

HSBC Holdings plc 3Q 2014 Results **Presentation to Investors and Analysts** 



# Forward-looking statements

This presentation and subsequent discussion may contain certain forward-looking statements with respect to the financial condition, results of operations, capital position and business of the Group. These forward-looking statements represent the Group's expectations or beliefs concerning future events and involve known and unknown risks and uncertainty that could cause actual results, performance or events to differ materially from those expressed or implied in such statements. Additional detailed information concerning important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially is available in our 3Q 2014 Interim Management Statement. Past performance cannot be relied on as a guide to future performance.

This presentation contains non-GAAP financial information. Reconciliation of non-GAAP financial measurements to the most directly comparable measures under GAAP are provided in the 'reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures' supplement available at www.hsbc.com.

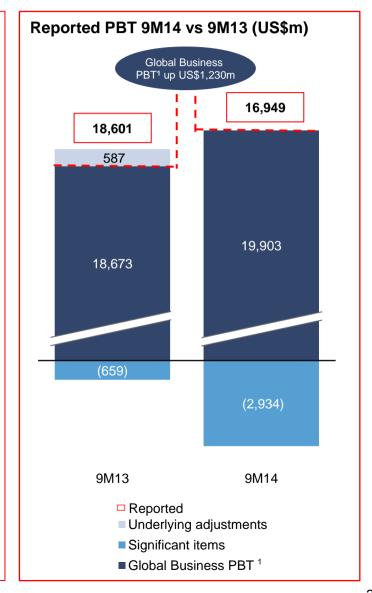
## Key messages

## 3Q14 highlights

- Reported PBT of US\$4,609m up US\$79m on prior year and included fines, settlements and UK customer redress of US\$1.8bn
- Global Business PBT¹ of US\$6,641m up US\$873m versus 3Q13
- Continued revenue growth in CMB, notably in our home markets of the UK and Hong Kong
- Strong revenue performance for GB&M, driven by Markets

## 9M14 highlights

- Reported PBT of US\$16,949m, down US\$1,652m on prior year reflecting the effect of significant items
- Global Business PBT¹ up US\$1,230m versus 9M13
- Lower loan impairment charges
- Higher Global Business operating expenses<sup>2</sup> driven by inflation and increases in risk, compliance and related costs
- Strong capital base with a common equity tier 1 ratio (end point basis) of 11.4%



<sup>1.</sup> Global Business reported PBT excluding underlying adjustments and significant items

# 3Q 2014 results Financial highlights<sup>1</sup>

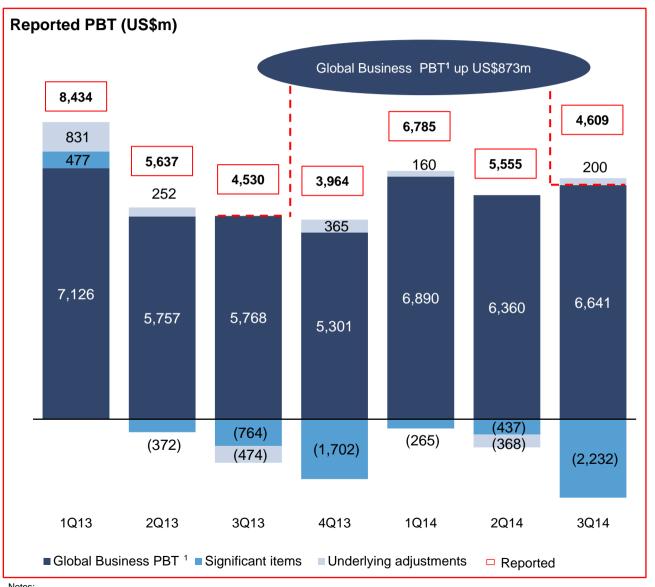
| Summary financial highlights, US\$m                       |       |         | Better / (worse) |        |         | Better / (worse) |
|---|-------|---------|------------------|--------|---------|------------------|
|   | 3Q13  | 3Q14    | 3Q14 vs 3Q13     | 9M13   | 9M14    | 9M14 vs 9M13     |
| Reported PBT  | 4,530 | 4,609   | 79               | 18,601 | 16,949  | (1,652)          |
| Underlying <sup>2</sup> PBT                               | 5,004 | 4,409   | (595)            | 18,014 | 16,969  | (1,045)          |
| Significant items <sup>3</sup> included in underlying PBT | (764) | (2,232) | (1,468)          | (659)  | (2,934) | (2,275)          |

