## HSBC Holdings plc 2007 Interim Results

## Presentation to investors and analysts

Algeria - Argentina - Armenia - Australia - The world's local bank - Bahames - Bahrain - Bangladesh - Belgium - Bermuda - Brazil - British Virgi Brunei Darussalam - Canada - Cayman Islands - Chara - Chia - Chara - Chia - Cook Islands - Costa Rica - Cyprus - Czech Republ El Salvador - France - Germany - Greece - Honduris - Sang Kong Sang - Sang - Indonesia - Iran - Iraq - Ireland - Isle of Man - Israel - Korea, South - Kuwait - Lebanon - Libya - Luxembourg - Macau Sang - Sang - Martives - Malta - Mauritius - Mexico - The world's local bank - The world's local bank - New Zealand - Nicaragua - Ome - Kistan - Sang - Sang



## **Forward-looking statements**

This presentation and subsequent discussion may contain certain forward-looking statements with respect to the financial condition, results of operations and business of the Group. These forward-looking statements represent the Group's expectations or beliefs concerning future events and involve known and unknown risks and uncertainty that could cause actual results, performance or events to differ materially from those expressed or implied in such statements. Additional detailed information concerning important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially is available in our Annual Report.



## 2007 interim results Key financial results

#### Revenue

Up 16% ex-dilution gains, or 20% to US\$38.5bn as reported

#### Costs

**US\$18.6bn up 15%** 

## Loan impairment charges

US\$6.3bn up 63%; down 5% from 2H06

### **Profit before tax**

Up 5% ex-dilution gains, or 13% to US\$14.2bn as reported

### **Attributable profit**

Up 13% ex-dilution gains, or 25% to US\$10.9bn as reported

#### **EPS**

Up 10% ex-dilution gains, or 22% to US\$0.95 as reported



## 2007 interim results Regional highlights

**Pre-eminent in Asia** 

PBT up 30% ex-dilution gains, or 55% to US\$6.7bn as reported

Strengthening regional business in Latin America

**PBT US\$1.0bn up 16%** 

**Progress in North America** 

PBT down 35% to US\$2.4bn from 1H06 and up 163% from 2H06

Challenges absorbed in Europe

**PBT up 13% to US\$4.1bn** 



## 2007 interim results Customer group highlights

Challenges in Personal Financial Services

PBT down 20% to US\$4.7bn

**Core strength in Commercial Banking** 

**PBT US\$3.4bn up 20%** 

Record profits at Corporate, Investment Banking and Markets

PBT up 32% to US\$4.2bn and positive jaws of over 6 percentage points

Leveraging the Group in Private Banking

**PBT up 30% to US\$0.8bn** 



# **Douglas Flint**Financial performance – first half, 2007



## 2007 interim results

				% Cha	nge
US\$bn	1H06	2H06	1H07	vs 1H06	vs 2H06
Net operating income before loan impairment charges	32.2	33.2	38.5	+ 19.6	+ 16.0
Loan impairment charges	(3.9)	(6.7)	(6.3)	+ 63.1	-5.0
Net operating income	28.3	26.5	32.2	+ 13.6	+ 21.3
Total operating expenses	(16.1)	(17.4)	(18.6)	+ 15.3	+ 6.9
Profit before tax	12.5	9.6	14.2	+ 13.1	+ 48.0
Profit attributable to shareholders	8.7	7.1	10.9	+ 24.8	+ 54.3
Earnings per share (US\$)	0.78	0.62	0.95	+ 21.8	+ 53.2
Dividends per share (US\$), in respect of half year	0.30	0.51	0.34	+ 13.3	
Tier 1 ratio (%)	9.4	9.4	9.3		



## **2007** interim results **Noteworthy items**

Gains arising from dilution of interest in Chinese associates, US\$1,076m

Tax rate, at 18.7%, driven by geographical mix and tax free disposals

Gain on sale of 8 Canada Square expected to be recognised in 2H07, US\$1.3bn



## **2007 interim results Adjusted for dilution gains**

				% Cha	nge
US\$bn	1H06	2H06	1H07 <sup>1</sup>	vs 1H06	vs 2H06
Net operating income before loan impairment charges	32.2	33.2	37.4	+ 16.3	+ 12.8
Loan impairment charges	(3.9)	(6.7)	(6.3)	+ 63.1	-5.0
Net operating income	28.3	26.5	31.1	+ 9.8	+ 17.3
Total operating expenses	(16.1)	(17.4)	(18.6)	+ 15.3	+ 6.9
Profit before tax	12.5	9.6	13.1	+ 4.5	+ 36.7
Profit attributable to shareholders	8.7	7.1	9.9	+ 13.3	+ 40.1
Earnings per share (US\$)	0.78	0.62	0.86	+ 10.3	+ 38.7
Dividends per share (US\$), in respect of half year	0.30	0.51	0.34	+ 13.3	

