# HSBC BANK MALAYSIA BERHAD

(Company No.198401015221 (127776-V))

# (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Risk Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II) Pillar 3 Interim Disclosures
As at 30 June 2021

# **CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER'S ATTESTATION**

I, Stuart Paterson Milne, being the Chief Executive Officer of HSBC Bank Malaysia Berhad, do hereby state that, in my opinion, the Pillar 3 Interim Disclosures set out on pages 2 to 40 have been prepared according to the Risk Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II), and are accurate and complete.

STUART PATERSON MILNE

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER 30 July 2021

The Risk Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II) Pillar 3 Interim Disclosures at 30 June 2021 do not include all of the information required for full (Basel II) Pillar 3 Disclosures, and should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of HSBC Bank Malaysia Berhad (the Bank) and its subsidiaries (collectively known as the Group) for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 and the Risk Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II) Pillar 3 Disclosures at 31 December 2020.

The tables attached in the Risk Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II) Pillar 3 Interim Disclosures provide an understanding of the quantitative changes relating to Pillar 3 Disclosures of the Group since the financial year ended 31 December 2020. There are no material changes relating to qualitative disclosures during the interim reporting period.

#### Stress Testing

The Group operates a wide-ranging stress testing programme that supports risk management and capital planning. Stress testing provides management with key insights into the impact of severely adverse events, and provides confidence to regulators on financial stability.

As well as undertaking regulatory-driven stress tests, we conduct our own internal stress tests, in order to understand the nature and level of all material risks, quantify the impact of such risks and develop plausible business as usual mitigating actions.

The stress testing programme assesses capital and liquidity strength through a rigorous examination of resilience to external shocks from a range of stress scenarios. They include potential adverse macroeconomic, geopolitical and operational risk events, and other potential events that are specific to the Group. Stress testing analysis helps management understand the nature and extent of vulnerabilities to which the Group is exposed and informs decisions about preferred capital or liquidity levels.

Separately, reverse stress tests are conducted at the Group in order to understand which potential extreme conditions would make the business model non-viable. Reverse stress testing identifies potential stresses and vulnerabilities which the Group might face, and helps inform early warning triggers, management actions and contingency plans designed to mitigate risks.

Stress testing and scenario analysis form an integral part of Internal Capital Adequacy Assessment Process (ICAAP) to demonstrate that the Group's capital positions remains sufficient to sustain operations during an economic downturn.

#### Governance

The Stress Test Working Group (STWG) will actively manage and drive cohesion and consistency across all stress testing activities, including the execution of enterprise wide stress tests and enhancements to stress testing and data capability. Stress test results and the proposed mitigating actions will be recommended by Risk Management Meeting (RMM) and Risk Committee (RC) of the Board for approval.

#### Capital structure

For regulatory purposes, the Group's regulatory capital is divided into two categories, or tiers. These are Tier 1 and Tier 2. The main features of capital securities issued by the Group are disclosed below:

- Tier 1 capital [1] is divided into Common Equity Tier 1 (CET1) Capital and Additional Tier 1 Capital. CET1 Capital includes ordinary share capital [2], retained earnings, reserves and other regulatory adjustments relating to items that are included in equity but are treated differently for capital adequacy purposes. The Group has also issued a perpetual capital term loan as at 31 December 2020 which qualifies as Additional Tier 1 Capital.
- Tier 2 capital [1], which includes qualifying subordinated liabilities [3] and subordinated term financing, impairment allowances equal to 12-months and lifetime expected credit losses for non-credit impaired loans (commonly known as Stage 1 and 2 provisions), regulatory reserve, and the element of the fair value reserve relating to revaluation of property which are disclosed as regulatory adjustments.

Pursuant to BNM's Guidelines on Capital Adequacy Framework (Capital Component) issued on the 9 December 2020, the Group has elected to apply the transitional arrangement as specified in paragraph 39.

#### Capital structure (Cont'd)

Under the transitional arrangements, the expected credit loss (ECL) allowance measured at an amount equal to 12-month and lifetime ECL to the extent they are related to non-credit-impaired exposures (hereinafter referred to as Stage 1 and Stage 2 provisions), are allowed to be added back to CET-1, subject to a capping. The transitional arrangement commenced from financial year beginning 1 January 2020, with an add-back factor that will gradually reduce over a four-year transitional duration.

As required by the Guideline, below is the disclosure on the capital ratios with comparison of:

- (i) the Capital Ratios computed in accordance with the transitional arrangement
- (ii) the Capital Ratios, had the transitional arrangement not been applied.

# 30 June 2021 Group

(RM:000)						
Beguletery Capital	With Transitiona	I Arrangement	Without Transitional Arrangement			
Regulatory Capital	Amount	%	Amount	%		
CET1 Capital	9,174,006	15.698	9,140,384	15.640		
Tier 1 Capital	9,674,006	16.553	9,640,384	16.496		
Tier 2 Capital	845,418	-	845,418	-		
Total Capital	10,519,424	18.000	10,485,801	17.942		

31 Dec 2020 Group

(RM'000)

Regulatory Capital	With Transition	al Arrangement	Without Transitional Arrangement			
	Amount	%	Amount	%		
CET1 Capital	9,630,466	17.030	9,472,058	16.750		
Tier 1 Capital	10,130,466	17.914	9,972,058	17.634		
Tier 2 Capital	821,167	-	922,784	-		
Total Capital	10,951,633	19.366	10,894,842	19.266		

# 30 June 2021 Bank (RM'000)

Regulatory Capital	With Transition	al Arrangement	Without Transitional Arrangement			
	Amount	%	Amount	%		
CET1 Capital	7,297,918	15.833	7,239,325	15.706		
Tier 1 Capital	7,797,918	16.918	7,739,325	16.791		
Tier 2 Capital	263,186	-	285,651	-		
Total Capital	8,061,104	17.489	8,024,976	17.410		

31 Dec 2020 Bank (RM'000)

Regulatory Capital	With Transition	al Arrangement	Without Transitional Arrangement			
Regulatory Capital	Amount	%	Amount	%		
CET1 Capital	7,595,278	17.033	7,486,920	16.790		
Tier 1 Capital	8,095,278	18.155	7,986,920	17.912		
Tier 2 Capital	184,269	-	265,909	-		
Total Capital	8,279,547	18.568	8,252,829	18.508		

- [1] Refer to Note 36 of the unaudited condensed interim financial statements as at 30 June 2021 for the amount and breakdown of capital components.
- Refer to Note 28 of the financial statements as at 31 December 2020 for further details on ordinary share capital. All ordinary shares in issue confer identical rights in respect of capital, dividends and voting.
- Refer to Note 27 of the unaudited condensed interim financial statements as at 30 June 2021 for terms and conditions of the subordinated liabilities.

#### 1) RWA and Capital Requirement

The tables below disclose the gross and net exposures, risk weighted assets (RWA) and capital requirements for credit risk, market risk and operational risk of the Group and the Bank at balance sheet date.

As at 30 June 2021, the RWA risk absorbent for Syndicated Investment Account for Financing (SIAF)/ Investment Agency Account (IAA) in the Bank amounted to RM2,914m (31 December 2020: RM2,744m) with principal amount of RM3,598m (31December 2020: RM3,551m). This amount is reported as asset under management in the books of the Bank's Islamic Subsidiary. At group level, the effect of the RWA risk absorbent profit sharing investment is eliminated.

30 June 2021 *Group* (RM'000)

PSEs       1,66         Banks, DFIs & MDBs       7,79         Corporates       23,98         Regulatory Retail       4,87         Residential Mortgages       16,44         Higher Risk Assets       2         Other Assets       1,62         Equity Exposure       22         Defaulted Exposures       1,17	38,586			
Sovereigns/Central Banks       26,13         PSEs       1,66         Banks, DFIs & MDBs       7,79         Corporates       23,98         Regulatory Retail       4,87         Residential Mortgages       16,44         Higher Risk Assets       2         Other Assets       1,62         Equity Exposure       22         Defaulted Exposures       1,17	38,586 :			
PSEs 1,66 Banks, DFIs & MDBs 7,79 Corporates 23,98 Regulatory Retail 4,87 Residential Mortgages 16,44 Higher Risk Assets 2 Other Assets 1,62 Equity Exposure 22 Defaulted Exposures 1,17	38,586			
PSEs       1,66         Banks, DFIs & MDBs       7,79         Corporates       23,98         Regulatory Retail       4,87         Residential Mortgages       16,44         Higher Risk Assets       2         Other Assets       1,62         Equity Exposure       22         Defaulted Exposures       1,17		26,138,586	657,457	52,597
Banks, DFIs & MDBs  Corporates  Regulatory Retail  Residential Mortgages  Higher Risk Assets  Other Assets  Equity Exposure  Defaulted Exposures  1,17	66,740	1,664,020	823,784	65,903
Regulatory Retail 4,87 Residential Mortgages 16,44 Higher Risk Assets 2 Other Assets 1,62 Equity Exposure 22 Defaulted Exposures 1,17	97,790	4,066,124	1,226,693	98,135
Regulatory Retail  Residential Mortgages  16,44  Higher Risk Assets  2  Other Assets  Equity Exposure  Defaulted Exposures  1,17	84,194	23,534,773	21,883,394	1,750,671
Residential Mortgages  Higher Risk Assets  Other Assets  Equity Exposure  Defaulted Exposures  1,17	70,075	4,802,024	3,726,255	298,101
Higher Risk Assets  Other Assets  Equity Exposure  Defaulted Exposures  1,17	•	16,444,546	6,017,456	481,396
Other Assets 1,62 Equity Exposure 22 Defaulted Exposures 1,17	22,708	22,559	33,836	2,707
Equity Exposure 22 Defaulted Exposures 1,17	24,463	1,624,463	1,207,662	96,613
Total for On Dalamas Chast Functions	24,667	224,667	224,667	17,973
Total for On Balance Chart Ermanuras	77,575	1,159,608	1,146,126	91,690
		79,681,370	36,947,330	2,955,786
Off-Balance Sheet Exposures				
OTC Derivatives 3,33	30,295	1,866,505	1,164,099	93,128
Off balance sheet exposures other than OTC derivatives or credit derivatives 18.33	39,814	17,886,724	13,384,997	1,070,800
Defaulted Expedition	64,255	54,795	39,707	3,177
	•	19,808,024	14,588,803	1,167,105
. <u> </u>	•	99,489,394	51,536,133	4,122,891
Market Risk (Standardised Approach) Long Position Short Po	osition			
Interest/Profit Rate Risk 34,660,809 35,46	69,533	(808,724)	938,005	75,040
	25,408	145,718	145,718	11,658
Equity Risk _	-	-	289,381	23,150
Options Risk	-	_	12,938	1,035
	94,941	(663,006)	1,386,042	110,883
Operational Risk (Standardised Approach) -				
Total RWA and Capital Requirement -	-	-	5,519,322	441,546

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>[1]</sup> The variance between Gross Exposures and Net Exposures, represents the 'Total On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposures covered by Eligible Collateral'. Refer to Note (3) (ii) Credit risk mitigation (CRM) within this disclosure document.

