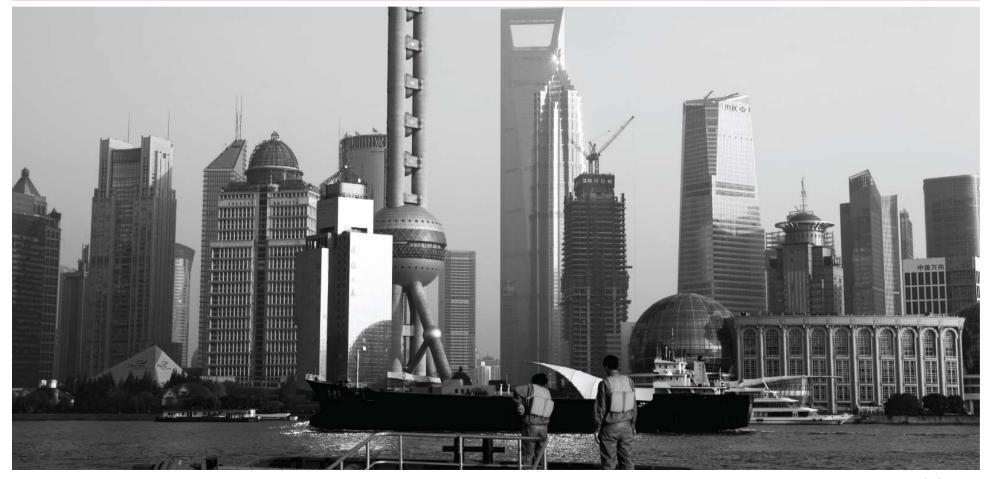
HSBC Holdings plc Annual Results 2009



Presentation to Investors and Analysts

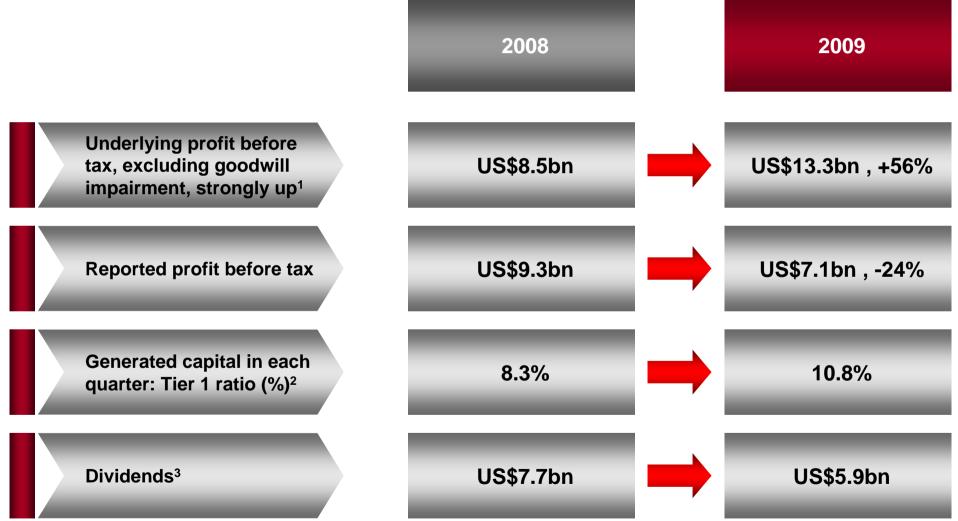


Forward-looking statements

This presentation and subsequent discussion may contain certain forward-looking statements with respect to the financial condition, results of operations and business of the Group. These forward-looking statements represent the Group's expectations or beliefs concerning future events and involve known and unknown risks and uncertainty that could cause actual results, performance or events to differ materially from those expressed or implied in such statements. Additional detailed information concerning important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially is available in our Annual Report. Past performance cannot be relied on as a guide to future performance.

Financial results 2009

Delivering results through the cycle



Notes:

(1) Underlying results eliminate the effects of foreign currency translation differences, acquisitions and disposals of businesses and changes in fair value (FV) of own debt due to credit spread. A reconciliation of underlying results to reported results is provided in the appendix

(2) (3)

As at 31 December Declared in respect of 2008 and 2009

Financial performance in 2009



Financial overview

Summary of reported results

US\$m	2008	2009	% Better / (worse) 2009 vs 2008
Net operating income before loan impairment charges, ex changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread	75,112	72,714	(3)
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(24,937)	(26,488)	(6)
Net operating income	50,175	46,226	(8)
Total operating expenses, ex goodwill impairment	(38,535)	(34,395)	11
Associates and joint ventures	1,661	1,781	7
Profit before tax, ex goodwill impairment and changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread	13,301	13,612	2
Goodwill impairment (North America PFS)	(10,564)	-	n/a
Changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread	6,570	(6,533)	n/a
Profit before tax	9,307	7,079	(24)
Тах	(2,809)	(385)	86
Profit after tax	6,498	6,694	3
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders	5,728	5,834	2
EPS US\$	0.41	0.34	(17)

Financial overview Significant factors

US\$bn	2008	2009	Better / (worse) 2009 vs 2008)
Items excluded from underlying profits			
Changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread	6.6	(6.5)	(13.1)
Gain on sale of French regional banks	2.4	-	(2.4)
Other items			
Goodwill impairment (North America PFS)	(10.6)	-	10.6
Global Banking and Markets write-downs	(5.4)	(0.3)	5.1
Impairment of AFS debt securities	(0.7)	(1.5)	(0.8)
Impairment of AFS equity securities	(1.0)	(0.4)	0.6
Madoff-related charge (in equities business) ¹	(1.0)	(0.1)	0.9

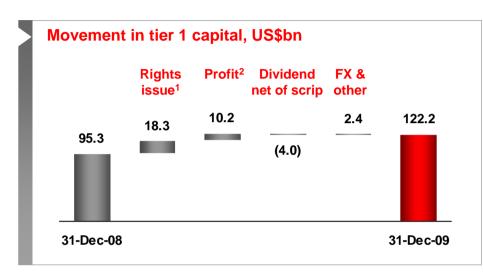
Financial overview

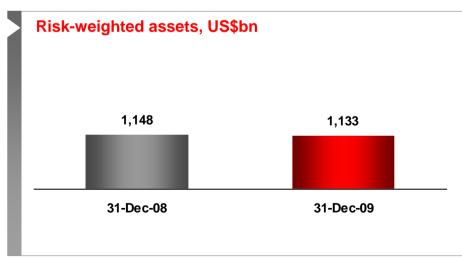
Significant underlying improvement in 2009, excluding goodwill impairment