<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes gains arising from dilution of interest in Chinese associates



## Underlying growth Excluding dilution gains, 1H07 vs 1H06 and 2H06

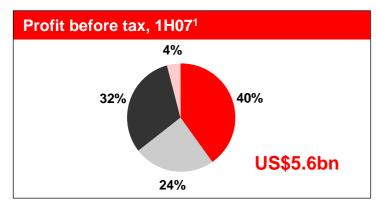
	Rest	ated		Acquisitions/I	Dilution	Rest of	% Change ex D	ilution Gains
US\$bn	1H06	2H06	1H07	Disposals	Gain	HSBC	v 1H06	v 2H06
Net operating income before loan impairment charges	33.3	33.8	38.5	0.4	1.1	37.0	+ 11.3	+ 9.7
Loan impairment charges	(4.0)	(6.7)	(6.3)	(0.1)		(6.2)	+ 57.4	-6.9
Net operating Income	29.3	27.1	32.2	0.3	1.1	30.8	+ 5.0	+ 13.8
Total operating expenses	(16.8)	(17.8)	(18.6)	(0.2)		(18.4)	+ 9.7	+ 3.6
Profit before tax	12.9	9.7	14.2	0.1	1.1	13.0	+ 1.0	+ 33.4

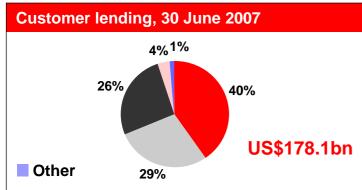
- (1) At constant currency
- (2) Gains arising from dilution of interest in Chinese associates



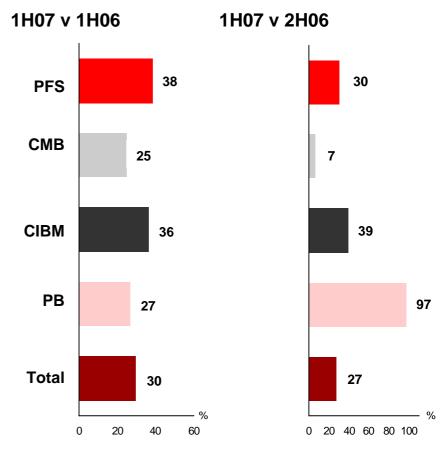
### **Asia**

#### **Business mix**





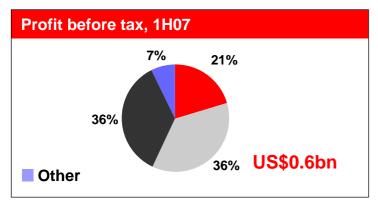
(1) Excludes gains arising from dilution of interest in Chinese associates

