SABB HSBC Purchasing Managers' Index™ Press Release

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SABB HSBC Saudi Arabia PMI™

Growth of output, new orders and employment weaken in October

Summary

The Saudi British Bank "SABB" has published the results of the headline SABB HSBC Saudi Arabia Purchasing Managers' Index™ (PMI™) for October 2013 – a monthly report issued by the bank and HSBC. It reflects the economic performance of Saudi Arabian non-oil producing private sector companies through monitoring a number of variables, including output, orders, prices, stocks and employment.

October data signalled a further improvement in operating conditions at Saudi Arabian non-oil producing private sector companies, with the headline index posting 56.7, down from 58.7 in September. The rate of improvement in October was the weakest in three months.

The latest survey results signalled a slowing in output growth at Saudi Arabia's non-oil producing private sector companies, with the rate of expansion the second-weakest recorded in the 51-month survey history. However, the overall rise remained sharp, and was largely linked to increased new business.

In line with the trend for activity, order intakes increased at a slower pace in October. Anecdotal evidence suggested that improved marketing efforts, increased construction business and good economic conditions all contributed to the overall rise in new work.

Client demand from foreign markets strengthened during October with the pace of expansion accelerating to the quickest in the series history. Around 36% of survey respondents indicated increased new export business, while only 2% reported a decline.

Employment levels rose further in October, extending the current sequence of job creation to 25 months. Increased workloads was repeatedly mentioned as the main driver behind the latest hiring. The rate of job creation in October was the weakest in five months.

Backlogs of work accumulated further in October, with 10% of panel members indicating a rise in outstanding work. Meanwhile, suppliers' delivery times shortened, albeit to the least marked degree in just over two years.

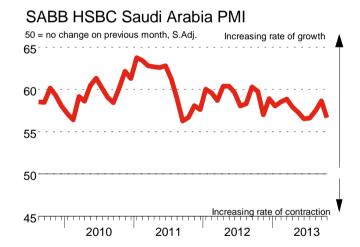
October saw an increase in cost burdens at Saudi Arabian non-oil producing private sector firms with the rate of inflation the highest since April. According to panel members, the rise in purchase prices was driven by increased raw material prices, stronger demand and general inflationary pressures. In response to increased input costs, companies raised their selling prices. The overall rise in output charges was, however, marginal.

Purchasing activity continued to increase in October, with companies commenting on higher production requirements. Input stocks rose in every month of the series history, but in October at the slowest pace in two years. Driven by predicted new order growth, stocks of purchases also rose during the latest survey period. The rate of stock accumulation eased, however, to the weakest since December 2011.

Key points

- SABB HSBC PMI at 56.7 in October
- Output and new orders both increase at weaker rates
- New export orders rise at fastest pace in survey history
- Rate of job creation eases

Historical Overview



Sources: Markit, HSBC.







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Notes to Editors:

The Purchasing Managers' Index™ is based on data compiled from monthly replies to questionnaires sent to purchasing executives in approximately 400 private sector companies, which have been carefully selected to accurately represent the true structure of the Saudi Arabia economy, including manufacturing, services, construction and retail. The panel is stratified by Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) group, based on industry contribution to GDP. Survey responses reflect the change, if any, in the current month compared to the previous month based on data collected mid-month. For each of the indicators the 'Report' shows the percentage reporting each response, the net difference between the number of higher/better responses and lower/worse responses, and the 'diffusion' index. This index is the sum of the positive responses plus a half of those responding 'the same'.

The *Purchasing Managers' Index™* (*PMI™*) is a composite index based on five of the individual indexes with the following weights: New Orders - 0.3, Output - 0.25, Employment - 0.2, Suppliers' Delivery Times - 0.15, Stock of Items Purchased - 0.1, with the Delivery Times index inverted so that it moves in a comparable direction.

Diffusion indexes have the properties of leading indicators and are convenient summary measures showing the prevailing direction of change. An index reading above 50 indicates an overall increase in that variable, below 50 an overall decrease.

Markit do not revise underlying survey data after first publication, but seasonal adjustment factors may be revised from time to time as appropriate which will affect the seasonally adjusted data series. Historical data relating to the underlying (unadjusted) numbers, first published seasonally adjusted series and subsequently revised data are available to subscribers from Markit. Please contact economics@markit.com.

SABB:

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HSBC:

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About PMIs:

Purchasing Managers' Index™ (PMI™) surveys are now available for 32 countries and also for key regions including the Eurozone. They are the most closely-watched business surveys in the world, favoured by central banks, financial markets and business decision makers for their ability to provide up-to-date, accurate and often unique monthly indicators of economic trends. To learn more go to www.markit.com/economics

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