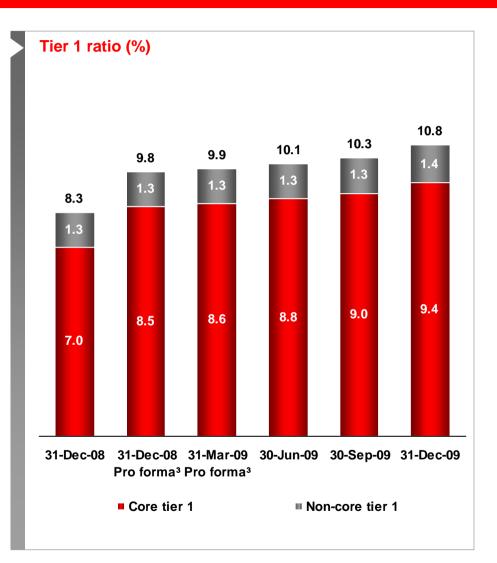
US\$m	2008	2009	% Better / (worse) 2009 vs 2008
Net operating income before loan impairment charges	66,890	72,357	8
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(24,222)	(26,488)	(9)
Net operating income	42,668	45,869	8
Total operating expenses	(35,812)	(34,364)	4
Associates and joint ventures	1,686	1,781	6
Profit before tax	8,542	13,286	56

Capital strength

Enhanced through capital generation and rights issue







Notes:

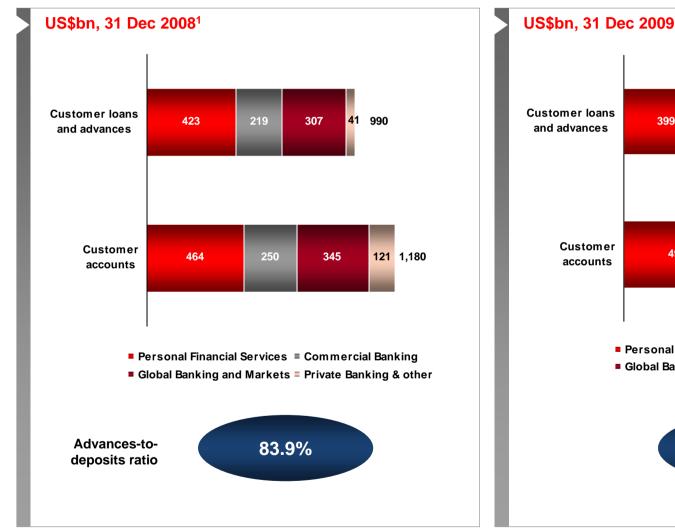
(1) Rights issue excludes US\$493m of losses arising on derivative contracts and certain fees, which are recognised in the income statement

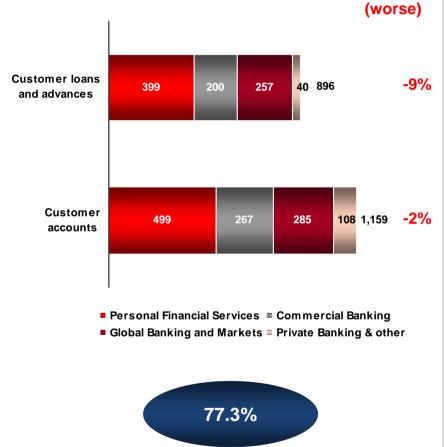
(2) Attributable profit adjusted for changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread, net of deferred tax

(3) Pro forma to include rights issue

Funding and liquidity

Prudent position maintained with advances-to-deposits ratio at 77.3%



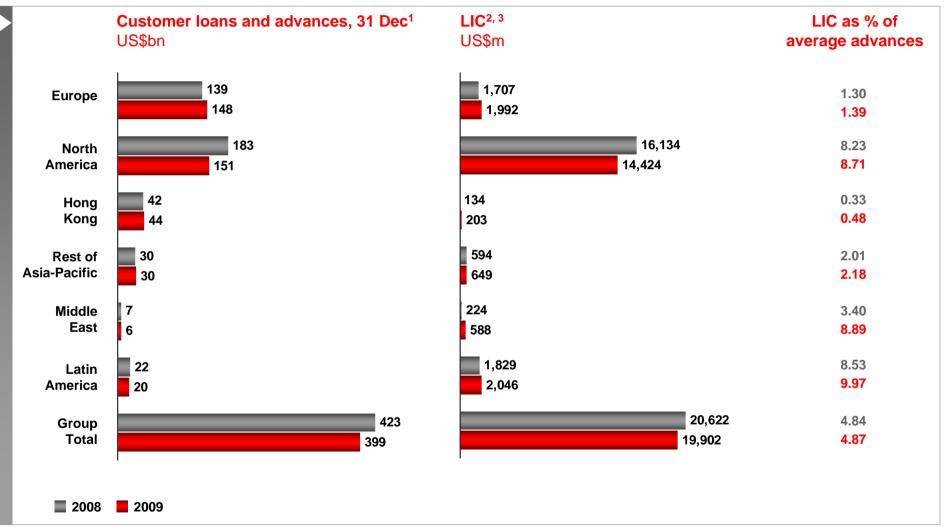


Note: (1) Underlying basis

% Better /

Credit quality

Personal Financial Services: Loan impairment charges reduced, driven by the US



Notes:

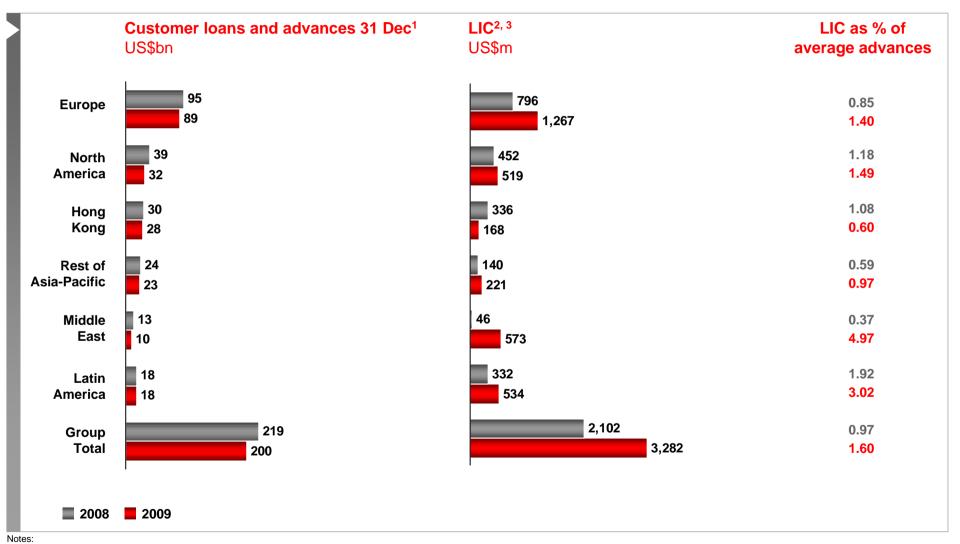
(1) 2008 figures for customer loans and advances are on an underlying basis

(2) Loan impairment charge and other credit risk provisions

(3) 2008 figures for LIC are on an underlying basis

Credit quality

Commercial Banking: Loan impairment charges remained elevated through the year



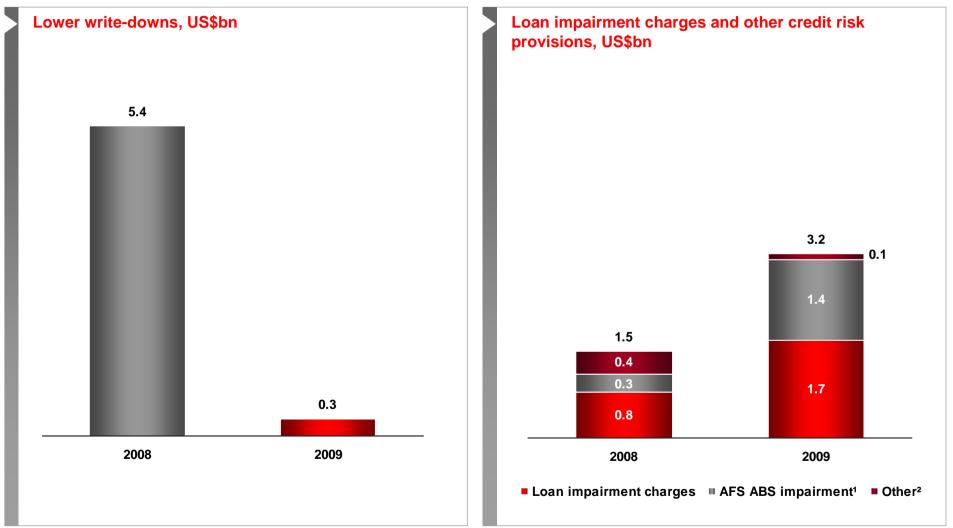
(1) 2008 figures for customer loans and advances are on an underlying basis

(2) Loan impairment charge and other credit risk provisions

(3) 2008 figures for LIC are on an underlying basis

Global Banking and Markets: Managing risk Lower write-downs partially offset by higher loan impairment charges and AFS

ABS¹ impairments



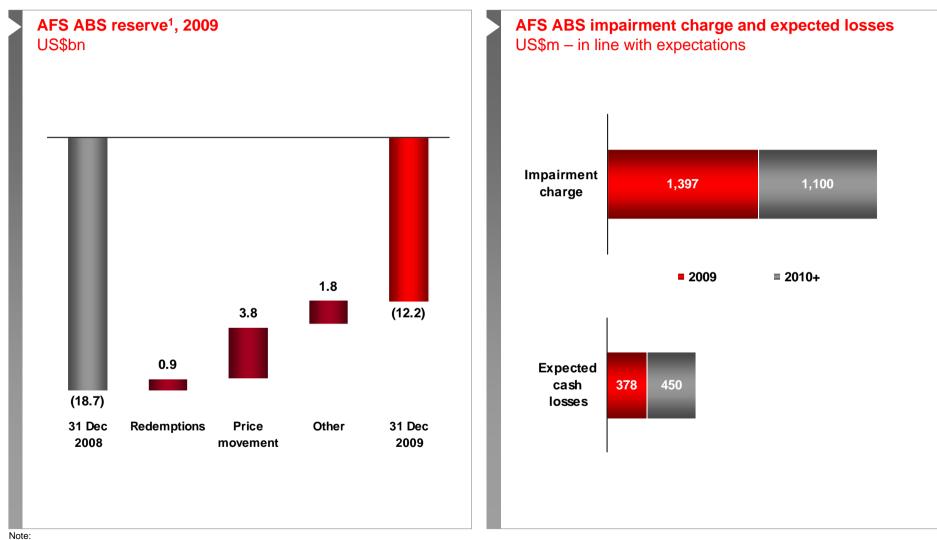
Notes:

(1) Available-for-sale asset-backed securities ("AFS ABS")