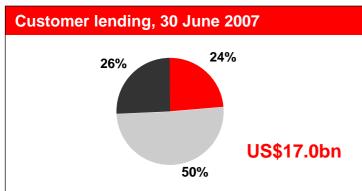


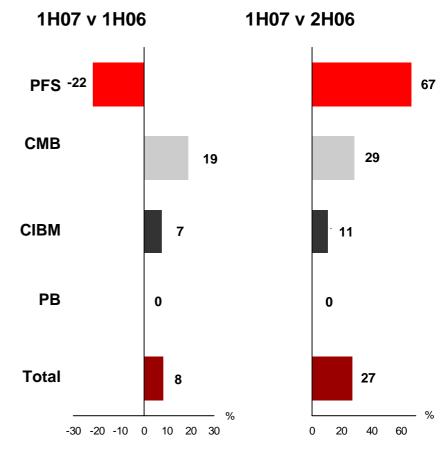


### **Middle East**

#### **Business mix**



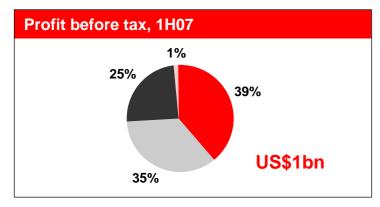


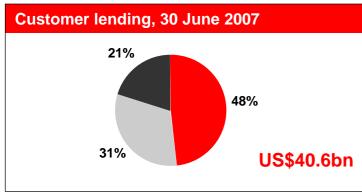


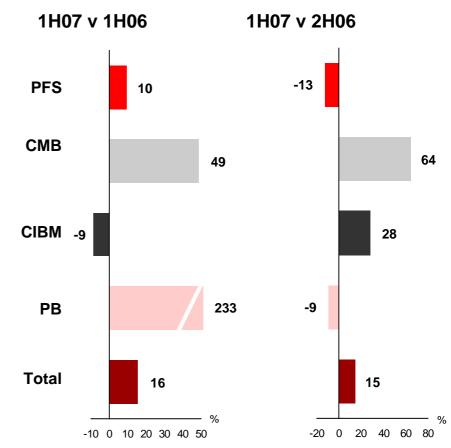


### **Latin America**

#### **Business mix**



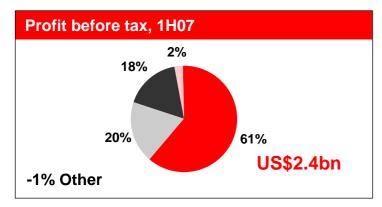


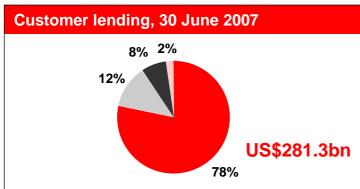


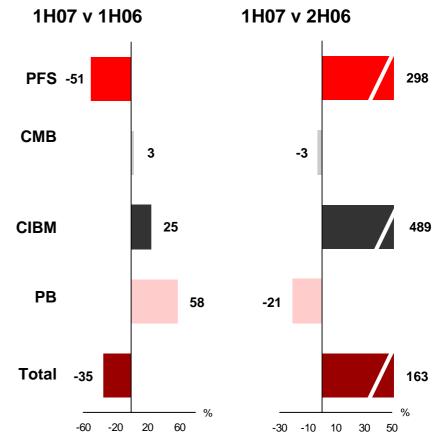


### **North America**

#### **Business mix**



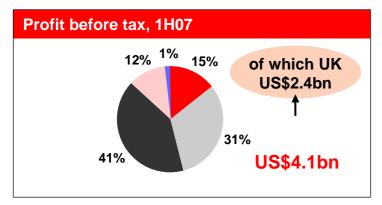


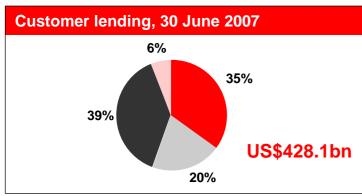


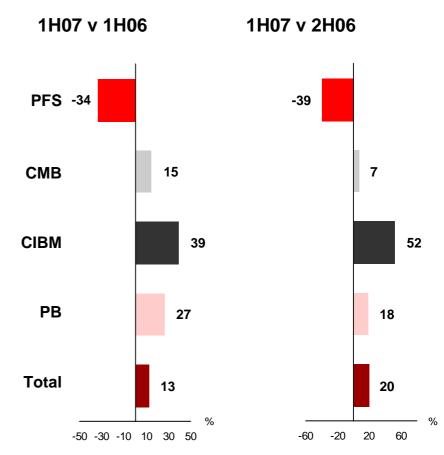


## **Europe**

#### **Business mix**



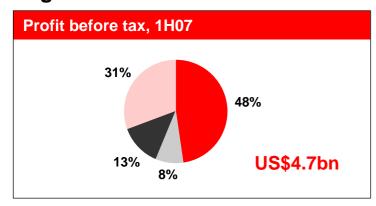


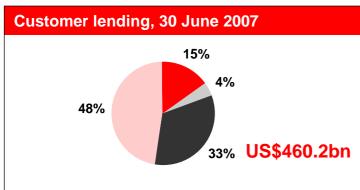


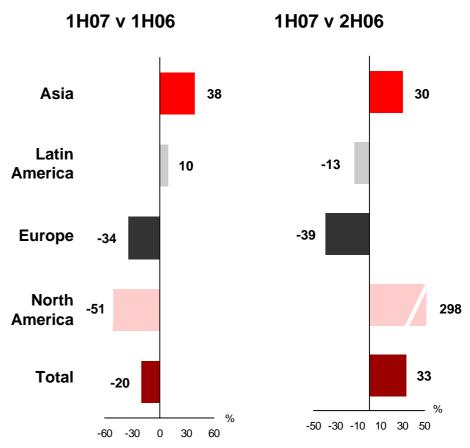


### **Personal Financial Services**

#### Regional mix



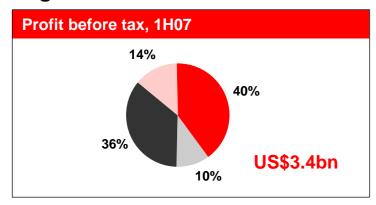


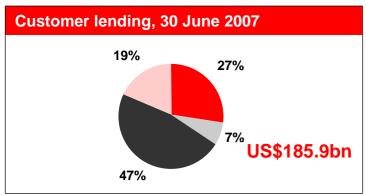


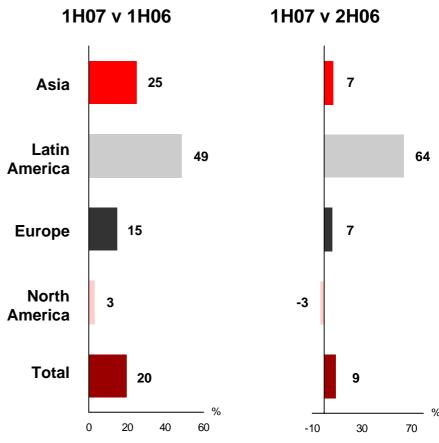