# 1) RWA and Capital Requirement (Cont'd)

31 Dec 2020 Group

(RM'000)

Exposure Class		Gross Exposures	Net Exposures	Risk Weighted Assets (RWA)	Minimum Capital Requirement at 8%
Credit Risk (Standardised Approach)					
On-Balance Sheet Exposures					
Sovereigns/Central Banks		23,314,235	23,314,235	874,961	69,997
PSEs		1,632,932	1,629,770	669,235	53,539
Banks, DFIs & MDBs		9,900,857	6,056,816	1,617,416	129,393
Corporates		23,299,273	22,845,823	20,735,257	1,658,820
Regulatory Retail		5,186,505	5,122,098	3,993,437	319,475
Residential Mortgages		17,179,184	17,179,184	6,362,652	509,012
Higher Risk Assets		24,445	24,295	36,442	2,915
Other Assets		1,435,630	1,435,630	1,091,735	87,339
Equity Exposure		213,295	213,295	213,295	17,064
Defaulted Exposures		1,228,160	1,223,927	1,312,053	104,964
Total for On-Balance Sheet Exposures		83,414,516	79,045,073	36,906,483	2,952,518
Off-Balance Sheet Exposures					
OTC Derivatives		4,190,870	1,990,831	1,199,898	95,992
Off balance sheet exposures other than OTC derivatives or credit derivatives		16,330,221	15,901,394	11,551,630	924,130
Defaulted Exposures		10,319	10,319	13,792	1,104
Total for Off-Balance Sheet Exposures		20,531,410	17,902,544	12,765,320	1,021,226
Total On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposures [1]	•	103,945,926	96,947,617	49,671,803	3,973,744
Market Risk (Standardised Approach)	Long Position	Short Position			
Interest/Profit Rate Risk	34,099,800	36,111,988	(2,012,188)	998,661	79,893
Foreign Currency Risk	19,834	115,718	115,718	115,718	9,257
Options Risk	-	-	-	101,225	8,098
	34,119,634	36,227,706	(1,896,470)	1,215,604	97,248
Operational Risk (Standardised Approach)	-	-	-	5,662,957	453,037
Total RWA and Capital Requirement	-	-	-	56,550,364	4,524,029

#### Note:

MDBs - Multilateral Development Banks

DFIs - Development Financial Institutions

PSEs - Public Sector Entities

OTC - Over the counter

Refer to Note 36 of the unaudited condensed interim financial statements as at 30 June 2021 for disclosure on RWA breakdown by various risk categories.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>[1]</sup> The variance between Gross Exposures and Net Exposures, represents the 'Total On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposures covered by Eligible Collateral'. Refer to Note (3) (ii) CRM within this disclosure document.

# 1) RWA and Capital Requirement ( Cont'd)

30 June 2021 Bank (RM'000)

Exposure Class		Gross Exposures	Net Exposures	Risk Weighted Assets (RWA)	Minimum Capital Requirement at 8%
Credit Risk (Standardised Approach)					
On-Balance Sheet Exposures					
Sovereigns/Central Banks		21,161,451	21,161,451	520,474	41,638
PSEs		1,186,580	1,183,860	543,662	43,493
Banks, DFIs & MDBs		8,124,404	4,392,738	1,125,330	90,026
Corporates		18,436,564	18,094,162	16,755,585	1,340,447
Regulatory Retail		2,776,468	2,722,385	2,029,544	162,364
Residential Mortgages		12,610,750	12,610,750	4,600,830	368,066
Higher Risk Assets		17,660	17,660	26,488	2,119
Other Assets		1,358,067	1,358,067	1,129,995	90,400
Equity Exposure		224,667	224,667	224,667	17,973
Defaulted Exposures		743,092	739,379	757,637	60,611
Total for On-Balance Sheet Exposures		66,639,703	62,505,119	27,714,212	2,217,137
Off-Balance Sheet Exposures					
OTC Derivatives		3,343,535	1,879,746	1,010,896	80,872
Off balance sheet exposures other than OTC derivatives or credit derivatives		14,967,845	14,596,308	11,122,676	990 944
Defaulted Exposures		36,025	26,565		889,814 1,566
Total for Off-Balance Sheet Exposures		18,347,405	16,502,619	19,571 12,153,143	972,252
Total On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposures [1]		84,987,108	79,007,738	39,867,355	3,189,389
			, ,		
Market Risk (Standardised Approach)	<b>Long Position</b>	<b>Short Position</b>			
Interest/Profit Rate Risk	33,282,165	33,022,854	259,311	902,850	72,228
Foreign Currency Risk	142,809	24,571	142,809	142,809	11,425
Equity Risk	-	-	-	289,381	23,150
Options Risk	-	-	-	12,938	1,035
	33,424,974	33,047,425	402,120	1,347,978	107,838
Operational Risk (Standardised Approach)	-	-	-	4,878,039	390,243
Total RWA and Capital Requirement	-	-	-	46,093,372	3,687,470

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>[1]</sup> The variance between Gross Exposures and Net Exposures, represents the 'Total On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposures covered by Eligible Collateral'. Refer to Note (3) (ii) Credit risk mitigation (CRM) within this disclosure document.

# 1) RWA and Capital Requirement (Cont'd)

31 Dec 2020 Bank (RM'000)

Exposure Class		Gross Exposures	Net Exposures	Risk Weighted Assets (RWA)	Minimum Capital Requirement at 8%
Credit Risk (Standardised Approach)					
On-Balance Sheet Exposures					
Sovereigns/Central Banks		18,859,029	18,859,029	812,296	64,984
PSEs		1,152,467	1,149,305	388,795	31,104
Banks, DFIs & MDBs		10,048,297	6,401,117	1,528,833	122,307
Corporates		17,424,903	17,086,218	15,509,137	1,240,731
Regulatory Retail		2,909,131	2,856,412	2,127,205	170,176
Residential Mortgages		13,165,459	13,165,459	4,865,710	389,257
Higher Risk Assets		18,551	18,551	27,826	2,226
Other Assets		1,269,238	1,269,238	1,048,412	83,873
Equity Exposure		213,295	213,295	213,295	17,064
Defaulted Exposures		931,906	929,210	987,965	79,037
Total for On-Balance Sheet Exposures		65,992,276	61,947,834	27,509,474	2,200,759
Off-Balance Sheet Exposures					
OTC Derivatives		4,212,781	2,012,742	1,124,738	89,979
Off balance sheet exposures other than OTC derivatives or credit derivatives		13,488,970	13,127,231	9,780,989	782,479
Defaulted Exposures		7,264	7,264	9,444	756
Total for Off-Balance Sheet Exposures	•	17,709,015	15,147,237	10,915,171	873,214
Total On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposures [1]		83,701,291	77,095,071	38,424,645	3,073,973
Market Risk (Standardised Approach)	Long Position	Short Position			
Interest/Profit Rate Risk			(029.094)	0EE 774	76 400
Foreign Currency Risk	33,195,104 17,032	34,123,185 106,051	(928,081) 106,051	955,771 106,051	76,462 8,484
Options Risk	17,032	100,051	100,051	100,051	8,098
•	33,212,136	34,229,236	(822,030)	1,163,047	93,044
Operational Risk (Standardised Approach)	-	-	-	5,002,558	400,205
Total RWA and Capital Requirement				44,590,250	3,567,222

#### Note:

MDBs - Multilateral Development Banks

DFIs - Development Financial Institutions

PSEs - Public Sector Entities

OTC - Over the counter

Refer to Note 36 of the unaudited condensed interim financial statements as at 30 June 2021 for disclosure on RWA breakdown by various risk categories.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>[1]</sup> The variance between Gross Exposures and Net Exposures, represents the 'Total On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposures covered by Eligible Collateral'. Refer to Note (3) (ii) CRM within this disclosure document.

# 2) Risk Weight Profile and RWA

The tables below are disclosures on risk weights profile and RWA of the Group and the Bank at balance sheet date.

30 June 2021 (RM'000)

			Expo	sures after Netti	ng and Credit Ri	sk Mitigation				Total Exposures	
Risk Weights	Sovereigns & Central Banks	PSEs	Banks, DFIs & MDBs	Corporates	Regulatory Retail	Residental Mortgages	Higher Risk Assets	Other Assets	Equity	after Netting & Credit Risk Mitigation	Total Risk Weighted Assets
0%	22,870,331		-	38,115	17,436	-	-	416,801	-	23,342,683	-
20%	3,361,539	1,288,594	3,832,315	3,190,262	31,849	-	-	-	-	11,704,559	2,340,913
35%	-	-	-	-	-	18,141,364	-	-	-	18,141,364	6,349,477
50%	-	179,268	1,657,777	779,441	21,981	894,379	-	-	-	3,532,846	1,766,423
75%	-	-	-	-	7,264,083	152,731	-	-	-	7,416,814	5,562,610
100%	-	1,231,668	219,037	30,781,022	801,055	554,854	-	1,207,662	224,667	35,019,965	35,019,965
150%	-	-	23,975	50,467	108,181	122,168	26,372	-		331,163	496,745
Total										99,489,394	51,536,133
Average Risk Weight	3%	58%	32%	92%	78%	39%	150%	74%	100%	52%	

31 Dec 2020 Group (RM'000)

<u> </u>			Exp	osures after Nett	ing and Credit Ris	k Mitigation				Total Exposures	
Risk Weights	Sovereigns & Central Banks	PSEs	Banks, DFIs & MDBs	Corporates	Regulatory Retail	Residental Mortgages	Higher Risk Assets	Other Assets	Equity	after Netting & Credit Risk Mitigation	Total Risk Weighted Assets
0%	18,939,660	-	-	41,604	17,486	-	-	343,895	-	19,342,645	-
20%	4,426,025	1,426,443	5,844,977	3,650,342	37,033	-	-	-	-	15,384,820	3,076,966
35%	-	-	-	-	-	18,574,346	-	-	-	18,574,346	6,501,021
50%	-	177,897	1,766,841	775,273	33,666	882,229	-	-	-	3,635,906	1,817,954
75%	-	-	-	-	7,199,642	377,943	-	-	-	7,577,585	5,683,189
100%	-	971,910	145,785	27,908,001	900,611	880,264	-	1,091,735	213,295	32,111,601	32,111,601
150%	-	-	28,551	65,477	80,025	118,681	27,980	-	-	320,714	481,072
Total										96,947,617	49,671,803
Average Risk Weight	4%	52%	29%	90%	78%	40%	150%	76%	100%	51%	