(2) Other credit risk provisions, ex AFS ABS impairment

Global Banking and Markets: Managing Risk

Substantial reduction in AFS ABS reserve



(1) Available-for-sale fair value reserve in respect of asset-backed securities

Business performance in 2009



Business performance in 2009

Diversified business delivering for customers and shareholders

Positive jaws

Global Banking and Markets: sustainable business model and exceptional profits

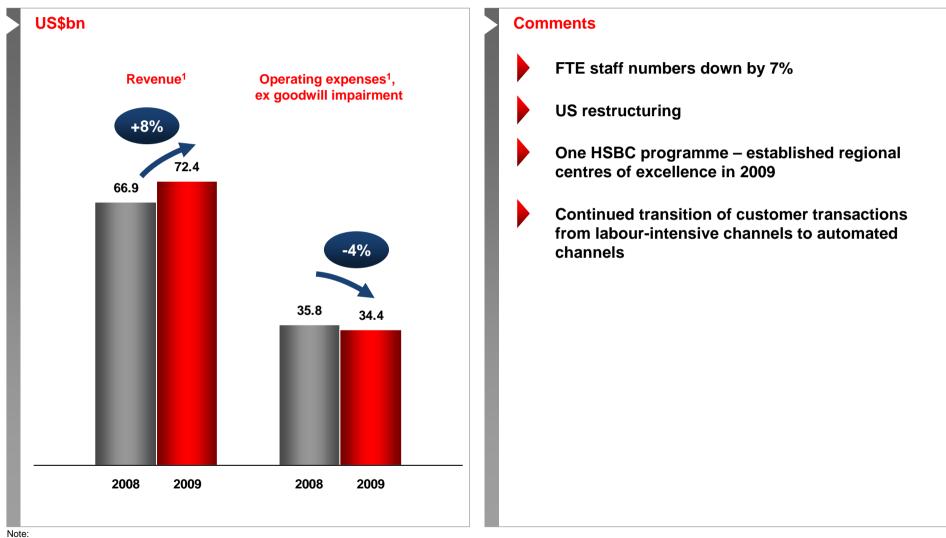
Building our emerging markets business

Improvement in US consumer finance

Resilient performance in Europe

Positioning the business for the future

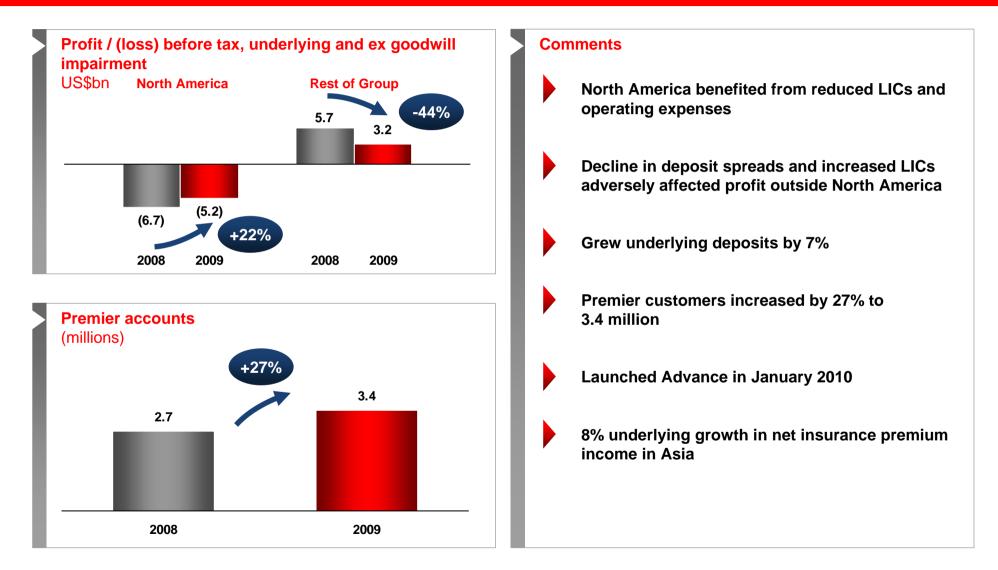
Cost efficiency Significant positive jaws



(1) Underlying basis

Personal Financial Services

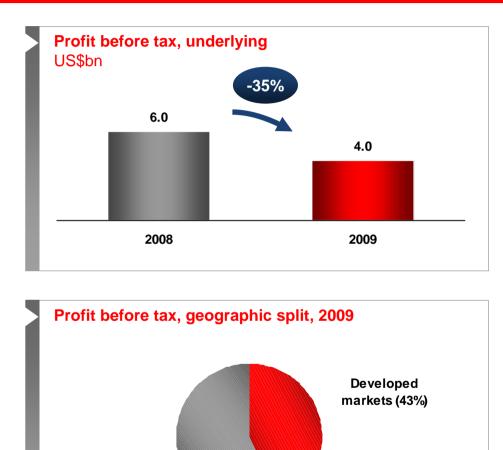
Strengthening our customer base



Commercial Banking

Faster-growing markets (57%)

Profitable international business strategy



Comments

- 57% of profits came from faster-growing markets; all regions remained profitable
- Customer numbers increased 10% to over 3.2 million, with 58% of new customers coming from emerging markets
- Customer accounts grew 7%, underlying, to US\$267bn
 - International strategy firmly embedded within the business
 - Number of cross-border intra-Group referrals up by 48% with aggregate value of US\$9.0bn
 - Business Banking has emerged as a strong global business with deposits of US\$146bn