## **Commercial Banking**

#### Regional mix



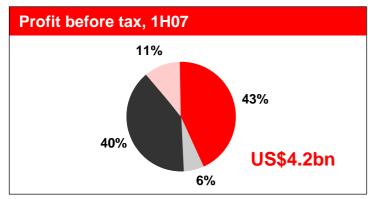


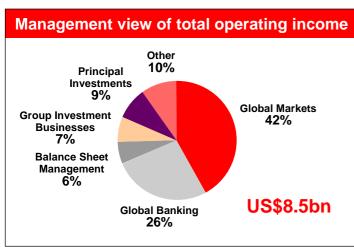


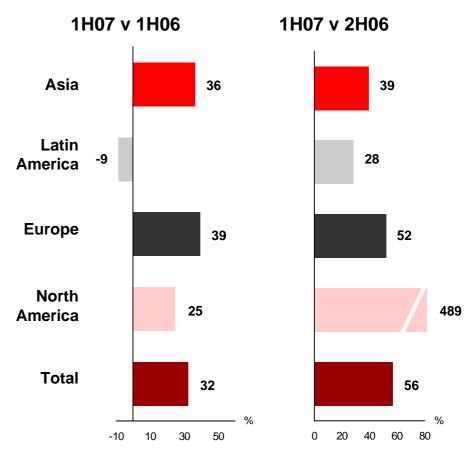


## **Corporate, Investment Banking and Markets**

#### **Regional mix**



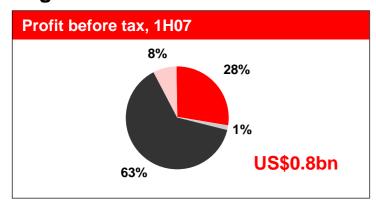


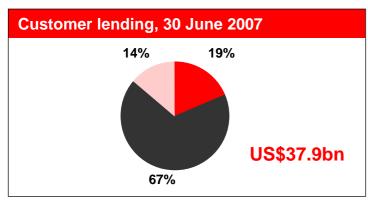


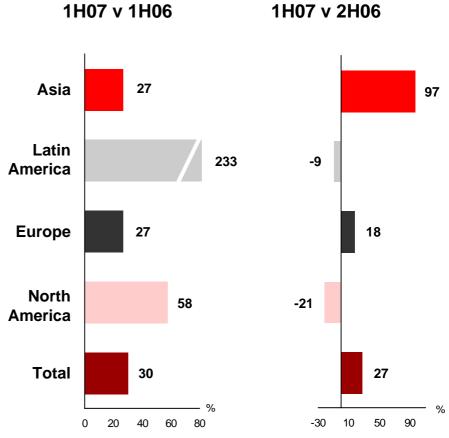


## **Private Banking**

#### Regional mix









## Credit quality has remained broadly stable

Loan impairment	US\$ millions			As a % of average advances (annuali		
charges/(net recoveries)	1H06	2H06	1H07	1H06	2H06	1H07
Personal Financial Services						
Europe	847	991	1,127	1.37	1.41	1.53
Hong Kong	55	64	74	0.32	0.36	0.40
Rest of Asia-Pacific	289	256	252	2.07	1.75	1.68
North America	2,117	4,566	3,774	2.01	4.13	3.46
of which US mortgage services	338	1,833	760	1.39	7.16	3.25
Latin America	401	363	701	8.14	5.62	8.01
Total	3,709	6,240	5,928	1.82	2.84	2.63