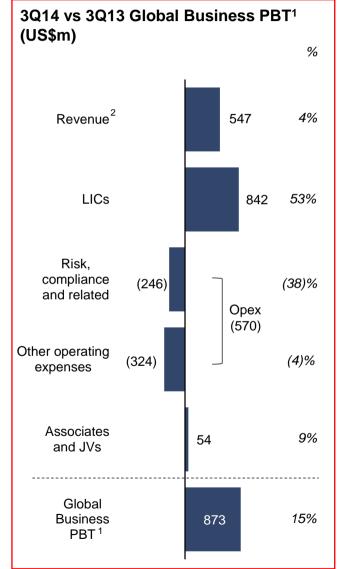
| Key ratios, %  |      |       |          |
|--|------|-------|----------|
|  | 9M13 | 9M14  | KPI      |
| Return on average ordinary shareholders' equity <sup>4</sup> | 10.4 | 9.5   | 12-15%   |
| Cost efficiency ratio  | 56.6 | 62.5  | mid-50s  |
| Jaws (underlying) <sup>5</sup>                               | -    | (9.2) | Positive |
| Advances-to-deposits ratio <sup>6</sup>                      | 73.6 | 73.7  | < 90     |
| Common equity tier 1 ratio (transitional basis) <sup>7</sup> | -    | 11.2  | >10%     |
| Common equity tier 1 ratio (end point basis) <sup>7</sup>    | 10.6 | 11.4  | >10%     |

- 1. All figures are reported unless otherwise stated
- 2. Adjusted for foreign currency translation differences, acquisitions, disposals and changes in ownership levels of subsidiaries, associates, joint ventures and businesses, and fair value ("FV") movements in credit spread on own long-term debt issued by Group and designated at fair value
- 3. On a reported basis
- 4. On an annualised basis
- 5. Calculated as percentage growth in net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions ('revenue') less percentage growth in total operating expenses, 9M14 versus 9M13
- 6. 9M14 figure excludes reverse repos and repos
- 7. On 1 January 2014, CRD IV came into force and capital and RWAs as at 30 September 2014 are calculated and presented on this basis. At 30 September 2013, capital and RWAs were also estimated based on the Group's interpretation of final CRD IV legislation supplemented by guidance provided by the PRA, as applicable, details of which can be found in the basis of preparation on page 197 of the Interim Report 2013.

## Profit before tax analysis

# Increase in Global Business PBT<sup>1</sup> in 3Q14 compared with 3Q13



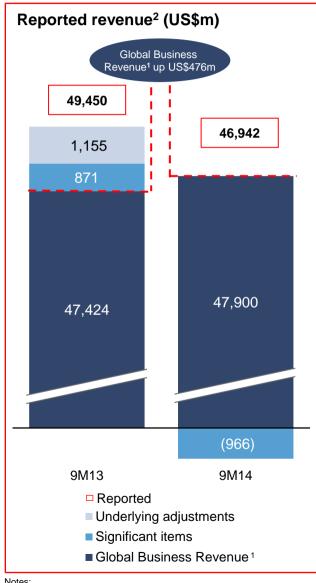


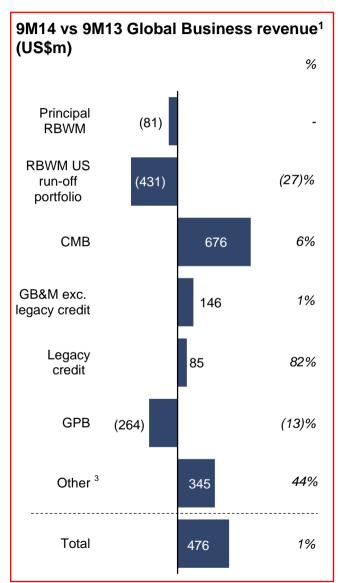
<sup>1.</sup> Global Business reported PBT excluding underlying adjustments and significant items