Note:

MDBs - Multilateral Development Banks DFIs - Development Financial Institutions
PSEs - Public Sector Entities

# 2) Risk Weight Profile and RWA (Cont'd)

30 June 2021 Bank (RM'000)

			Expo	sures after Netti	ng and Credit Ris	sk Mitigation				Total Exposures	
Risk Weights	Sovereigns & Central Banks	PSEs	Banks, DFIs & MDBs	Corporates	Regulatory Retail	Residental Mortgages	Higher Risk Assets	Other Assets	Equity	after Netting & Credit Risk Mitigation	Total Risk Weighted Assets
0%	18,559,311		-	27,023	7,044	-	-	228,072	-	18,821,450	-
20%	2,676,624	862,129	4,869,303	2,560,760	31,498	-	-	-	-	11,000,314	2,200,063
35%	-	-	-	-	-	14,144,618	-	-	-	14,144,618	4,950,616
50%	-	179,268	1,031,814	473,312	8,936	654,046	-	-	-	2,347,376	1,173,688
75%	-	-	-	-	4,920,848	127,295	-	-	-	5,048,143	3,786,107
100%	-	832,822	217,238	24,472,265	124,926	421,836	-	1,129,995	224,667	27,423,749	27,423,749
150%	-		22,664	47,675	43,549	87,590	20,610	-	-	222,088	333,132
Total										79,007,738	39,867,355
Average Risk Weight	3%	58%	28%	92%	76%	38%	150%	83%	100%	50%	

31 Dec 2020						Bank					
(RM'000)			Exp	osures after Netti	ng and Credit Ris	k Mitigation				Total Funciona	
Risk Weights	Sovereigns & Central Banks	PSEs	Banks, DFIs & MDBs	Corporates	Regulatory Retail	Residental Mortgages	Higher Risk Assets	Other Assets	Equity	Total Exposures after Netting & Credit Risk Mitigation	Total Risk Weighted Assets
0%	14,797,781	-	-	25,166	8,786	-	-	220,827	-	15,052,560	-
20%	4,112,699	1,005,689	6,790,850	2,749,174	36,421	-	-	-	-	14,694,833	2,938,967
35%	-	-	-	-	-	14,460,145	-	-	-	14,460,145	5,061,051
50%	-	177,897	1,161,611	570,842	16,893	654,962	-	-	-	2,582,205	1,291,103
75%	-	-	-	-	4,836,046	301,951	-	-	-	5,137,997	3,853,498
100%	-	673,388	145,785	22,017,037	120,232	723,793	-	1,048,412	213,295	24,941,942	24,941,942
150%	-	-	28,551	48,932	42,609	83,589	21,708	-	-	225,389	338,084
Total										77,095,071	38,424,645
Average Risk Weight	4%	52%	26%	90%	76%	40%	150%	83%	100%	50%	

Note:

MDBs - Multilateral Development Banks

DFIs - Development Financial Institutions

PSEs - Public Sector Entities

# 3) Credit Risk

Table 1: Geographical distribution of loans/financing and advances breakdown by type

			30 June 2021		
Group (RM'000)	Northern	Southern	Central	Eastern	Total
Overdrafts/Cash line-i	111,045	80,273	470,375	41,917	703,610
Term loans/financing					
Housing loans/financing	2,890,044	2,358,640	10,366,727	802,778	16,418,189
Syndicated term loan/financing	58,939	99,825	3,774,275	-	3,933,039
Factoring receivables	22,512	35,986	597,248	92,312	748,058
Hire purchase receivables	70,491	53,411	78,582	17,626	220,110
Other term loans/financing	1,047,681	1,327,558	7,420,216	423,535	10,218,990
Bills receivables	162,885	171,700	3,631,148	28,265	3,993,998
Trust receipts	630,716	851,370	1,887,929	51,761	3,421,776
Claims on customers under acceptance credits	291,716	212,604	331,583	14,575	850,478
Staff loans/financing	8,584	4,603	44,571	2,797	60,555
Credit/charge cards	514,854	436,024	1,768,728	230,335	2,949,941
Revolving financing	261,793	317,080	7,151,062	114,363	7,844,298
Other loans/financing	3,279	1,828	6,315	3,260	14,682
	6,074,539	5,950,902	37,528,759	1,823,524	51,377,724

			31 Dec 2020		
Group (RM'000)	Northern	Southern	Central	Eastern	Total
Overdrafts/Cash line-i	88,944	76,197	340,357	64,247	569,745
Term loans/financing					
Housing loans/financing	3,020,884	2,473,234	10,765,522	850,252	17,109,892
Syndicated term loan/financing	58,643	106,176	3,979,650	-	4,144,469
Factoring receivables	15,002	43,479	489,829	170,491	718,801
Hire purchase receivables	50,343	62,665	76,202	17,338	206,548
Other term loans/financing	1,095,266	1,301,962	7,517,375	468,530	10,383,133
Bills receivables	119,695	153,790	3,627,395	25,203	3,926,083
Trust receipts	424,206	653,790	1,295,382	35,119	2,408,497
Claims on customers under acceptance credits	282,369	263,903	316,196	12,331	874,799
Staff loans/financing	9,086	5,006	47,169	3,114	64,375
Credit/charge cards	584,903	494,518	2,033,146	260,369	3,372,936
Revolving financing	251,700	303,736	7,150,614	107,884	7,813,934
Other loans/financing	3,311	1,753	6,091	2,812	13,967
	6,004,352	5,940,209	37,644,928	2,017,690	51,607,179

Concentration by location for loans, advances and financing is based on the location of the borrower.

The Northern region consists of the states of Perlis, Kedah, Penang, Perak, Pahang, Kelantan and Terengganu.

The Southern region consists of the states of Johor, Malacca and Negeri Sembilan.

The Central region consists of the state of Selangor, the Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur and the Federal Territory of Putrajaya.

The Eastern region consists of the states of Sabah, Sarawak and the Federal Territory of Labuan.

Table 1: Geographical distribution loans/financing and advances breakdown by type (Cont'd)

			00 04110 2021		
Bank (RM'000)	Northern	Southern	Central	Eastern	Total
Overdrafts	74,561	63,215	427,754	41,917	607,447
Term loans/financing					
Housing loans/financing	2,380,632	1,879,798	7,553,011	677,594	12,491,035
Syndicated term loan/financing	-	99,825	2,601,982	-	2,701,807
Factoring receivables	22,512	35,986	579,248	92,312	730,058
Other term loans/financing	777,653	729,377	5,164,199	291,254	6,962,483
Bills receivables	121,854	108,148	2,965,508	28,265	3,223,775
Trust receipts	605,985	847,841	1,555,401	51,761	3,060,988
Claims on customers under acceptance credits	221,944	154,890	233,182	14,121	624,137
Staff loans/financing	7,480	4,593	42,964	2,797	57,834
Credit/charge cards	343,042	273,161	1,186,580	181,250	1,984,033
Revolving financing	224,857	232,135	5,029,025	114,363	5,600,380
Other loans/financing	2,351	1,178	4,049	3,222	10,800
	4,782,871	4,430,147	27,342,903	1,498,856	38,054,777

21	Doc	2020
OΙ	Dec	2020

Northern	Southern	Central	Eastern	Total
77,000	58,039	299,862	64,247	499,148
2,493,996	1,971,046	7,881,700	719,149	13,065,891
58,643	106,176	2,814,896	-	2,979,715
15,002	43,479	489,829	170,491	718,801
809,324	676,593	4,904,719	323,011	6,713,647
79,723	98,340	3,069,949	25,203	3,273,215
418,976	635,988	871,231	35,119	1,961,314
209,217	158,985	213,040	11,463	592,705
8,361	4,973	45,648	3,107	62,089
394,022	308,051	1,373,178	207,362	2,282,613
207,982	195,156	5,096,068	107,598	5,606,804
2,402	1,164	3,994	2,786	10,346
4,774,648	4,257,990	27,064,114	1,669,536	37,766,288

Table 2: Geographical distribution of impaired loans/financing breakdown by type

30	luna	2021

	-
Group (RM'000)	Nor
Overdrafts/Cash line-i	
Term loans/financing	
Housing loans/financing	27
Syndicated term loan/financing	
Factoring receivables	
Hire purchase receivables	
Other term loans/financing	5
Bills receivables	
Trust receipts	
Claims on customers under acceptance credits	
Staff loans/financing	
Credit/charge cards	
Revolving financing	
Other loans/financing	

30 June 2021					
Northern Southern		Central	Eastern	Total	
3,733	15,369	52,210	9,756	81,068	
273,758	267,112	1,045,112	66,383	1,652,365	
-	-	242,550	-	242,550	
-	-	-	88,784	88,784	
-	182	172	-	354	
55,931	121,147	569,287	24,989	771,354	
30	3,718	95,096	-	98,844	
-	2,211	10,306	480	12,997	
1,720	9,966	23,100	-	34,786	
-	-	743	-	743	
8,407	8,559	27,434	3,344	47,744	
-	20,122	309,320	11,295	340,737	
3,058	1,601	5,797	3,157	13,613	
346,637	449,987	2,381,127	208,188	3,385,939	

Overdrafts/Cash line-i
Term loans/financing
Housing loans/financing
Hire purchase receivables

Other term loans/financing
Bills receivables
Trust receipts
Claims on customers under acceptance credits

Staff loans/financing Credit/charge cards Revolving financing Other loans/financing

Group (RM'000)

		31 Dec 2020		
Northern Southern		Central	Eastern	Total
3,638	15,336	50,072	9,576	78,622
141,138	126,243	579,062	36,554	882,997
-	374	61	-	435
42,760	23,282	474,181	33,277	573,500
30	4,072	12,007	-	16,109
-	3,961	8,648	-	12,609
1,720	10,393	18,121	-	30,234
-	-	354	-	354
13,410	15,037	47,390	7,079	82,916
-	-	129,506	10,930	140,436
3,043	1,703	5,751	2,792	13,289
205,739	200,401	1,325,153	100,208	1,831,501

Table 2: Geographical distribution of impaired loans/financing breakdown by type (Cont'd)