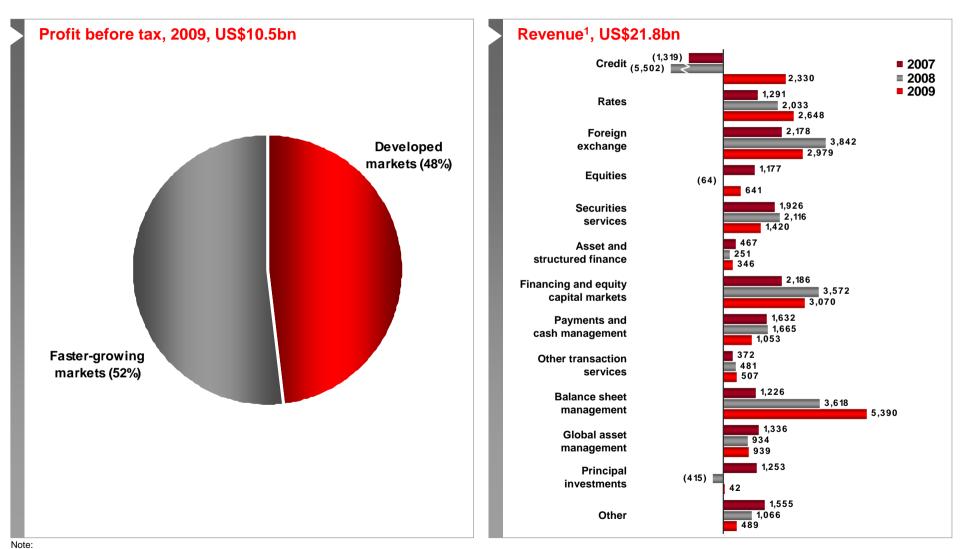
Global Banking and Markets

Sustainable business model and exceptional profits



Global Banking and Markets

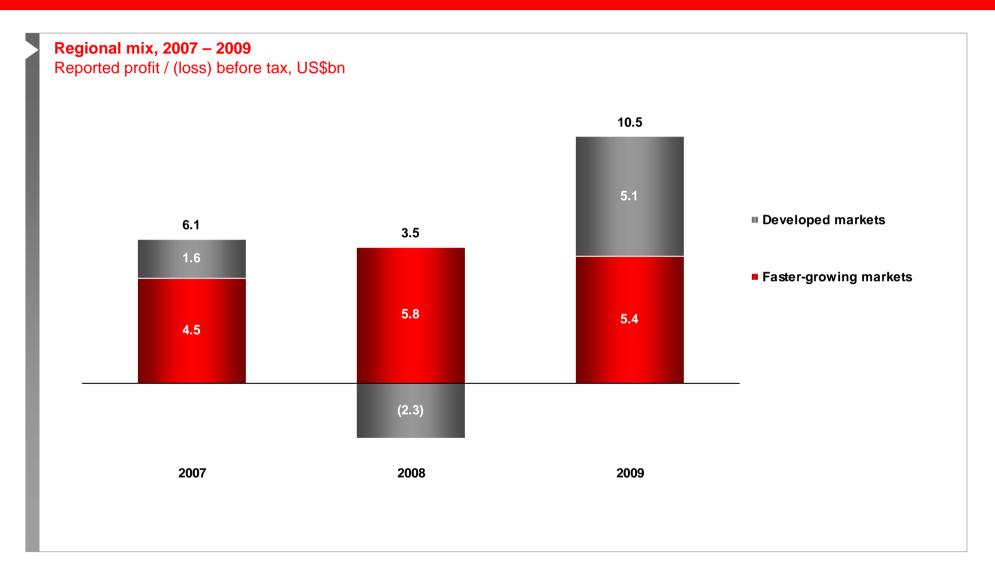
Broad distribution of profit by geography and products / services



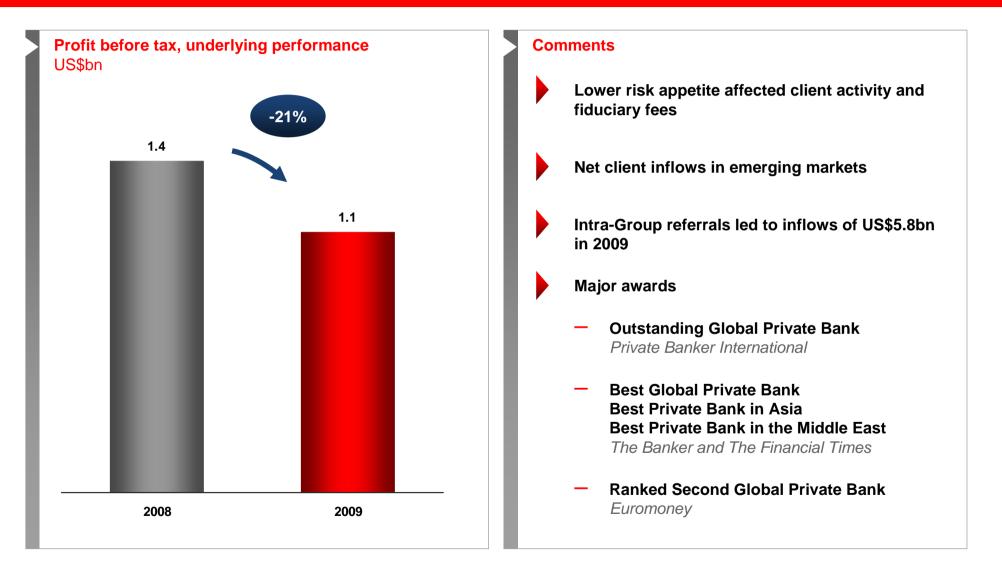
(1) Management view of total operating income

Global Banking and Markets

Consistent contribution from faster-growing markets

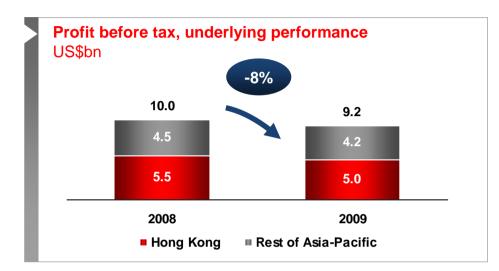


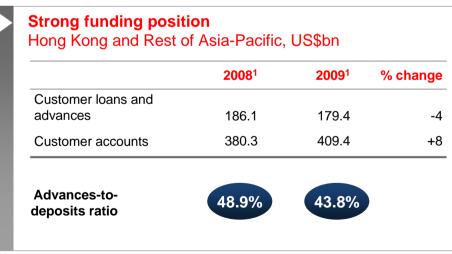
Private Banking Focused on emerging markets growth



Asia-Pacific

Building the business in the world's fastest-growing region

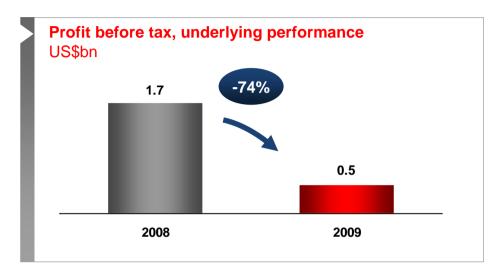




Comments

- Grew underlying customer accounts by 8%
- Lending activity picked up in 2H09
- Market leadership in Hong Kong in deposits, cards, residential mortgages and insurance
- Expanded network in mainland China
- Expanded operations in rest of region

Middle East A difficult year for the economy

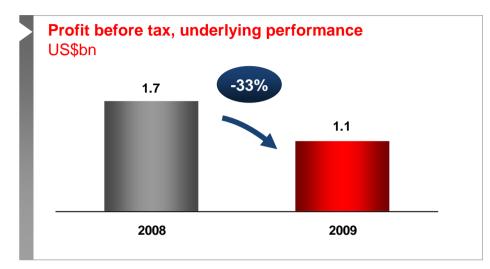


	2008 ¹	2009 ¹	% change
Customer loans and			
advances	27.2	22.8	-16
Customer accounts	35.1	32.5	-7
Advances-to-	77.6%	70.2%	

Comments

- Global recession reflected in significant increase in loan impairment charges
- Reduced lending portfolios to manage risk and lower level of deposits reflected tighter liquidity
- Resilient performance from Global Banking and Markets

Latin America Improved outlook

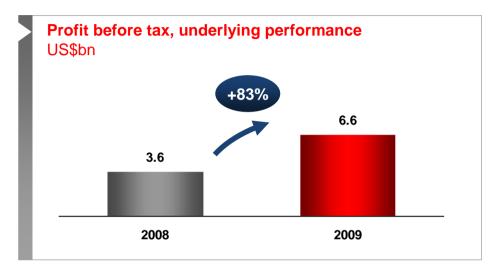


	2008 ¹	2009 ¹	% change
Customer loans and			
advances	49.1	47.6	-3
Customer accounts	69.9	72.9	+4
Advances-to-	70.2%	65.3%	