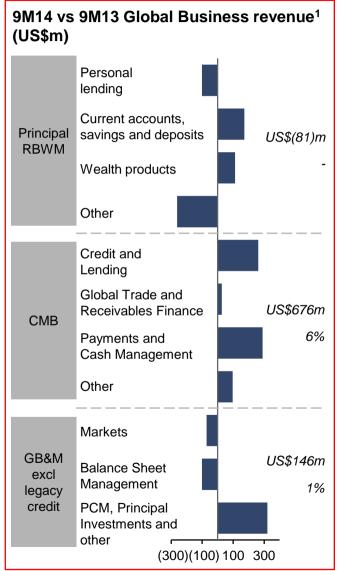
<sup>2.</sup> Net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions

## Revenue analysis

# Global Business revenues<sup>1</sup> increased from growth in CMB and GB&M



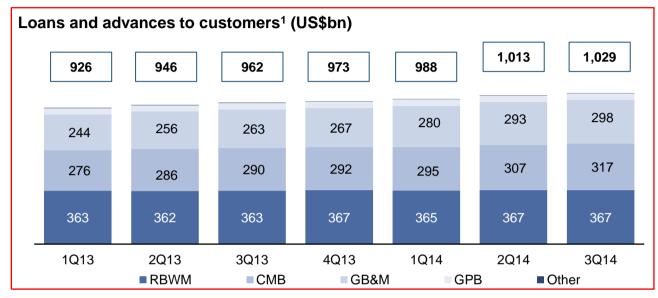


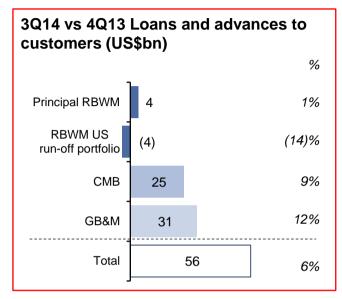


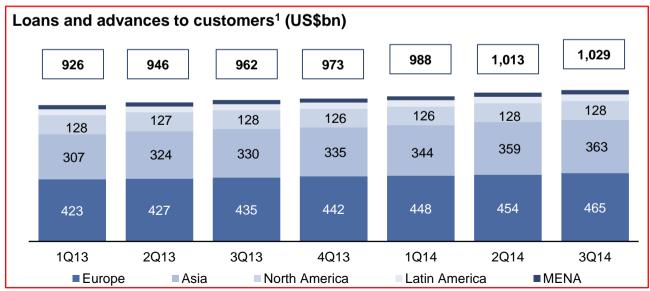
- 1. Global Business reported revenue excluding underlying adjustments and significant items
- 2. Net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions
- 3. Includes intersegment revenue variance of US\$0.4bn

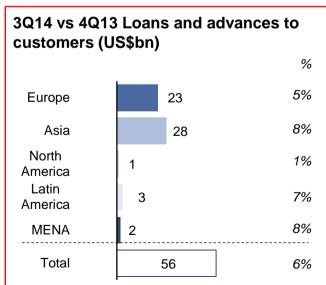
## Balance sheet analysis

## Sustained growth in customer lending







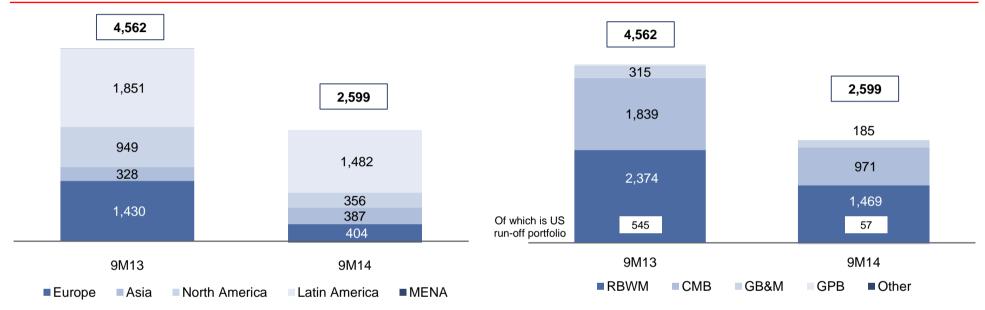


<sup>1.</sup> All balances are reported numbers that have been retranslated at 30 September 2014 rates. The reported balances are as follows: 1Q13 US\$926bn; 2Q13 US\$938bn; 3Q13 US\$977bn; 4Q13 US\$992bn; 1Q14 US\$1,010bn; and 2Q14 US\$1,047bn.