30 June 2021	I. (DMIOOO)	Manthann	Caudhann	Comtral
				30 June 2021

Bank (RM'000)	Northern	Southern	Central	Eastern	Total
Overdrafts	3,340	11,313	47,694	9,756	72,103
Term loans/financing					
Housing loans/financing	223,101	194,498	703,268	55,356	1,176,223
Syndicated term loan/financing	-	-	242,550	-	242,550
Factoring receivables	-	-	-	88,784	88,784
Other term loans/financing	36,928	101,176	294,601	16,261	448,966
Bills receivables	-	-	4,171	-	4,171
Trust receipts	-	2,211	10,306	480	12,997
Claims on customers under acceptance credits	1,720	9,966	23,100	-	34,786
Staff loans/financing	-	-	743	-	743
Credit/charge cards	5,525	5,029	18,074	2,552	31,180
Revolving financing	-	20,122	72,120	11,295	103,537
Other loans/financing	2,142	1,037	3,649	3,125	9,953
	272,756	345,352	1,420,276	187,609	2,225,993

Bank (RM'000)
Overdrafts
Term loans/financing
Housing loans/financing
Other term loans/financing
Trust receipts
Claims on customers under acceptance credits
Staff loans/financing
Credit/charge cards
Revolving financing
Other loans/financing

31 Dec 2020					
Northern	Southern	Central	Eastern	Total	
3,245	11,076	48,028	9,576	71,925	
110,316	93,321	383,036	32,024	618,697	
28,243	8,128	223,987	24,992	285,350	
-	3,961	8,648	-	12,609	
1,720	10,393	18,121	-	30,234	
-	-	354	-	354	
8,604	8,841	32,488	5,503	55,436	
-	-	129,506	10,930	140,436	
2,167	1,127	3,703	2,768	9,765	
154,295	136,847	847,871	85,793	1,224,806	

Table 3: Residual contractual maturity loans/financing and advances breakdown by type

30	Jun	e 2	021	

Group (RM'000)
Overdrafts/Cash line-i
Term loans/financing
Housing loans/financing
Syndicated term loan/financing
Factoring receivables
Hire purchase receivables
Other term loans/financing
Bills receivables
Trust receipts
Claims on customers under acceptance credits
Staff loans/financing
Credit/charge cards
Revolving financing
Other loans/financing

		30 June 2021		
Maturing within one year	One year to three years	Three years to five years	Over five years	Total
703,610	-	-	-	703,610
Í				•
62,198	59,008	139,598	16,157,385	16,418,189
758,330	2,559,873	482,028	132,808	3,933,039
748,058	-	-	-	748,058
11,279	95,809	113,022	-	220,110
882,996	3,543,511	2,310,562	3,481,921	10,218,990
3,993,998	-	-	-	3,993,998
3,421,776	-	-	-	3,421,776
850,478	-	-	-	850,478
983	5,927	12,764	40,881	60,555
2,949,941	-	-	-	2,949,941
7,824,293	20,005	-	-	7,844,298
14,682	-	-	-	14,682
22,222,622	6,284,133	3,057,974	19,812,995	51,377,724

31 Dec 2020

Group (RM'000)
Overdrafts/Cash line-i
Term loans/financing
Housing loans/financing
Syndicated term loan/financing
Factoring receivables
Hire purchase receivables
Other term loans/financing
Bills receivables
Trust receipts
Claims on customers under acceptance credits
Staff loans/financing
Credit/charge cards
Revolving financing
Other loans/financing

Maturing within one year	One year to three years	Three years to five years	Over five years	Total
569,745	-	-	-	569,745
60,518	57,828	149,428	16,842,118	17,109,892
224,493	3,190,824	611,828	117,324	4,144,469
718,801	-	-	-	718,801
11,352	92,216	102,980	-	206,548
1,109,997	3,021,488	2,563,725	3,687,923	10,383,133
3,926,083	-	-	-	3,926,083
2,408,497	-	-	-	2,408,497
874,799	-	-	-	874,799
774	7,018	13,613	42,970	64,375
3,372,936	-	-	-	3,372,936
7,753,922	60,012	-	-	7,813,934
13,967	-	-	-	13,967
21,045,884	6,429,386	3,441,574	20,690,335	51,607,179

Table 3: Residual contractual maturity loans/financing and advances breakdown by type (Cont'd)

30	Ju	ne	20	121	

Bank (RM'000)
Overdrafts
Term loans/financing
Housing loans/financing
Syndicated term loan/financing
Factoring receivables
Other term loans/financing
Bills receivables
Trust receipts
Claims on customers under acceptance credits
Staff loans/financing
Credit/charge cards
Revolving financing
Other loans/financing

30 June 2021				
Maturing				
within one	One year to	Three years to	Over five	
year	three years	five years	years	Total
607,447	-	-		607,447
51,834	55,137	124,928	12,259,136	12,491,035
166,400	2,140,987	394,420	-	2,701,807
730,058	-	-	-	730,058
733,316	2,829,681	1,416,707	1,982,779	6,962,483
3,223,775	-	-	-	3,223,775
3,060,988	-	-	-	3,060,988
624,137	-	-	-	624,137
957	5,810	12,229	38,838	57,834
1,984,033	-	-	-	1,984,033
5,580,375	20,005	-	-	5,600,380
10,800	-	-	-	10,800
16,774,120	5,051,620	1,948,284	14,280,753	38,054,777

31 Dec 2020

Bank (RM'000)
Overdrafts
Term loans/financing
Housing loans/financing
Syndicated term loan/financing
Factoring receivables
Other term loans/financing
Bills receivables
Trust receipts
Claims on customers under acceptance credits
Staff loans/financing
Credit/charge cards
Revolving financing
Other loans/financing

Maturing within	One year to	Three years to	Over five	
one year	three years	five years	years	Total
499,148	-	-	-	499,148
54,409	54,777	133,558	12,823,147	13,065,891
167,576	2,205,977	577,330	28,832	2,979,715
718,801	-	-	-	718,801
774,330	2,106,503	1,811,488	2,021,326	6,713,647
3,273,215	-	-	-	3,273,215
1,961,314	-	-	-	1,961,314
592,705	-	-	-	592,705
725	6,829	12,885	41,650	62,089
2,282,613	-	-	-	2,282,613
5,546,792	60,012	-	-	5,606,804
10,346	-	-	-	10,346
15,881,974	4,434,098	2,535,261	14,914,955	37,766,288

#### 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

Table 4: Distribution loans/financing and advances by sector, breakdown by type

#### 30 June 2021 Group (RM'000)

	Overdraft/ Cash line-i	Housing loans/	Syndicated term loans/financing		Hire purchase	Other term loans/financing	Bills receivables	Trust receipts	Claims on customers	Staff loans/	Credit/ charge cards	Revolving financing	Other loans/ financing	Total
	Gusti inic i	financing	louis/mulong	receivables	receivables	iounio munio mg	receivables	receipts	under acceptance credits	financing	onargo ourus	imunomg	·····ailoilig	
Agricultural, hunting, forestry and fishing	12,076	-	-	-	-	41,568	-	-	15,028	-	38	35,052	-	103,762
Mining and quarrying	10,020	-	-	88,784	880	125,282	9,079	1,585	2,836	-	69	85,089	-	323,624
Manufacturing	193,985	-	416,537	269,351	120,846	2,334,935	629,456	1,849,879	438,778	-	2,605	1,039,569	3,640	7,299,581
Electricity, gas and water	2,792	-	-	125	-	18,589	1,820	3,190	3,445	-	41	140,901	-	170,903
Construction	90,601	-	154,439	18,000	1,743	1,100,901	81,398	104,077	11,663	-	48	1,714,245	192	3,277,307
Real estate	9,541	-	1,625,143	-	-	1,967,385	-	64,869	535	-	121	859,432	135	4,527,161
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	226,008	-	35,023	150,771	26,899	741,042	506,835	1,119,260	354,275	-	3,041	1,157,863	503	4,321,520
Transport, storage and communication	12,666	-	-	9,541	28,343	367,935	30,091	82,293	12,575	-	173	157,775	57	701,449
Finance, insurance/takaful and business services	59,723	-	242,550	150,263	9,811	366,445	61,473	69,162	9,088	-	2,035	2,242,776	125	3,213,451
Household-retail	70,420	16,418,189	-	-	-	2,404,856	-	-	-	60,555	2,941,482	-	9,907	21,905,409
Others	15,778	-	1,459,347	61,223	31,588	750,052	2,673,846	127,461	2,255	-	288	411,596	123	5,533,557
	703,610	16,418,189	3,933,039	748,058	220,110	10,218,990	3,993,998	3,421,776	850,478	60,555	2,949,941	7,844,298	14,682	51,377,724

31 Dec 2020 Group (RM'000)

							Group (INIVIOU	,						
	Overdraft/	Housing loans/	Syndicated term	Factoring	Hire	Other term	Bills	Trust	Claims on	Staff loans/	Credit/ charge	Revolving	Other loans/	Total
	Cash line-i	financing	loans/financing	receivables	purchase	loans/financing	receivables	receipts	customers	financing	cards	financing	financing	
		_	=		receivables	-			under	_			_	
									acceptance					
									credits					
Agricultural, hunting, forestry and fishing	12,422	-	-	-	1,404	50,397	-	-	15,436	-	32	38,087	-	117,778
Mining and quarrying	4,500	-	-	168,038	995	172,802	-	505	3,031	-	74	85,078	-	435,023
Manufacturing	163,447	-	320,739	277,575	115,260	2,384,222	627,272	1,016,954	496,672	-	1,595	777,415	3,149	6,184,300
Electricity, gas and water	2,678	-	-	456	-	20,858	14,671	4,413	2,513	-	25	62,414	4	108,032
Construction	46,901	-	154,457	-	2,575	1,087,378	156,508	221,012	18,381	-	351	2,027,764	161	3,715,488
Real estate	10,104	-	1,777,956	-	-	2,119,759	-	59,278	-	-	30	701,913	59	4,669,099
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	111,583	-	34,685	124,100	9,543	765,129	414,749	859,915	316,363	-	817	1,163,854	383	3,801,121
Transport, storage and communication	17,739	-	-	12,313	29,597	321,055	31,224	104,552	8,575	-	120	163,464	65	688,704
Finance, insurance/takaful and business services	87,479	-	266,963	131,516	12,415	344,967	72,322	53,511	10,867	-	1,981	2,433,112	133	3,415,266
Household-retail	98,638	17,109,892	-	-	-	2,548,967	-	-	-	64,375	3,367,587	-	9,931	23,199,390
Others	14,254	-	1,589,669	4,803	34,759	567,599	2,609,337	88,357	2,961	-	324	360,833	82	5,272,978
	569,745	17,109,892	4,144,469	718,801	206,548	10,383,133	3,926,083	2,408,497	874,799	64,375	3,372,936	7,813,934	13,967	51,607,179

Table 4: Distribution loans/financing and advances by sector, breakdown by type (Cont'd)