## Credit quality has remained broadly stable

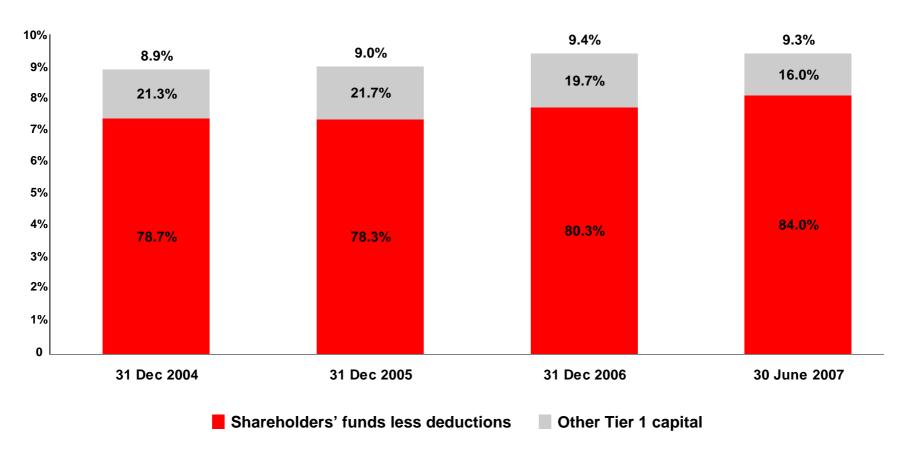
Loan impairment	U:	US\$ millions			As a % of average advances (annualised		
charges/(net recoveries)	1H06	2H06	1H07	1H06	2H06	1H07	
Commercial Banking							
Europe	145	241	256	0.43	0.64	0.61	
Hong Kong	38	31	1	0.37	0.27	0.01	
Rest of Asia-Pacific	(19)	(10)	54	(0.20)	(0.10)	0.46	
North America	31	43	46	0.20	0.25	0.27	
Latin America	65	132	74	1.92	2.98	1.25	
Total	260	437	431	0.36	0.54	0.49	

Loan impairment	US\$ millions			As a % of average advances (annualised)			
charges/(net recoveries)	1H06	2H06	1H07	1H06	2H06	1H07	
Corporate, Investment Banking and Markets	(109)	(10)	(24)	(0.12)	(0.01)	-0.02	
Private Banking	29	4	9	0.20	0.02	0.05	