Comments

- Repositioning our retail business in the region
- Loan impairment charges increased, but improved in the latter part of 2009
 - Underlying expenses broadly flat
 - Strong increase in profit from Global Banking and Markets
- Opportunity for growth reflected in US\$1.3bn capital injected into the region

Europe Resilient performance



Robust funding position

		2008 ¹	2009 ¹	% change
Customer	- Global Banking			
loans and	and Markets	154.3	129.9	-16
advances	- Other	193.3	199.3	+3
	Total	347.6	329.2	-5
Customer	- Global Banking			
accounts	and Markets	163.1	119.8	-27
	- Other	227.6	229.4	+1
	Total	390.7	349.2	-11
Advances-to deposits rat	-	89.0%	94.3%	6

Note:

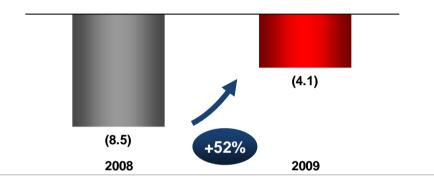
(1) Underlying basis

Comments

- Met our commitment to make available £15bn of new mortgage lending in the UK
- Increased market share in Premier personal banking segment – UK customer numbers up by 22%
- Exceptional performance by Global Banking and Markets
- Strong performance from France and Turkey
- Underlying increase in UK retail customer balances offset by declines in Global Banking and Markets
 - Lower customer balances for Global Banking and Markets as wholesale customer behaviour normalised following the return of liquidity to the market

North America Reducing losses

Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying performance and ex goodwill impairment US\$bn



Reduced customer loans and stable deposit base lowers advances-to-deposits ratio US\$bn

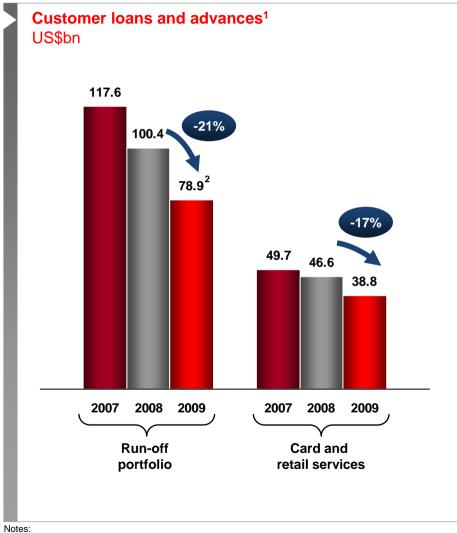
	2008 ¹	2009 ¹	% change
Customer loans and advances	263.6	206.9	-22
Customer accounts	149.1	149.2	-
Advances-to- deposits ratio	176.8%	138.7%	

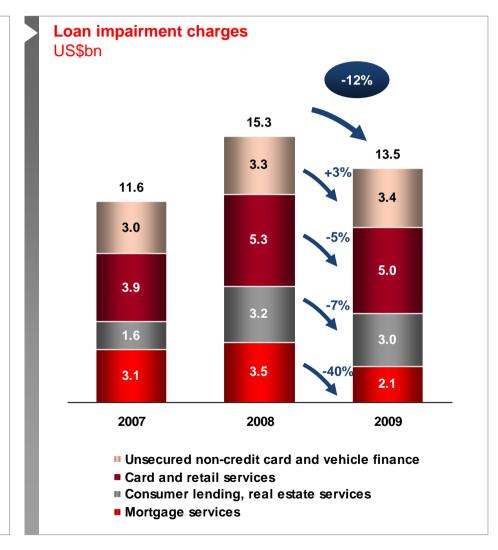
Comments

- US consumer finance business managed down
- Growth in deposits from Personal Financial Services and Commercial Banking
 - Increased Premier customer numbers by 41%
 - Card business in the US remained profitable in 2009
- Moved from loss to profit in Global Banking and Markets

US consumer finance

Further progress in run-off book and reduced loan impairment charges





(1) Gross

(2) Includes US\$3.3bn reduction due to change in write-off period

Benchmarks Key performance indicators

	Target range	2009
Return on total shareholders' equity ¹	15 – 19% over medium term	9.2%
Cost efficiency ratio ²	48 – 52%	47.5%
Tier 1 ratio (Basel II)	7.5 – 10.0%	10.8%

Outlook Positioning the business for the future

Two-speed recovery: Emerging markets growing faster than developed markets Macro global trends: Remain unchanged

Personal Financial Services: Increasingly focused on wealth

Commercial Banking: Developing international capabilities and connectivity

Global Banking and Markets:

Strengthening its position as an emerging marketsled and financingfocused business

Private Banking:

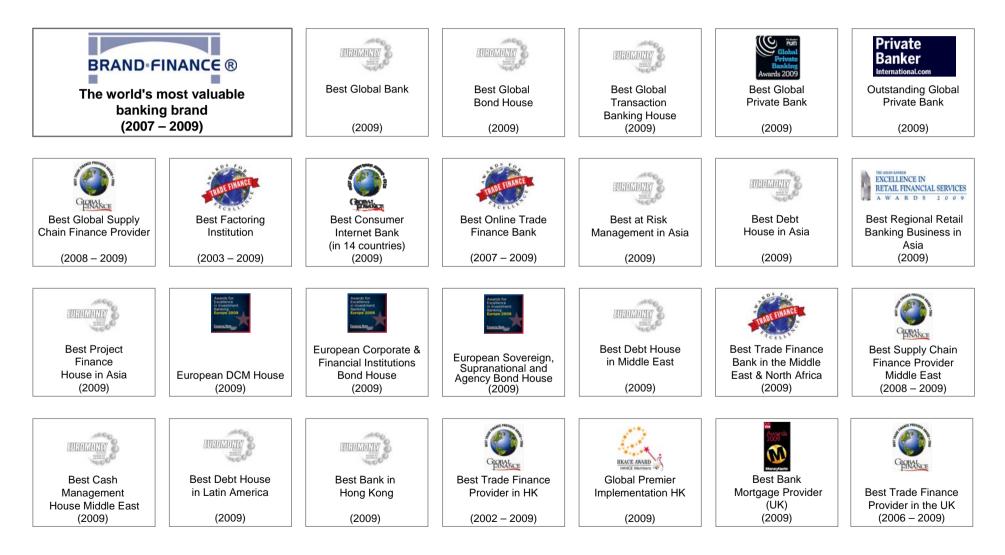
Increasing the connectivity of the Group's global businesses