## Loan impairment charges<sup>1</sup>

# Lower loan impairment charges primarily in Europe, North America and Latin America. Stable in Asia

## Loan impairment charges (US\$m)



## Loan impairment charges / average gross loans and advances to customers<sup>2</sup> (%)

| Geographical regions<br>%    | 9M13 | 9M14   |
|------------------------------|------|--------|
| Europe                       | 0.44 | 0.12   |
| Asia                         | 0.14 | 0.15   |
| North America                | 0.95 | 0.37   |
| Latin America                | 5.57 | 4.34   |
| Middle East and North Africa | 0.02 | (0.14) |
| Total                        | 0.64 | 0.34   |

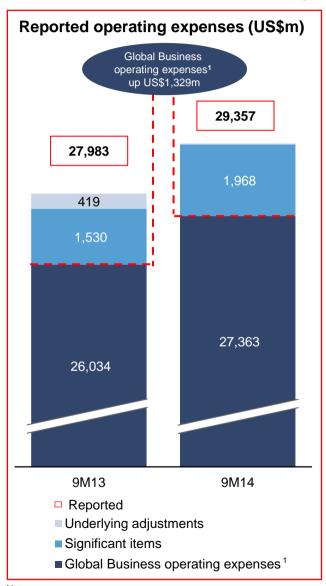
| Global Businesses<br>% | 9M13 | 9M14   |
|------------------------|------|--------|
| 70                     |      | JIIIT  |
| RBWM                   | 0.86 | 0.53   |
| CMB                    | 0.85 | 0.42   |
| GB&M                   | 0.16 | 0.09   |
| GPB                    | 0.12 | (0.08) |
| Other                  | 0.09 | (0.06) |
| Total                  | 0.64 | 0.34   |

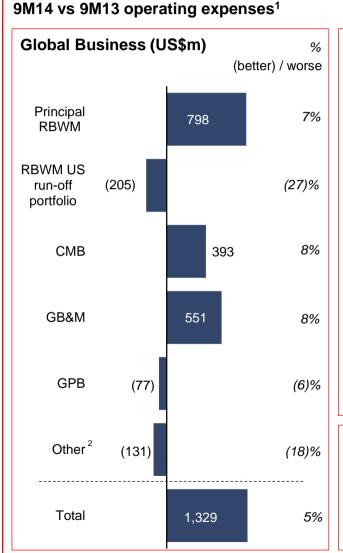
<sup>1.</sup> All figures are on an underlying basis unless otherwise stated

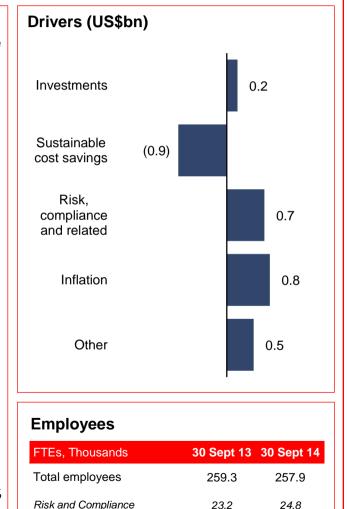
<sup>2.</sup> LIC figures are on an underlying basis and have been annualised for the purposes of this calculation. Average gross loans and advances to customers are on a constant currency basis.