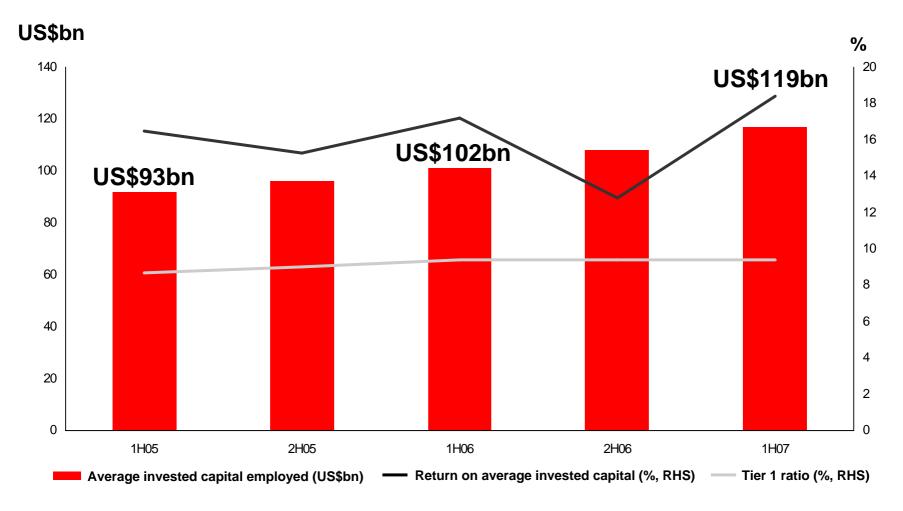
## Capital strength – HSBC's hallmark

### Consistently strong Tier 1 capital ratios (%)





## Improving capital efficiency



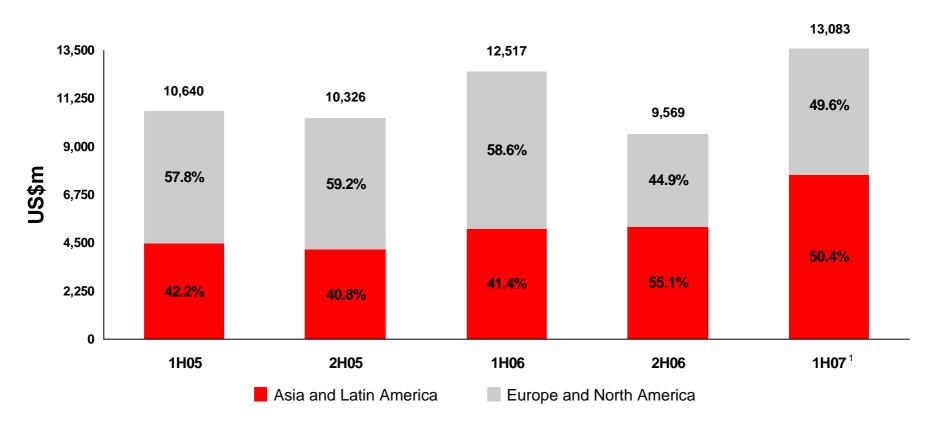


# Michael Geoghegan Business achievements – first half, 2007



## Rebalancing towards developing markets

### Composition of group profit before tax

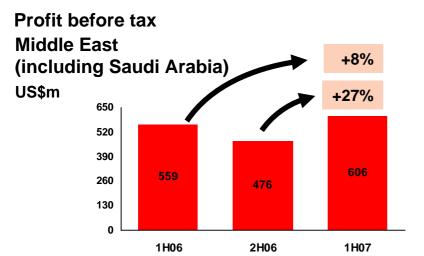


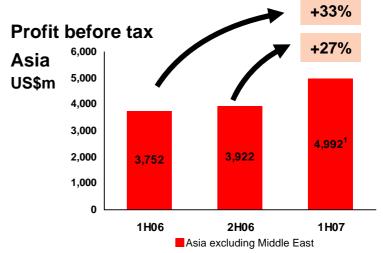
(1) Excludes gains arising from dilution of interest in Chinese associates



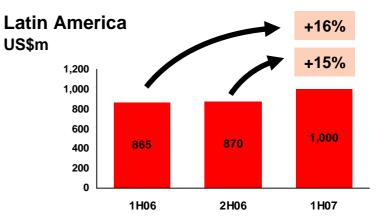
## Developing countries – world's largest and most profitable international emerging markets bank

- Pre-eminent international bank in Asia
- Strength in Greater China
- Leveraging the customer group connections
- Significant growth in India, Singapore,
   Malaysia, UAE, Egypt, Brazil and Turkey
- Building regional business in Latin America





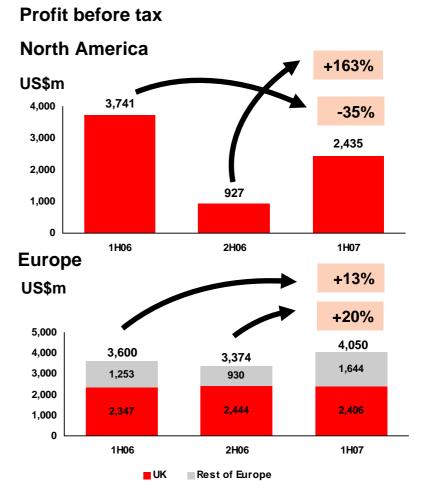
(1) Excluding gains arising from dilution of interest in Chinese associates





## Developed countries – a diversified Group

- Challenging environment in UK PFS
- Strong performance in CMB, CIBM and PB in Europe
- Success in the US direct proposition
- Expanded CMB network in the US
- Strong growth in Canada
- Good progress in managing the US mortgage services portfolio
- Satisfactory performance from US consumer finance, ex mortgage services





## **US Consumer Finance – making good progress**

### **US Mortgage Services**

- Reduced portfolio
- Stopped underwriting sub-prime mortgages from correspondents
- Centralised collection activities
- Developed sophisticated calling programme over 19,000 customers contacted in last 6 months

#### Other results

 Consumer finance, excluding mortgage services – profit before tax of US\$1.6bn



## **US Mortgage Services – Ioan portfolio**

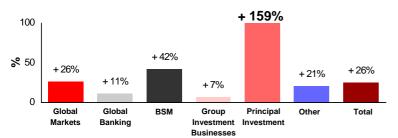
US\$bn	Total Portfolio	ARMs	2 <sup>nd</sup> Liens	Stated
At 31 December 2006	49.5	27.1	10.1	11.8
	-16% ↓	-30% ↓	-18%	-20% ↓
At 30 June 2007	41.4	19.0	8.2	9.4