Taking opportunities in the growth markets of Latin America and Asia, particularly Greater China

HSBC's financial structure and business model positions us strongly and competitively to meet the challenges of the future

Brand and reputation

World's number one banking brand





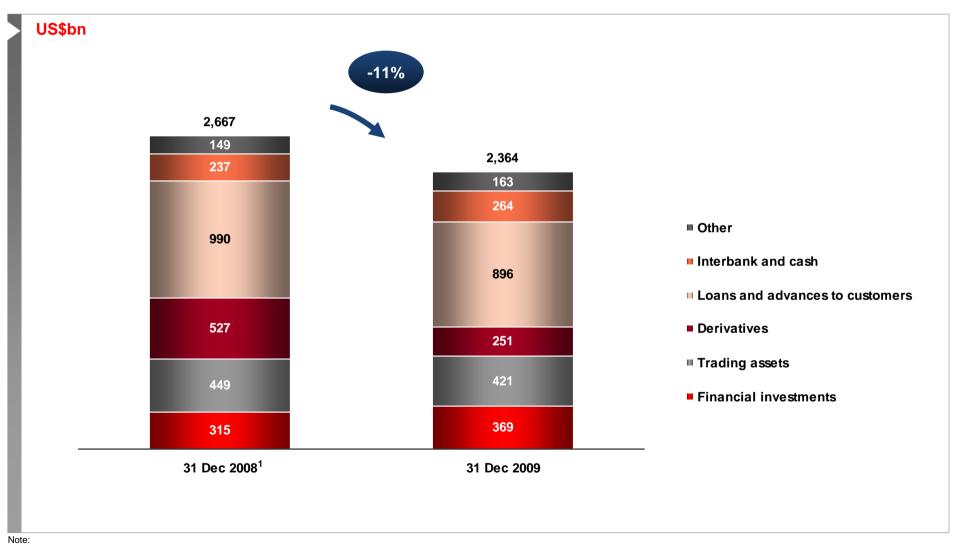


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Managing balance sheet risk

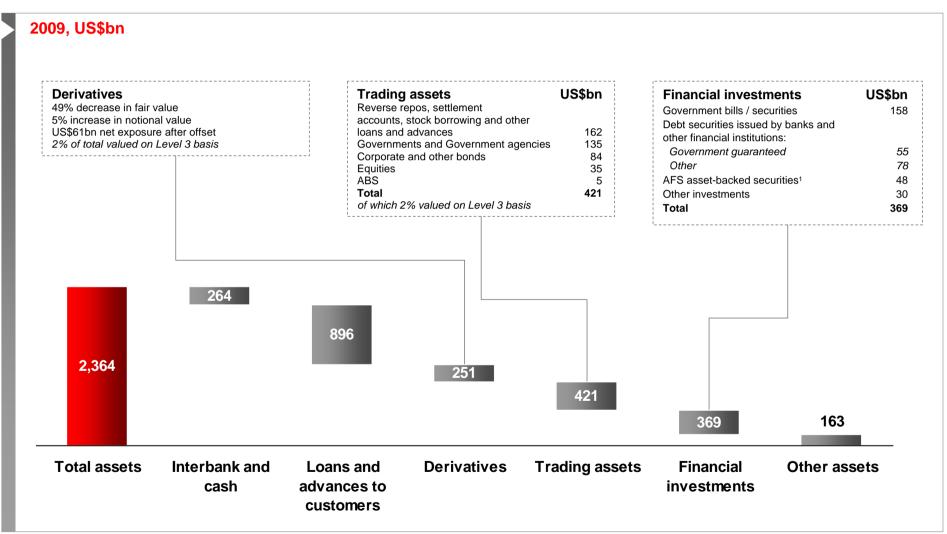
Movement in Group consolidated assets



(1) Underlying basis

Managing balance sheet risk

Overview of Group consolidated assets



Note:

(1) Includes securities supported by an explicit guarantee issued by the US government

Managing balance sheet risk

Write-downs and impairments in Global Banking and Markets

	W	rite-down	S	Carrying amount at end		
US\$m	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
Sub-prime mortgage-related assets						
- Loan Securitisation	529	593	236	1,965	1,213	758
- Credit trading	463	815	100	1,700	428	282
Other non sub-prime assets						
- Other ABSs	459	1,813	(93)	9,830	2,201	990
- Leveraged loans	195	278	(131)	7,772	271	196
Derivative transactions with monolines						
- Investment grade counterparts	133	728	(53)	1,209	2,089	897
- Non-investment grade counterparts	214	978	286	-	352	408
Other credit related items	142	194	(14)	446	186	61
Total before impairment	2,135	5,399	331			
Impairment on reclassified assets	-	26	163	-	16,649	15,612
AFS impairment	-	710	1,397			
Total	2,135	6,135	1,891			

Managing balance sheet risk

Global Banking and Markets: Available-for-sale (AFS) asset-backed securities (ABS)