#### 30 June 2021 Bank (RM'000)

	Overdraft	Housing loans/ financing	Syndicated term loans/financing	Factoring receivables	Other term loans/financing	Bills receivables	Trust receipts	Claims on customers under acceptance credits	Staff loans/ financing	Credit/ charge cards	Revolving financing	Other loans/ financing	Total
Agricultural, hunting, forestry and fishing	10,311	-	-	-	33,385	-	-	13,682	-	38	35,052	-	92,468
Mining and quarrying	5,361	-	-	88,784	37,997	-	1,585	1,450	-	69	80,083	-	215,329
Manufacturing	167,536	-	196,122	269,351	1,659,857	524,708	1,778,086	336,461	-	2,605	886,012	3,090	5,823,828
Electricity, gas and water	1,842	-	-	125	12,704	35	3,190	2,723	-	41	2,004	-	22,664
Construction	59,936	-	154,439	-	891,131	20,863	104,077	7,035	-	48	1,189,011	177	2,426,717
Real estate	9,541	-	1,329,351	-	1,575,261	-	64,869	535	-	121	583,840	135	3,563,653
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	214,570	-	35,023	150,771	573,957	233,341	921,515	248,496	-	3,041	1,110,706	368	3,491,788
Transport, storage and communication	11,745	-	-	9,541	352,163	22,576	54,591	5,407	-	173	100,621	57	556,874
Finance, insurance/takaful and business services	53,112	-	242,550	150,263	253,968	55,330	69,162	6,093	-	2,035	1,357,157	6	2,189,676
Household-retail	70,410	12,491,035	-	-	1,100,851	-	-	-	57,834	1,975,574	-	6,858	15,702,562
Others	3,083	-	744,322	61,223	471,209	2,366,922	63,913	2,255	-	288	255,894	109	3,969,218
	607,447	12,491,035	2,701,807	730,058	6,962,483	3,223,775	3,060,988	624,137	57,834	1,984,033	5,600,380	10,800	38,054,777

31 Dec 2020 Bank (RM'000)

							(1410 000)						
	Overdraft	Housing	Syndicated term	Factoring	Other term	Bills	Trust	Claims on	Staff loans/	Credit/	Revolving	Other loans/	Total
		loans/	loans/financing	receivables	loans/financing	receivables	receipts	customers under	financing	charge	financing	financing	
		financing						acceptance		cards			
								credits					
Agricultural, hunting, forestry and fishing	10,616	-	-	-	41,236	-	-	15,436	-	32	35,066	-	102,386
Mining and quarrying	2,186	-	-	168,038	50,641	-	505	1,236	-	74	80,073	-	302,753
Manufacturing	141,410	-	279,957	277,575	1,579,512	495,145	976,911	353,774	-	1,595	682,712	2,655	4,791,246
Electricity, gas and water	2,675	-	-	456	14,637	164	4,413	1,510	-	25	2,106	4	25,990
Construction	39,761	-	154,457	-	885,289	75,850	199,758	9,464	-	351	1,294,026	146	2,659,102
Real estate	10,104	-	1,486,918	-	1,676,829	-	59,278	-	-	30	566,902	59	3,800,120
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	96,806	-	34,685	124,100	619,517	281,070	560,405	197,244	-	817	1,099,380	268	3,014,292
Transport, storage and communication	17,029	-	-	12,313	250,978	30,954	61,491	2,468	-	120	127,310	57	502,720
Finance, insurance/takaful and business services	78,432	-	266,963	131,516	196,909	59,212	53,511	9,300	-	1,981	1,521,059	20	2,318,903
Household-retail	98,610	13,065,891	-	-	1,169,480	-	-	-	62,089	2,277,264	-	7,072	16,680,406
Others	1,519	-	756,735	4,803	228,619	2,330,820	45,042	2,273	-	324	198,170	65	3,568,370
	499,148	13,065,891	2,979,715	718,801	6,713,647	3,273,215	1,961,314	592,705	62,089	2,282,613	5,606,804	10,346	37,766,288

#### 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

Table 5: Distribution of impaired loans/financing and advances by sector, breakdown by type

#### 30 June 2021 Group (RM'000)

	Overdraft/ Cash line-i	Housing loans/ financing	Syndicated term loans/financing	Factoring receivables	Hire purchase receivables	Other term loans/financing	Bills receivables	Trust receipts	Claims on customers under acceptance credits	Staff loans/ financing	Credit/ charge cards	Revolving financing	Other loans/ financing	Total
Agricultural, hunting, forestry and fishing	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	264
Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	88,784	-	-	-	480	-	-	-	-	-	89,264
Manufacturing	28,622	-	-	-	172	11,253	15,058	12,294	31,132	-	-	17,613	3,640	119,784
Construction	1,920	-	-	-	182	11,791	5,499	-	-	-	-	132,903	189	152,484
Real estate	578	-	-	-	-	98,845	-	-	-	-	-	20,122	135	119,680
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	45,167	-	-	-	-	15,141	2,478	187	3,654	-	-	-	504	67,131
Transport, storage and communication	-	-	-	-	-	51,888	-	-	-	-	-	61,240	57	113,185
Finance, insurance/takaful and business services	1,702	-	242,550	-	-	10,257	3,698	36	-	-	-	104,297	125	362,665
Household-retail	2,815	1,652,365	-	-	-	568,346	-	-	-	743	47,744	-	8,840	2,280,853
Others		-	-	-	-	3,833	72,111	-	-	-	-	4,562	123	80,629
	81,068	1,652,365	242,550	88,784	354	771,354	98,844	12,997	34,786	743	47,744	340,737	13,613	3,385,939

31 Dec 2020

							Group (RM	(000)						
	Overdraft/	Housing	Syndicated term	Factoring	Hire purchase	Other term	Bills	Trust receipts	Claims on	Staff loans/	Credit/	Revolving	Other loans/	Total
	Cash line-i	loans/	loans/financing	receivables	receivables	loans/financing	receivables		customers	financing	charge cards	financing	financing	
		financing							under					
									acceptance					
									credits					
Agricultural, hunting, forestry and fishing	319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	319
Manufacturing	26,361	-	-	-	-	16,176	7,843	12,352	26,580	-	-	17,419	3,149	109,880
Electricity, gas and water	-	-	-	-	-	483	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	487
Construction	1,476	-	-	-	230	13,186	1,328	-	-	-	-	-	161	16,381
Real estate	578	-	-	-	-	11,527	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	12,164
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	45,317	-	-	-	-	13,483	3,239	222	3,654	-	-	-	383	66,298
Transport, storage and communication	-	-	-	-	205	-	-	-	-	-	-	117,799	65	118,069
Finance, insurance/takaful and business services	2,314	-	-	-	-	1,930	3,699	35	-	-	-	-	133	8,111
Household-retail	2,257	882,997	-	-	-	493,429	-	-	-	354	82,916	-	9,253	1,471,206
Others		-	-	-	-	23,286	-	-	-	-	-	5,218	82	28,586
	78,622	882,997	-	-	435	573,500	16,109	12,609	30,234	354	82,916	140,436	13,289	1,831,501

# 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

Table 5: Distribution of impaired loans/financing and advances by sector, breakdown by type (Cont'd)

#### 30 June 2021 Bank (RM'000)

	Overdraft	Housing	Syndicated term	Factoring	Other term	Bills	Trust	Claims on	Staff loans/	Credit/	Revolving	Other loans/	Total
		loans/	loans/financing	receivables	loans/financing	receivables	receipts	customers	financing	charge cards	financing	financing	
		financing						under					
								acceptance					
								credits					
Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	88,784	-	-	480	-	-	-	-	-	89,264
Manufacturing	23,117	-	-	-	6,506	-	12,294	31,132	-	-	17,613	3,090	93,752
Construction	881	-	-	-	10,864	4,171	-	-	-	-	-	174	16,090
Real estate	578	-	-	-	98,845	-	-	-	-	-	20,122	135	119,680
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	44,713	-	-	-	7,884	-	187	3,654	-	-	-	369	56,807
Transport, storage and communication	-	-	-	-	51,888	-	-	-	-	-	61,240	57	113,185
Finance, insurance/takaful and business services	-	-	242,550	-	1,805	-	36	-	-	-	-	6	244,397
Household-retail	2,814	1,176,223	-	-	269,605	-	-	-	743	31,180	-	6,013	1,486,578
Others		-	-	-	1,569	-	-	-	-	-	4,562	109	6,240
	72,103	1,176,223	242,550	88,784	448,966	4,171	12,997	34,786	743	31,180	103,537	9,953	2,225,993

#### 31 Dec 2020 Bank (RM'000)

	Overdraft	Housing loans/ financing	Syndicated term loans/financing	Factoring receivables	Other term loans/financing	Bills receivables	Trust receipts	Claims on customers under acceptance credits	Staff loans/ financing	Credit/ charge cards	Revolving financing	Other loans/ financing	Total
Manufacturing	23,190	-	-	-	10,561	-	12,352	26,580	-	-	17,419	2,655	92,757
Electricity, gas and water	-	-	-	-	483	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	487
Construction	437	-	-	-	12,088	-	-	-	-	-	-	146	12,671
Real estate	578	-	-	-	11,527	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	12,164
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	44,863	-	-	-	5,912	-	222	3,654	-	-	-	268	54,919
Transport, storage and communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117,799	57	117,856
Finance, insurance/takaful and business services	601	-	-	-	1,467	-	35	-	-	-	-	20	2,123
Household-retail	2,256	618,697	-	-	241,625	-	-	-	354	55,436	-	6,491	924,859
Others		-	-	-	1,687	-	-	-	-	-	5,218	65	6,970
	71,925	618,697		-	285,350	-	12,609	30,234	354	55,436	140,436	9,765	1,224,806

#### 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

Table 6: All past due loans/financing and advances breakdown by sector [1]

	Group (	RM'000)	Bank (R	RM'000)
	30 Jun 2021	31 Dec 2020	30 Jun 2021	31 Dec 2020
Agricultural, hunting, forestry and fishing	264	319	-	-
Manufacturing	82,641	71,077	66,494	64,260
Electricity, gas and water	2,430	4	2,430	4
Construction	11,302	7,251	7,958	3,689
Real estate	39,887	16,565	18,410	16,059
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	73,951	72,163	63,111	54,753
Transport, storage and communication	19,701	18,073	19,701	17,860
Household-retail	1,959,650	2,046,114	1,389,227	1,410,139
Others	32,518	192,393	10,667	188,390
	2,222,344	2,423,959	1,577,998	1,755,154

Table 7: All past due loans/financing and advances breakdown by geographical location [1]

	Group (	RM'000)	Bank (F	(RM'000)	
	30 Jun 2021	31 Dec 2020	30 Jun 2021	31 Dec 2020	
Northern region	338,876	361,983	259,241	281,368	
Southern region	341,818	346,536	253,398	254,720	
Central region	1,407,241	1,572,530	950,437	1,100,649	
Eastern region	134,409	142,910	114,922	118,417	
	2,222,344	2,423,959	1,577,998	1,755,154	

<sup>[1]</sup> of which the portion of impaired loans breakdown by sector and geographical location is disclosed in Note 18 (ii) and 18 (iv) of the unaudited condensed interim financial statements as at 30 June 2021 respectively.