## Operating expenses analysis

Higher Global Business operating expenses<sup>1</sup> driven by inflation and increases in risk, compliance and related costs







<sup>1.</sup> Global business reported operating expenses excluding underlying adjustments and significant items

Includes intersegment cost variance of US\$0.4bn

## Capital adequacy

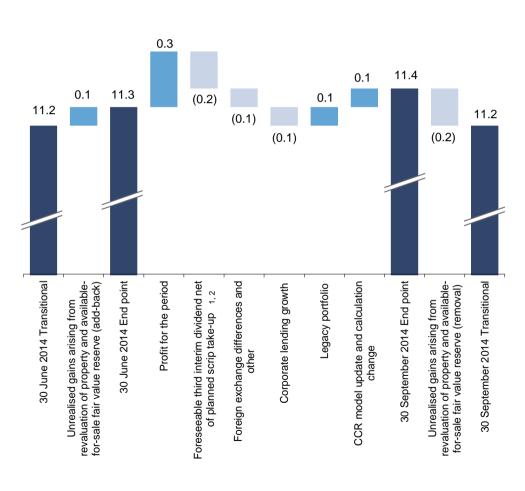
## Movement in common equity tier 1 capital (US\$bn)

|   | CRD IV    |           |  |
|---|-----------|-----------|--|
|   | Yr1 Trans | End point |  |
| At 30 June 2014   | 140.1     | 141.6     |  |
| Profit for the period   | 3.4       | 3.4       |  |
| Foreseeable third interim dividend net of planned scrip take-up <sup>1, 2</sup> | (1.7)     | (1.7)     |  |
| Foreign exchange differences and other  | (3.7)     | (3.4)     |  |
| At 30 September 2014  | 138.1     | 139.9     |  |

## Movement in risk-weighted assets (CRD IV end point) (US\$bn)

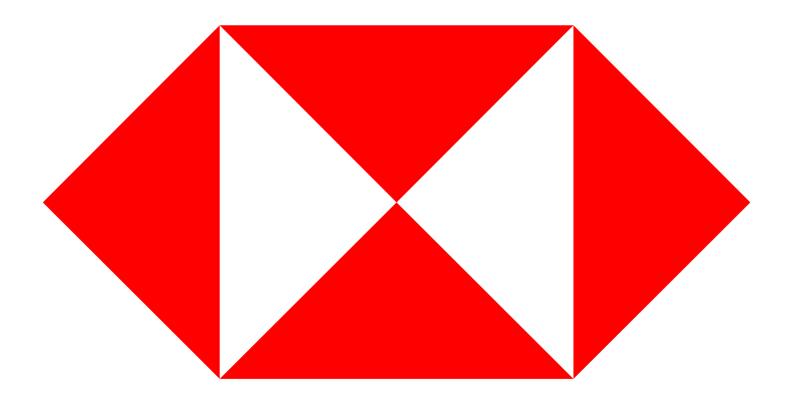
|   | Total   |
|---|---------|
| At 30 June 2014                         | 1,248.6 |
| Corporate lending growth                | 16.9    |
| Legacy portfolio                        | (14.3)  |
| CCR model update and calculation change | (4.3)   |
| Foreign exchange differences and other  | (19.4)  |
| At 30 September 2014                    | 1,227.5 |

### Common equity tier 1 ratio movement (%)



<sup>1.</sup> This includes dividends on ordinary shares, quarterly dividends on preference shares and coupons on capital securities, classified as equity.

<sup>2.</sup> Dividends net of planned scrip take-up in respect of the 2014 third interim.



# Appendix

# Financial overview Reconciliation of Reported to Underlying results

| US\$m   |        |         |       |       |
|---|--------|---------|-------|-------|
|   | 9M14   | 9M13    | 3Q14  | 3Q13  |
| Reported profit before tax                                  | 16,949 | 18,601  | 4,609 | 4,530 |
| FVOD <sup>1</sup>   | 15     | 594     | (200) | 575   |
| Gain on de-recognition of Industrial Bank as an associate   | -      | (1,089) | -     | -     |
| Gain on sale of associate shareholding in Bao Viet Holdings | -      | (104)   | -     | -     |
| Loss on sale of Household US Canadian Insurance business    | -      | 99      | -     | -     |
| Gain on disposal of Columbian operations                    | (18)   | -       | -     | -     |
| Other losses on acquisitions / disposals                    | 32     | (59)    | -     | (58)  |
| Operating results of disposals, acquisitions and dilutions  | (9)    | 8       | -     | (25)  |
| Currency translation  | -      | (36)    | -     | (18)  |
| Underlying profit before tax                                | 16,969 | 18,014  | 4,409 | 5,004 |