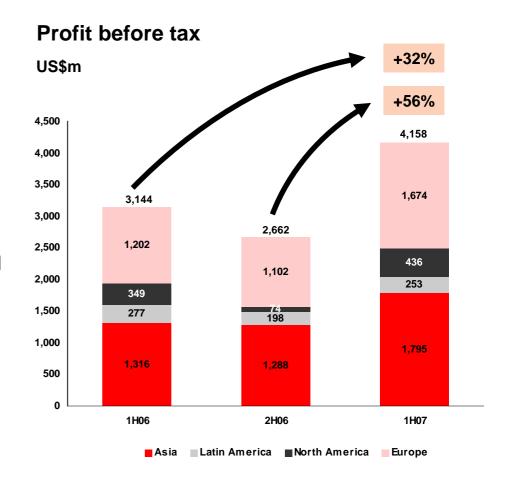
## Corporate, Investment Banking and Markets – success in emerging markets-led and financing-focused strategy

- Benefit from geographic network and strengthened product capabilities
- Asia and LatAm contributed 49% of CIBM profit
- Global Markets success broadly based
- Global Banking strength in financing and payments and cash management
- Group Investments Businesses continued expansion in emerging markets

#### Growth in revenue<sup>1</sup>, 1H07 v 1H06



(1) Management view of total operating income





## **CIBM** – **key transactions**

## CIBM – major awards

May 2007

#### Millennium Inorganic Chemicals A Cristal Company

Transaction value US\$1.2bn

Bookrunner and Mandated Lead Arranger April 2007



GBP1.8bn

Bookrunner and Mandated Lead Arranger April 2007

### national**grid**

GBP3.4bn

Bookrunner and Mandated Lead Arranger



Best Risk Management House



#### **Euromoney Islamic Finance Awards**

- Best International Islamic Bank
- Best International Islamic Bank
- Best Sukuk House
- Best Project Finance House
- Best Project Finance Deal Rabigh Refinery and
  - Petrochemical Project
- Best Sukuk Deal Khazanah Nasional Berhad

Pending



Transaction value US\$11.6bn Bookrunner and Mandated Lead Arranger May 2007



SGD650 million

IB – M&A-Public Offer Adviser/ Sole Provider June 2007



#### US\$758 million

Singapore Telecommunications Limited

Acquisition of a 30% stake in Warid Telecom (Pvt) Limited

Adviser



Best Cash Management House



#### Foreign Exchange Poll 2007

- Who's best where? Asia and Middle East
- Best for currencies Hong Kong dollar
- Best for currencies Chinese Yuan
- Best for currencies Middle Eastern currencies
- Best for currencies Middle Eastern currencies
- Best for currencies Asian currencies
- Best for currencies \$/£

Country Awards

Best Risk Management in Asia
 Best Bank in Hong Kong
 Best Debt House in Hong Kong
 Best Debt House in Saudi Arabia
 Best M&A House in Saudi Arabia



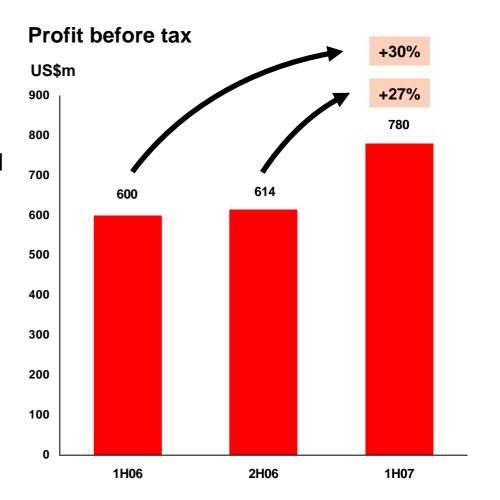
- Cross-border deal of the year 2007

   Arcelor-Mittal
- Financing package of the year 2007
   BAA-Ferrovial



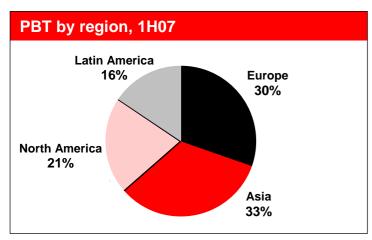
## Private Banking – benefiting from Group connections