Table 8: Impairment allowance breakdown by sector

	Group (I	RM'000)	Bank (R	RM'000)
	30 Jun 2021	31 Dec 2020	30 Jun 2021	31 Dec 2020
Agricultural, hunting, forestry and fishing	183	381	136	298
Mining and quarrying	68,673	158	68,418	133
Manufacturing	66,791	63,950	54,581	55,955
Electricity, gas and water	60	49	15	47
Construction	146,271	16,516	47,369	11,671
Real estate	55,376	86,498	45,398	80,232
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	44,352	32,689	42,406	30,084
Transport, storage and communication	53,498	52,364	53,396	51,473
Finance, insurance/takaful and business services	205,377	836	171,385	770
Household-retail	555,455	588,930	285,989	268,518
Others	78,229	12,024	14,276	6,899
	1,274,265	854,395	783,369	506,080

Table 9: Impairment allowance breakdown by geographical location

	Group (	RM'000)	Bank (RM'000)		
	30 Jun 2021	31 Dec 2020	30 Jun 2021	31 Dec 2020	
Northern region	78,163	77,210	49,827	41,597	
Southern region	133,160	168,797	99,541	128,874	
Central region	965,860	578,466	544,809	316,895	
Eastern region	97,082	29,922	89,192	18,714	
	1,274,265	854,395	783,369	506,080	

The breakdown of loan/financing impairment provisions during the year is disclosed in Note 19 (i) of the unaudited condensed interim financial statements as at 30 June 2021.

# 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

Table 10: Net impairment allowance in profit or loss during the period breakdown by sector

	Group (F	RM'000)	Bank (RM'000)		
Charges / (Release)	30 Jun 2021	30 Jun 2020	30 Jun 2021	30 Jun 2020	
Agricultural, hunting, forestry and fishing	(186)	640	(154)	550	
Mining and quarrying	68,515	240	68,285	111	
Manufacturing	2,222	28,429	(1,938)	22,749	
Electricity, gas and water	6	13,761	(31)	(9)	
Construction	114,058	10,923	19,998	9,077	
Real estate	(31,189)	14,217	(34,895)	7,169	
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	11,474	30,948	12,116	26,587	
Transport, storage and communication	(142)	442	512	696	
Finance, insurance/takaful and business services	204,539	3,632	170,614	4,004	
Household-retail	24,502	199,310	54,176	109,079	
Others	65,923	12,457	7,230	6,411	
	459,722	314,999	295,913	186,424	

The breakdown of loan/financing impairment provisions during the year is disclosed in Note 33 (i) of the unaudited condensed interim financial statements as at 30 June 2021.

# 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

# i) External Credit Assessment Institutions (ECAIs)

The standardised approach requires banks to use risk assessments prepared by ECAIs to determine the risk weightings applied to rated counterparties.

ECAIs are used by the Group as part of the determination of risk weightings for the following classes of exposure:

- Sovereigns and Central Banks
- · Multilateral development banks
- Public sector entities
- Corporates
- Banks
- Securities firms

For the purpose of Pillar 1 reporting to BNM, the Group uses the external credit ratings from the following ECAIs:

- Standard & Poor's Rating Services (S&P)
- · Moody's Investors Services (Moody's)
- Fitch Ratings (Fitch)
- RAM Rating Services Berhad (RAM)
- Malaysian Rating Corporation Berhad (MARC)

Data files of external ratings from the nominated ECAIs are matched with the customer records in the Group's centralised credit database. When calculating the risk-weighted value of any exposure under the standardised approach, the customer in question is identified and matched to a rating, according to BNM's selection rules. The relevant risk weight is then derived using the BNM's detailed risk weights and rating categories. All other exposure classes are assigned risk weightings as detailed in the BNM Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II-Risk-Weighted Assets).

# 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

# i) ECAIs (Cont'd)

Below are the summary tables of long and short term ratings governing the high level assignment of risk weights under the standardised approach:

Long Term Rating Category		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	S & P	AAA to AA-	A+ to A-	BBB+ to BBB-	BB+ to BB-	B+ to B-	CCC+ and below	Unrated
	Moody's	Aaa to Aa3	A1 to A3	Baa1 to Baa3	Ba1 to Ba3	B1 to B3	Caa1 and below	Unrated
Rating Agency	Fitch	AAA to AA-	A+ to A-	BBB+ to BBB-	BB+ to BB-	B+ to B-	CCC+ and below	Unrated
	RAM	AAA to AA3	A1 to A3	BBB1 to BBB3	BB1 to BB3	B1 to B3	C1 and below	Unrated
	MARC	AAA to AA-	A+ to A-	BBB+ to BBB-	BB+ to BB-	B+ to B-	C+ and below	Unrated

Short Term Rating Category		1	2	3	4	5
	S&P	A-1	A-2	A-3	Others	Unrated
	Moody's	P-1	P-2	P-3	Others	Unrated
Rating Agency	Fitch	F1+,F1	F2	F3	B to D	Unrated
	RAM	P-1	P-2	P-3	NP	Unrated
	MARC	MARC-1	MARC-2	MARC-3	MARC-4	Unrated

	Risk Weights Based on Credit Rating of the Counterparty Exposure Class											
			Long Term Rating			Short Term Rating						
			E	Banking Institution	s							
Rating Category	Sovereigns and Central Banks	Corporates	Risk weight (original maturity greater than 6 months)	Risk weight (original maturity of 6 months or less)	Risk weight (original maturity of 3 months or less)							
1	0%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%						
2	20%	50%	50%	20%	20%	50%						
3	50%	100%	50%	20%	20%	100%						
4	100%	100%	100%	50%	20%	150%						
5	100%	150%	100%	50%	20%	N/A						
6	150%	150%	150%	150%	20%	N/A						
7	100%	100%	50%	20%	20%	N/A						

# 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

# i) ECAIs (Cont'd)

The rated and unrated exposures according to ratings by ECAIs at reporting date are as follows:

30 June 2021 Group (RM '000)

				Long Term Ratin	g Category			
Exposure Class	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total
On and Off Balance Sheet Exposures								
(i) Total rated exposures								
Sovereigns & Central Banks								
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Sovereigns and Central Banks	22,870,331	3,361,539	-	-	-	-		26,231,870
PSEs								
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Corporates	140,732	179,268	223,384	-	-	-		543,384
Banks, DFIs & MDBs								
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Banking Institutions	1,202,505	4,018,898	1,785,156	5,402	226,734	11,404		7,250,099
Corporates								
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Sovereigns and Central Banks	11,303	-	-	-	-	-		11,303
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Banking Institutions	3,800	312	-	-	-	-		4,112
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Corporates	3,041,259	286,174	493,958	-	-	-		3,821,391
	27,269,930	7,846,191	2,502,498	5,402	226,734	11,404	-	37,862,159
(ii) Total unrated exposures							64,245,347	64,245,347
Total Long Term Exposure	27,269,930	7,846,191	2,502,498	5,402	226,734	11,404	64,245,347	102,107,506

# 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

#### i) ECAIs (Cont'd)

#### 30 June 2021

# Group (RM '000)

		S	hort Term Rating	Category		
Exposure Class	1	2	3	4	5	Total
On and Off Balance Sheet Exposures						
(i) Total rated exposures						
PSEs						
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Corporates	147,673	-	-			147,673
Banks, DFIs & MDBs						
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Banking Institutions	2,399,573	521,855	81,648			3,003,076
Corporates						
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Corporates	423,117	4,336	-	-		427,453
	2,970,363	526,191	81,648	-	-	3,578,202
(ii) Total unrated exposures					-	-
Total Short Term Exposure	2,970,363	526,191	81,648	-	-	3,578,202

Group Total Long Term and Short Term Exposure : 105,685,708

# 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

#### i) ECAIs (Cont'd)

31 Dec 2020

Group (RM '000)

				Long Term Rating	g Category			
Exposure Class	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total
On and Off Balance Sheet Exposures								
(i) Total rated exposures								
Sovereigns & Central Banks								
Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Sovereigns and Central Banks	18,939,660	4,426,025	-	-	-	-		23,365,68
PSEs								
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Corporates	276,014	179,227	264,730	-	-	-		719,97
Banks, DFIs & MDBs								
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Banking Institutions	2,353,637	1,889,285	4,226,113	80,661	148,355	8,750		8,706,80
Corporates								
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Sovereigns and Central Banks	18,135	-	-	-	-	-		18,13
Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Banking Institutions	3,902	384	-	-	-	-		4,28
Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Corporates	3,344,677	434,498	534,552	-	-	-		4,313,72
	24,936,025	6,929,419	5,025,395	80,661	148,355	8,750	-	37,128,605
(ii) Total unrated exposures							61,191,665	61,191,66
Total Long Term Exposure	24,936,025	6,929,419	5,025,395	80,661	148,355	8,750	61,191,665	98,320,27

# 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

#### i) ECAIs (Cont'd)

31 Dec 2020

Group (RM '000)

			Short Term Ratir	ng Category		
Exposure Class	1	2	3	4	5	Total
On and Off Balance Sheet Exposures						
(i) Total rated exposures						
PSEs						
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Corporates	150,303	-	-	-	-	150,303
Banks, DFIs & MDBs						
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Banking Institutions	2,632,235	1,871,764	21,622	-	-	4,525,621
Corporates						
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Corporates	933,454	16,278	-	-	-	949,732
	3,715,992	1,888,042	21,622	-	-	5,625,656
(ii) Total unrated exposures					-	-
Total Short Term Exposure	3,715,992	1,888,042	21,622	-	-	5,625,656

Group Total Long Term and Short Term Exposure : 103,945,926

Note:

MDBs - Multilateral Development Banks

DFIs - Development Financial Institutions

PSEs - Public Sector Entities

# 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

# i) ECAIs (Cont'd)

# 30 June 2021 Bank (RM '000)

Bank (KW 000)								
				Long Term Ratir	ng Category			
Exposure Class	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total
On and Off Balance Sheet Exposures								
(i) Total rated exposures								
Sovereigns & Central Banks								
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Sovereigns and Central Banks	18,559,311	2,676,624	-	-	-	-		21,235,935
PSEs								
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Corporates	111,987	179,268	223,384	-	-	-		514,639
Banks, DFIs & MDBs								
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Banking Institutions	1,679,305	3,667,940	1,785,156	5,402	226,734	11,404		7,375,941
Corporates								
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Sovereigns and Central Banks	9,544	-	-	-	-	-		9,544
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Banking Institutions	3,800	312	-	-	-	-		4,112
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Corporates	2,463,401	219,085	435,203	-	-	-		3,117,689
	22,827,348	6,743,229	2,443,743	5,402	226,734	11,404	-	32,257,860
(ii) Total unrated exposures							49,217,141	49,217,141
Total Long Term Exposure	22,827,348	6,743,229	2,443,743	5,402	226,734	11,404	49,217,141	81,475,001