<sup>1.</sup> Fair value movements on our long-term debt designated at fair value resulting from changes in credit spread

## Financial overview

# Significant items included in underlying profit before tax

| US\$m   | 9M14    | 9M13    | 3Q14    | 3Q13  |
|---|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Underlying profit before tax  | 16,969  | 18,014  | 4,409   | 5,004 |
| Includes the following significant items (reported basis):                                      |         |         |         |       |
| Revenue   |         |         |         |       |
| Volatility:   |         |         |         |       |
| Debit valuation adjustment on derivative contracts  | (278)   | 300     | (123)   | (151) |
| Fair value movement on non-qualifying hedges  | (341)   | 461     | (19)    | 168   |
| Restructuring and repositioning:  |         |         |         |       |
| FX gains relating to the sterling debt issued by HSBC Holdings                                  | -       | 442     | -       | -     |
| Gain on sale of several tranches of real estate secured accounts in the US                      | 76      | 2       | 91      | 3     |
| Gain on sale of shareholding in Bank of Shanghai  | 428     | -       | -       | -     |
| Impairment on our investment in Industrial Bank   | (271)   | -       | (271)   | -     |
| Loss on early termination of cash flow hedges in the US run-off portfolio                       | -       | (199)   | -       | -     |
| Loss on sale of an HFC Bank UK secured loan portfolio   | -       | (138)   | -       | -     |
| Loss on sale of the non-real estate portfolio in the US   | -       | (271)   | -       | -     |
| Net gain on completion of Ping An disposal  | -       | 553     | -       | -     |
| Write-off of allocated goodwill relating to GPB Monaco business <sup>1</sup>                    | -       | (279)   | -       | -     |
| Provisions arising from the ongoing review of compliance with the Consumer Credit Act in the UK | (580)   | -       | (213)   | -     |
|   | (966)   | 871     | (535)   | 20    |
| Operating expenses  |         |         |         |       |
| Accounting gain arising from change in basis of delivering ill-health benefits in the UK        | -       | 430     | -       | -     |
| Restructuring and repositioning:  |         |         |         |       |
| Restructuring and other related costs   | (150)   | (396)   | (68)    | (158) |
| Customer redress and litigation-related charges:  |         |         |         |       |
| Madoff-related litigation costs   | -       | (298)   | -       | -     |
| Provision for FCA investigation into foreign exchange   | (378)   | -       | (378)   | -     |
| Regulatory investigation provisions in GPB  | -       | (317)   | -       | (198) |
| Charge in relation to settlement agreement with Federal Housing Finance Authority               | (550)   | -       | (550)   | -     |
| UK customer redress programmes  | (935)   | (840)   | (701)   | (428) |
| US customer remediation provision relating to CRS   | -       | (100)   | -       | -     |
| UK bank levy  | 45      | (9)     | -       | -     |
|   | (1,968) | (1,530) | (1,697) | (784) |

#### Note

<sup>1.</sup> In 1Q13, the private banking operations of HSBC Private Bank Holdings (Suisse) SA in Monaco were classified as held for sale. At this time, a loss on reclassification to held for sale was recognised following a write down in the value of goodwill allocated to the operation. Following a strategic review, we decided to retain the operation, and the assets and liabilities of the business were reclassified to the relevant balance sheet categories, however the loss on reclassification was not reversed.