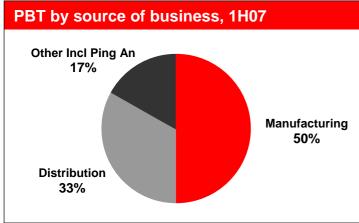
- Client assets under management increased by 11 % to US\$370 billion
- Cross-referral business over US\$1.5bn of client assets referred into Private Banking
- Extended footprint in Canada and Panama





## Insurance – developing our income stream





Note: The results of Insurance are reported within customer groups, primarily PFS

- Insurance contributed US\$1.6bn\* or 11% to group profit
- Three transactions initiated: acquired remaining 50% of life & general insurer Erisa in France; J/V with Aviva in UK and plan to create J/V with Canara Bank and OBC in India
- Saudi Takaful IPO 7x over subscribed
- Established HSBC Insurance brand
   with high quality 'brand'
   experience

<sup>\*</sup> Excludes the effect of the \$485m Ping An dilution gain



## Joining up the company (a) HSBC Premier

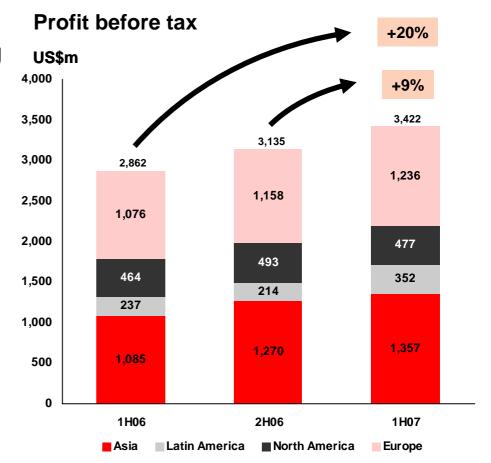
- Launched simultaneously in 35 markets in May 2007
- Comprehensive and consistent proposition to mass affluent customers across many markets
- Over 250 International HSBC Premier centres worldwide
- Since launch in May 2007
  75,000 new customers at 30 June 07
- Targeted to attract 4 million new HSBC Premier customers





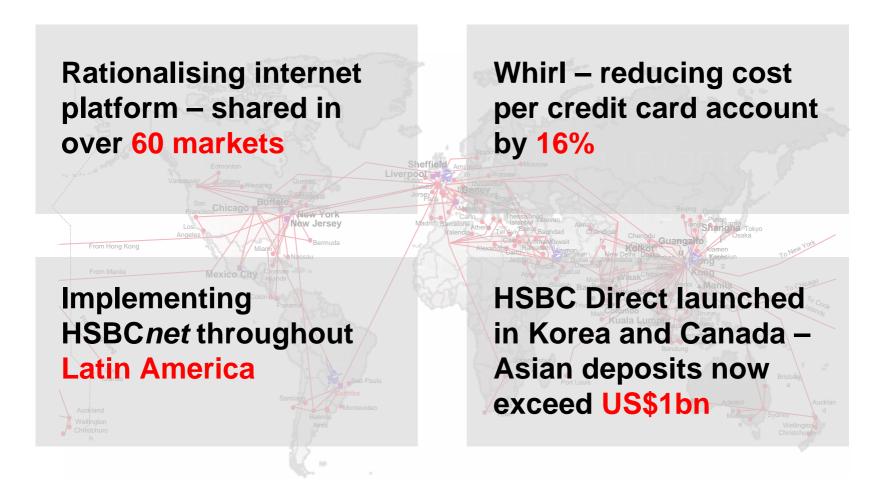
## Joining up the company (b) Commercial Banking – strengthening international links

- Strategy: to be the best bank for small business and the leading international business bank
- Expanded customer base to 2.7m with emphasis on growth in emerging markets
- Global links cross-referral system generated 37% more referrals
- Direct channel usage increased helped by enhanced business internet banking platform





## Joining up the company (c) The benefits of common IT platforms





## Stephen Green



## **Outlook – HSBC well positioned**

- Robust global economic growth and reduced dependence on US economy
- US economy still expected to grow despite weak housing market
- Emerging markets continue to benefit from strong trade and investment flows

- Asset prices very stretched in several markets and risk premia rising
- Concern about inflation with interest rates unlikely to fall
- Risks of asset price dislocation where credit structures are stretched

#### Group is positioned to:

- Invest for diversified growth
- Maintain strong capital ratios
- Continue prudent stance on risks



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