3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

i) ECAIs (Cont'd)

30 June 2021

Bank (RM '000)

			Short Term Ratin	g Category		
Exposure Class	1	2	3	4	5	Total
On and Off Balance Sheet Exposures						
(i) Total rated exposures						
Banks, DFIs & MDBs						
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Banking Institutions	2,661,207	521,110	81,648	-		3,263,965
Corporates						
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Corporates	243,806	4,336	-	-		248,142
	2,905,013	525,446	81,648	-	-	3,512,107
(ii) Total unrated exposures					-	-
Total Short Term Exposure	2,905,013	525,446	81,648	-	-	3,512,107

Bank Total Long Term and Short Term Exposure : 84,987,108

# 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

# i) ECAIs (Cont'd)

31 Dec 2020

Bank (RM '000)

	Long Term Rating Category							
Exposure Class	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total
On and Off Balance Sheet Exposures								
(i) Total rated exposures								
Sovereigns & Central Banks								
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Sovereigns and Central Banks	14,797,781	4,112,699	-	-	-	-		18,910,480
PSEs								
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Corporates	255,594	179,227	264,730	-	-	-		699,551
Banks, DFIs & MDBs								
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Banking Institutions	2,640,733	1,654,029	4,029,252	80,661	148,355	8,750		8,561,780
Corporates								
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Sovereigns and Central Banks	14,632	-	-	-	-	-		14,632
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Banking Institutions	3,902	384	-	-	-	-		4,286
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Corporates	2,774,348	354,025	414,425	-	-	-		3,542,798
	20,486,990	6,300,364	4,708,407	80,661	148,355	8,750	-	31,733,527
(ii) Total unrated exposures							46,684,509	46,684,509
Total Long Term Exposure	20,486,990	6,300,364	4,708,407	80,661	148,355	8,750	46,684,509	78,418,036

#### 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

#### i) ECAIs (Cont'd)

31 Dec 2020

Bank (RM '000)

	Short Term Rating Category					
Exposure Class	1	2	3	4	5	Total
On and Off Balance Sheet Exposures						
(i) Total rated exposures						
Banks, DFIs & MDBs						
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Banking Institutions	2,888,337	1,870,716	21,622	-	-	4,780,675
Corporates						
- Exposures risk-weighted using ratings of Corporates	486,302	16,278	-	-	-	502,580
	3,374,639	1,886,994	21,622	-	-	5,283,255
(ii) Total unrated exposures					-	-
Total Short Term Exposure	3,374,639	1,886,994	21,622	-	-	5,283,255

Bank Total Long Term and Short Term Exposure : 83,701,291

Note:

MDBs - Multilateral Development Banks

DFIs - Development Financial Institutions

PSEs - Public Sector Entities

#### 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

#### ii) Credit Risk Mitigation (CRM)

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the balance sheet when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

The Group's policy when granting credit facilities is on the basis of the customer's capacity to repay, rather than placing primary reliance on credit risk mitigants. Depending on the customer's standing and the type of product, facilities may be provided unsecured. Mitigation of credit risk is nevertheless a key aspect of effective risk management in the Group and takes many forms.

The Group's general policy is to promote the use of CRM, justified by commercial prudence and good practice as well as capital efficiency. Specific, detailed policies cover acceptability, structuring and terms of various types of business with regard to the availability of credit risk mitigants, for example in the form of collateral security, and these policies, together with the determination of suitable valuation parameters, are subject to regular review to ensure that they are supported by empirical evidence and continue to fulfil their intended purpose.

The most common method of mitigating credit risk is to take collateral. The principal collateral types employed by the Group are as follows:

- · under the residential and real estate business; mortgages over residential and financed properties;
- under certain Islamic specialised financing and leasing transactions (such as machinery financing) where physical assets form the principal source of facility repayment, physical collateral is typically taken;
- in the commercial and industrial sectors, charges over business assets such as premises, stock and debtors;
- facilities provided to small and medium enterprises are commonly granted against guarantees by their owners/directors; or by third
  party credit guarantee institutions;
- guarantees from third parties can arise where facilities are extended without the benefit of any alternative form of security; e.g. where the Group issues a bid or performance sukuk in favour of a non-customer at the request of another bank;
- under the institutional sector, certain trading facilities are supported by charges over financial instruments such as cash, debt securities and equities;
- financial collateral in the form of cash and marketable securities are used in much of the over-the-counter (OTC) derivatives activities and in the Group's securities financing business (securities lending and borrowing or repos and reverse repos); and
- netting is used where appropriate, and supported by market standard documentation.

Settlement risk arises in any situation where a payment in cash, securities or equities is made in the expectation of a corresponding receipt of cash, securities or equities. Daily settlement limits are established for counterparties to cover the aggregate of all the settlement risk arising from all the transactions involved on a single day. Settlement risk on many transactions, particularly those involving securities and equities, is substantially mitigated by settling through assured payment systems or on a delivery-versus-payment basis.

Policies and procedures govern the protection of the Group's position from the outset of a customer relationship, for instance in requiring standard terms and conditions or specifically agreed documentation permitting the offset of credit balances against debt obligations and through controls over the integrity, current valuation and, if necessary, realisation of collateral security.

The valuation of credit risk mitigants seeks to monitor and ensure that they will continue to provide the secured repayment source anticipated at the time they were taken. The Group's policy prescribes valuation at intervals of up to three years, or more frequently as the need may arise, for impaired accounts. For property taken as collateral for new or additional facilities, a valuation report is required from a panel valuer. For auction purposes, full valuations are compulsory. This is to avoid the risk of the settlement sum being challenged by the borrower/charger on the grounds that the correct valuation was not applied.

The appointment of panel valuers is conducted via Vendor Risk Management whereby due diligence is undertaken in accordance with Suppliers Risk Management and Third Party Associated Persons Bribery Risk Assessment and Due Diligence Policy at the origination of the relationship in accordance with Group Third Party Risk Management Policy.

# 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

# ii) CRM (Cont'd)

The table below shows the on and off balance sheet exposures before and after CRM.

# 30 June 2021 Group (RM'000)

Exposure Class	Exposures before CRM	Exposures Covered by Guarantees / Credit Derivatives	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral	Exposures Covered by Other Eligible Collateral
Credit Risk				
On-Balance Sheet Exposures				
Sovereigns/Central Banks	26,138,586	-	-	-
PSEs	1,666,740	-	2,720	-
Banks, DFIs & MDBs	7,797,790	-	3,731,666	-
Corporates	23,984,194	591,002	449,421	-
Regulatory Retail	4,870,075	42,298	68,051	-
Residential Mortgages	16,444,546	-	-	-
Higher Risk Assets	22,708	-	149	-
Other Assets	1,624,463	-	-	-
Equity Exposure	224,667	-	-	-
Defaulted Exposures	1,177,575	10,592	17,967	-
Total for On-Balance Sheet Exposures	83,951,344	643,892	4,269,974	-
Off-Balance Sheet Exposures				
OTC Derivatives	3,330,295	-	257,976	1,205,814
Off balance sheet exposures other than OTC derivatives				
or credit derivatives	18,339,814	177,653	453,090	-
Defaulted Exposures	64,255	-	9,460	
Total for Off-Balance Sheet Exposures	21,734,364	177,653	720,526	1,205,814
Total On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposures	105,685,708	821,545	4,990,500	1,205,814

# 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

# ii) CRM (Cont'd)

The table below shows on and off balance sheet exposures before and after CRM.

31 Dec 2020 Group (RM'000)

Exposure Class	Exposures before CRM	Exposures Covered by Guarantees / Credit Derivatives	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral	Exposures Covered by Other Eligible Collateral
Credit Risk				
On-Balance Sheet Exposures				
Sovereigns/Central Banks	23,314,235	-	-	-
PSEs	1,632,932	150,426	3,162	-
Banks, DFIs & MDBs	9,900,857	-	3,844,041	-
Corporates	23,299,273	1,040,532	453,450	-
Regulatory Retail	5,186,505	55,102	64,407	-
Residential Mortgages	17,179,184	-	-	-
Higher Risk Assets	24,445	-	150	-
Other Assets	1,435,630	-	-	-
Equity Exposure	213,295	-	-	-
Defaulted Exposures	1,228,160	7,809	4,233	-
Total for On-Balance Sheet Exposures	83,414,516	1,253,869	4,369,443	-
Off-Balance Sheet Exposures				
OTC Derivatives	4,190,870	-	773,705	1,426,334
Off balance sheet exposures other than OTC derivatives				
or credit derivatives	16,330,221	264,452	428,827	-
Defaulted Exposures	10,319	-	-	-
Total for Off-Balance Sheet Exposures	20,531,410	264,452	1,202,532	1,426,334
Total On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposures	103,945,926	1,518,321	5,571,975	1,426,334

# Note:

MDBs - Multilateral Development Banks DFIs - Development Financial Institutions

PSEs - Public Sector Entities

# 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

# ii) CRM (Cont'd)

The table below shows the on and off balance sheet exposures before and after CRM.

# 30 June 2021 Bank (RM'000)

Exposure Class	Exposures before CRM	Exposures Covered by Guarantees / Credit Derivatives	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral	Exposures Covered by Other Eligible Collateral
Credit Risk				
On-Balance Sheet Exposures				
Sovereigns/Central Banks	21,161,451	-	-	-
PSEs	1,186,580	-	2,720	-
Banks, DFIs & MDBs	8,124,404	-	3,731,666	-
Corporates	18,436,564	452,743	342,402	-
Regulatory Retail	2,776,468	33,431	54,083	-
Residential Mortgages	12,610,750	-	-	-
Higher Risk Assets	17,660	-	-	-
Other Assets	1,358,067	-	-	-
Equity Exposure	224,667	-	-	-
Defaulted Exposures	743,092	4,591	3,713	-
Total for On-Balance Sheet Exposures	66,639,703	490,765	4,134,584	-
Off-Balance Sheet Exposures				
OTC Derivatives	3,343,535	-	257,976	1,205,813
Off balance sheet exposures other than OTC derivatives				
or credit derivatives	14,967,845	139,372	371,537	-
Defaulted Exposures	36,025	-	9,460	4 005 515
Total for Off-Balance Sheet Exposures	18,347,405	139,372	638,973	1,205,813
Total On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposures	84,987,108	630,137	4,773,557	1,205,813

# 3) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

# ii) CRM (Cont'd)

The table below shows on and off balance sheet exposures before and after CRM.