# Income statement

| US\$m  |          |          |          |         |
|--|----------|----------|----------|---------|
|  | 9M14     | 9M13     | 3Q14     | 3Q13    |
| Net interest income  | 26,158   | 26,533   | 8,753    | 8,714   |
| Net fee income   | 12,239   | 12,441   | 4,062    | 4,037   |
| Net trading income   | 5,570    | 7,645    | 2,295    | 1,283   |
| Net income / (expense) from financial instruments designated at fair value           | 1,916    | 250      | 256      | 1,447   |
| Gains less losses from financial investments   | 915      | 1,876    | (31)     | 20      |
| Dividend income  | 289      | 278      | 201      | 171     |
| Net insurance premium income   | 9,316    | 9,275    | 3,179    | 3,049   |
| Other income / (expense)   | 861      | 1,419    | 323      | 473     |
| Total operating income   | 57,264   | 59,717   | 19,038   | 19,194  |
| Net insurance claims and benefits paid and movements in liabilities to policyholders | (10,322) | (10,267) | (3,263)  | (4,116) |
| Net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions | 46,942   | 49,450   | 15,775   | 15,078  |
| Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions                             | (2,601)  | (4,709)  | (760)    | (1,593) |
| Net operating income   | 44,341   | 44,741   | 15,015   | 13,485  |
| Total operating expenses   | (29,357) | (27,983) | (11,091) | (9,584) |
| Operating profit   | 14,984   | 16,758   | 3,924    | 3,901   |
| Share of profit / (loss) in associate and joint ventures                             | 1,965    | 1,843    | 685      | 629     |
| Profit before tax  | 16,949   | 18,601   | 4,609    | 4,530   |

# Balance sheet

| US\$m  | 20 Sont 2014 | 30 Jun 2014 | 31 Dec 2013 |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Acceta   | 30 Sept 2014 | 30 Jun 2014 | 31 Dec 2013 |
| Assets   | 133,424      | 132,137     | 166,599     |
| Cash and balances at central banks             | 331,642      | 347,106     | 303,192     |
| Trading assets                                 | 29,729       | 31,823      |             |
| Financial assets designated at fair value      | •            | ·           | 38,430      |
| Derivatives                                    | 308,611      | 269,839     | 282,265     |
| Loans and advances to banks                    | 124,756      | 127,387     | 120,046     |
| Loans and advances to customers                | 1,028,880    | 1,047,241   | 992,089     |
| Reverse repurchase agreements – non-trading    | 190,848      | 198,301     | 179,690     |
| Financial investments                          | 411,604      | 423,710     | 425,925     |
| Other assets                                   | 169,151      | 176,049     | 163,082     |
| Total assets                                   | 2,728,645    | 2,753,593   | 2,671,318   |
| Liabilities                                    |              |             |             |
| Deposits by banks                              | 89,421       | 92,764      | 86,507      |
| Customer accounts                              | 1,395,116    | 1,415,705   | 1,361,297   |
| Repurchase agreements – non-trading            | 150,814      | 165,506     | 164,220     |
| Trading liabilities                            | 215,395      | 228,135     | 207,025     |
| Financial liabilities designated at fair value | 77,590       | 82,968      | 89,084      |
| Derivatives                                    | 300,415      | 263,494     | 274,284     |
| Debt securities in issue                       | 90,234       | 96,397      | 104,080     |
| Liabilities under insurance contracts          | 73,742       | 75,223      | 74,181      |
| Other liabilities                              | 133,753      | 134,679     | 120,181     |
| Total liabilities                              | 2,526,480    | 2,554,871   | 2,480,859   |
| Equity   |              |             |             |
| Total shareholders' equity                     | 193,597      | 190,281     | 181,871     |
| Non-controlling interests                      | 8,568        | 8,441       | 8,588       |
| Total equity                                   | 202,165      | 198,722     | 190,459     |
| Total equity and liabilities                   | 2,728,645    | 2,753,593   | 2,671,318   |



The view from HSBC Building, 8 Century Avenue, Pudong, Shanghai



The view from HSBC Main Building, 1 Queen's Road Central, Hong Kong SAR



The view from HSBC Group Head Office, 8 Canada Square, London

### Cover images: internationalisation of the renminbi

The images show the views from HSBC's head offices in Shanghai, Hong Kong and London – the three cities that are key to the development of China's currency, the renminbi (RMB). The growth of the RMB is set to be a defining theme of the 21st century. HSBC has RMB capabilities in over 50 countries and territories worldwide, where our customers can count on an expert service.

Photography: Matthew Mawson

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