31 Dec 2020 Bank (RM'000)

Exposure Class	Exposures before CRM	Exposures Covered by Guarantees / Credit Derivatives	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral	Exposures Covered by Other Eligible Collateral
Credit Risk				
On-Balance Sheet Exposures				
Sovereigns/Central Banks	18,859,029	-	-	-
PSEs	1,152,467	150,426	3,162	-
Banks, DFIs & MDBs	10,048,297	-	3,647,180	-
Corporates	17,424,903	897,968	338,685	-
Regulatory Retail	2,909,131	47,883	52,719	-
Residential Mortgages	13,165,459	-	-	-
Higher Risk Assets	18,551	-	-	-
Other Assets	1,269,238	-	-	-
Equity Exposure	213,295	-	-	-
Defaulted Exposures	931,906	3,741	2,696	-
Total for On-Balance Sheet Exposures	65,992,276	1,100,018	4,044,442	-
Off-Balance Sheet Exposures				
OTC Derivatives	4,212,781	-	773,705	1,426,334
Off balance sheet exposures other than OTC derivatives	. ,			
or credit derivatives	13,488,970	224,748	361,739	-
Defaulted Exposures	7,264	-	-	-
Total for Off-Balance Sheet Exposures	17,709,015	224,748	1,135,444	1,426,334
Total On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposures	83,701,291	1,324,766	5,179,886	1,426,334

#### Note:

MDBs - Multilateral Development Banks DFIs - Development Financial Institutions

PSEs - Public Sector Entities

# 4) Interest Rate Risk/Profit Rate Risk

# Sensitivity of projected Net Interest/Finance Income

The interest/profit rate sensitivities set out in the table below are illustrative only and are based on simplified scenarios.

# Change in projected net interest/finance income in next 12 months arising from a shift in interest/profit rates of:

	Group (RM'000)					
	30 Jun 20	21	31 Dec 2020			
Basis point parallel shift in yield curves	+ 100 bps	- 100 bps	+ 100 bps	- 100 bps		
MYR	195,809	(218,166)	232,718	(254,271)		
USD	74,270	(35,345)	52,128	(23,906)		
Others	(3,524)	(555)	4,570	(159)		
	266,555	(254,066)	289,416	(278,336)		

	Bank (RM'000)				
	30 Jun 2021		31 Dec 2020		
Basis point parallel shift in yield curves	+ 100 bps	- 100 bps	+ 100 bps	- 100 bps	
MYR	208,716	(221,301)	247,136	(260,942)	
USD	69,415	(34,081)	49,748	(23,650)	
Others	(4,879)	(73)	(1,984)	(1,725)	
	273,252	(255,455)	294,900	(286,317)	

The increase or decline in economic value for upward and downward rate shocks for measuring interest rate risk/rate of return risk in the banking book are as follows:

# Change in projected economic value of equity arising from a shift in interest/profit rates of :

	Group (RM'000)					
	30 Jun 20	21	31 Dec 2020			
Basis point parallel shift in yield curves	+ 200 bps	- 200 bps	+ 200 bps	- 200 bps		
MYR	(87,611)	117,758	(6,220)	35,277		
USD	(12,510)	6,702	(20,130)	11,540		
Others	(302)	129	(2,151)	1,036		
	(100,423)	124,589	(28,501)	47,853		

	Bank (RM'000)				
	30 Jun 2021		31 Dec 2020		
Basis point parallel shift in yield curves	+ 200 bps	- 200 bps	+ 200 bps	- 200 bps	
MYR	15,493	404	101,744	(88,846)	
USD	(10,416)	5,790	(6,755)	4,621	
Others	304	(268)	(109)	(77)	
	5,381	5,926	94,880	(84,302)	

#### 4) Interest Rate Risk/Profit Rate Risk (Cont'd)

# Sensitivity of projected Net Interest/Finance Income (Cont'd)

The sensitivity of reported reserves in 'other comprehensive income' to interest/profit rate movements are monitored on a monthly basis by assessing the expected reduction in valuation of financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI) portfolios and cash flow hedges to parallel movements of plus or minus 100 basis points in all yield curves.

#### Sensitivity of reported reserves in 'other comprehensive income' to interest/profit rate movements

	Group (RM'000)				
	30 Jun 20	)21	31 Dec 202	.0	
Basis point parallel shift in yield curves	+ 100 bps	- 100 bps	+ 100 bps	- 100 bps	
MYR	(106,084)	106,084	(95,513)	95,513	
USD	(2,871)	2,871	(5,055)	5,055	
	(108,955)	108,955	(100,568)	100,568	

		Bank (RM	'000)	
	30 Jun 202	1	31 Dec 202	0
Basis point parallel shift in yield curves	+ 100 bps	- 100 bps	+ 100 bps	- 100 bps
MYR	(77,919)	77,919	(71,838)	71,838
USD	(2,871)	2,871	(5,055)	5,055
	(80,790)	80,790	(76,893)	76,893

#### 5) Equities

As at 30 June 2021, the Group does not hold any quoted shares. The Group's holding of unquoted shares at 30 June 2021 was mainly of shares held for the purpose of gaining strategic advantage.

#### **Quoted equities**

Quoted shares are not held for capital gains.

#### Unquoted equities

These shares are not held for capital gains and are recorded based on net tangible assets as measurement of fair value. The unquoted equities were classified under the non-institutional segment and risk weighted at 100%.

Refer to Note 15 of the unaudited condensed interim financial statements as at 30 June 2021 on the Group's holdings of equity investments.

#### 6) Shariah Governance (for HSBC Amanah Malaysia Berhad only)

#### Overview

Shariah compliance is a cornerstone and is integral to the stability of Islamic banking and finance industry. An effective Shariah governance policy enhances the diligent oversight accountabilities of the BOD, the Shariah Committee and the Management to ensure that the operations and business activities of HBMS, a fully owned Islamic subsidiary of the Bank, remain consistent with Shariah principles and its requirements.

To ensure Shariah compliance in all aspects of day-to-day Islamic finance activities, the Malaysian regulatory bodies such as BNM and Securities Commission have outlined several provisions in relation to the establishment of a Shariah Committee and an internal Shariah Department in an Islamic Financial Institution (IFI). The Shariah Committee is an independent Shariah advisory body which plays a vital role in providing Shariah views and decisions pertaining to Islamic finance. The Shariah Committee also performs an oversight role on Shariah matters related to the Bank's business operations and activities. At the institutional level, the Shariah Department acts as a delegated authority of the Shariah Committee in providing Shariah advisory to the Management team of the IFI. The Shariah Department together with the Shariah Committee has the role to assist the Management in ensuring that all activities of the IFI are in compliance with the Shariah rules and principles, and expectations for effective Shariah governance arrangements in accordance with the guidelines laid down by Shariah-Regulatory Framework Policy Document (PD) and Shariah Governance Policy Document (SGPD) of BNM, respectively. However, the accountability to ensure Shariah compliance remains with the IFI's BOD.

# Qualitative Disclosures - Key Components and Core Shariah Functions in Implementing and Monitoring the Shariah Governance Practices as per the SGPD

The governance structure of HBMS and the primary responsibilities of each function are set out below:

#### a. Board of Directors

To have the ultimate oversight accountability for the institutionalisation of overall Shariah governance framework and Shariah compliance of HBMS.

# b. Shariah Committee

To have the oversight responsibility and accountability in providing objective and sound advice or decisions to ensure on the operations, affairs and business activities of HBMS are in compliance with Shariah.

#### c. CEO and Management

To be primarily responsible over the day-to-day management of HBMS in ensuring compliance with Shariah in all aspects of its operations, affairs and business activities by observing and implementing the Shariah rulings by the Shariah Advisory Council of BNM (SAC) and decisions of the Shariah Committee and to identify and refer any Shariah issues to the Shariah Committee for its decisions, views and opinions.

#### d. Shariah Audit

To provide independent assessment on the quality and effectiveness of HBMS' internal control, risk management systems, governance processes as well as the overall compliance of HBMS' operations, businesses, affairs and activities with Shariah.

#### e. Shariah Risk Management

To identify, measure, monitor and report Shariah non-compliance risks in the operations, businesses, affairs and activities of HBMS.

To formulate and recommend appropriate Shariah non-compliance risk management policies and procedures and risk awareness programmes.

#### 6) Shariah Governance (Cont'd)

Qualitative Disclosures - Key Components and Core Shariah Functions in Implementing and Monitoring the Shariah Governance Practices as per the SGPD (Cont'd)

#### f. Shariah Department

#### i) Shariah Review

To conduct regular assessment on the compliance of the operations, businesses, affairs and activities of HBMS with Shariah requirements.

To ensure that all procedural guidelines, rules and regulations issued by BNM and other regulatory bodies relating to Shariah as well as internal guidelines, policies and procedures, manuals and all Shariah rules and principles issued by the Shariah Committee and Shariah Department are adhered to, with due regard to the business needs and Shariah requirements.

#### ii) Shariah Advisory

To perform in-depth research and studies on Shariah issues and to provide day-to-day Shariah advice and approval on Shariah matters based on the rulings of the SAC and decisions or advice of the Shariah committee to relevant parties, including the Management, product development and business teams as well as the supporting functions.

#### iii) Shariah Secretariat

To coordinate, communicate and disseminate information among the Shariah committee, the board and senior management, and to ensure proper dissemination of decisions or advice of the Shariah Committee within HBMS.

#### iv) Knowledge and Skills Monitoring

To develop content and learning materials on knowledge relevant to HBMS Products and to run the training programmes and monitor the level of Shariah related knowledge and skills by the staff involved in the cycle of HBMS products.

# **Quantitative Disclosure**

# a. Shariah Non-Compliance Events:

During the financial period ending 30 June 2021, no actual Shariah non-compliance event has been identified.

#### b. Shariah Non-Compliance Income:

During the financial period ending 30 June 2021, the following amounts are recorded in the Shariah Penalty & Impure Income Account (the Account):

- i) The amount of RM944 in the Account was carried forward from 2020 to 2021.
- ii) Income from inadvertent Shariah non-compliance activities identified by HBMS' management amounted to RM949 as at 30 June 2021 received from transactions via Nostro Accounts has been reversed to the Account.

The balance of RM1,893 in the Account is pending distribution in second half of 2021.

Other than the above, there were no other Shariah non-compliance income or other amounts recorded during the financial period ending 30 June 2021.