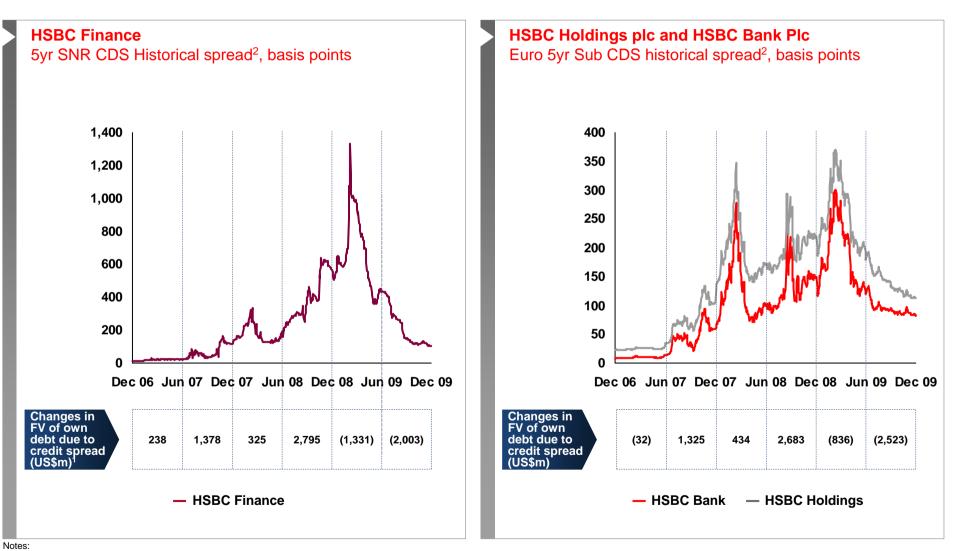
	Carrying value	AFS reserve	First loss protection		
overnment agency	11.2	0.2	SICs		US\$2.2b
ructured Investment onduits (SICs)	14.0	(4.9)	Sector (US\$bn)	Carrying value	AFS reserve
ner	20.7	(7.5)	RMBS	7.9	(3.2)
			Home Equity Line of Credit (HELOC)	0.3	(0.2)
tal	45.9	(12.2)	CMBS ¹	4.2	(1.3)
			CDO ²	3.5	(0.9)
			Student loans ABS	3.1	(1.4)
			Other	1.7	(0.5)
			Total AFS ABS	20.7	(7.5)

Notes:

(1) Commercial mortgage-backed securities

(2) Collateralised debt obligation

Changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread¹



(1) Excludes movements in fair value on own debt in HSBC USA Inc

(2) Source: Bloomberg

Group profit before tax

US\$m	Reported		Underlying and ex goodwill impairment		% Better / (worse) 2009 vs 2008	
	2008	2009	2008 ¹	2009 ¹	Reported	Underlying
Net operating income before loan impairment charges, ex changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread	75,112	72,714	66,890	72,357	(3)	8
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(24,937)	(26,488)	(24,222)	(26,488)	(6)	(9)
Net operating income	50,175	46,226	42,668	45,869	(8)	8
Total operating expenses, ex goodwill impairment	(38,535)	(34,395)	(35,812)	(34,364)	11	4
Associates and joint ventures	1,661	1,781	1,686	1,781	7	6
Profit before tax, ex goodwill impairment and changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread	13,301	13,612	8,542	13,286	2	56
Goodwill impairment (North America Personal Financial Services)	(10,564)	-			n/a	
Changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread	6,570	(6,533)			n/a	
Profit before tax	9,307	7,079			(24)	

Group profit before tax

Reconciliation of reported to underlying and to underlying, excluding goodwill impairment

US\$m	2008 reported	Acquisitions & disposals	Currency translation	2008 underlying	2009 reported	Acquisitions & disposals	2009 underlying	% underlying Better / (worse)
Net operating income before loan impairment charges ex changes in FV of own debt due to credit								
spread	75,112	(3,248)	(4,974)	66,890	72,714	(357)	72,357	8
Loan impairment charges	(24,937)	6	709	(24,222)	(26,488)	-	(26,488)	(9)
Net operating income	50,175	(3,242)	(4,265)	42,668	46,226	(357)	45,869	8
Total operating expenses (ex goodwill impairment)	(38,535)	68	2,655	(35,812)	(34,395)	31	(34,364)	4
Associates and joint ventures	1,661	-	25	1,686	1,781		1,781	6
Profit before tax, ex goodwill impairment and changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread	13,301	(3,174)	(1,585)	8,542	13,612	(326)	13,286	56
Goodwill impairment	(10,564)			(10,564)	-			n/a
Profit before tax, ex changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread	2,737	(3,174)	(1,585)	(2,022)	13,612	(326)	13,286	n/a
Changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread	6,570	_			(6,533)	_		
Profit before tax	9,307				7,079			(24)

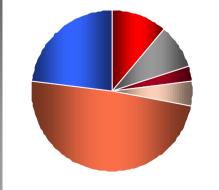
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Group Regional contribution

Regional mix, 2009 Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

	Repo	rted	Underlying		
	US\$m	% share	US\$m	% share	
Hong Kong	5,029	71	5,030	38	
Rest of Asia-Pacific	4,200	59	4,157	31	
Middle East	455	6	455	З	
Latin America	1,124	16	1,124	8	
Europe	4,009	57	6,570	50	
North America	(7,738)	(109)	(4,050)	(30)	
Total	7,079	100	13,286	100	

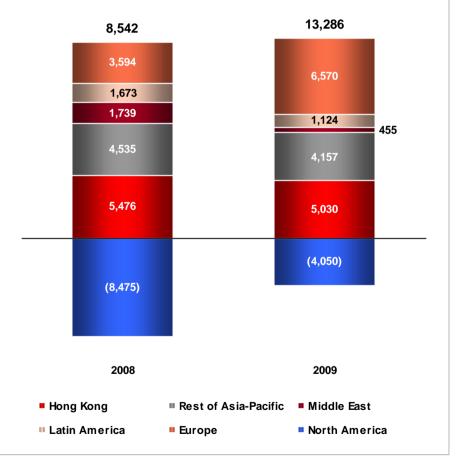
Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



- Hong Kong (99, 11%)
- Rest of Asia-Pacific (80, 9%)
- Middle East (23, 3%)
- Latin America (48, 5%)
- Europe (439, 49%)
- North America (207, 23%)

US\$896.2bn

Regional mix Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, ex goodwill impairment, US\$m



Hong Kong

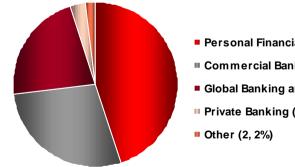
US\$m	Reported		Unde	Underlying		% Better / (worse) 2009 vs 2008	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	Reported	Underlying	
Net operating income before loan impairment charges	10,154	9,467	10,187	9,468	(7)	(7)	
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(765)	(500)	(767)	(500)	35	35	
Net operating income	9,389	8,967	9,420	8,968	(4)	(5)	
Total operating expenses	(3,943)	(3,946)	(3,959)	(3,946)	-	-	
Associates and joint ventures	15	8	15	8	(47)	(47)	
Profit before tax	5,461	5,029	5,476	5,030	(8)	(8)	
Customer loans and advances	100,220	99,381	100,166	99,381	(1)	(1)	
Customer accounts	250,517	275,441	250,398	275,441	10	10	
Cost efficiency ratio (%)	38.8	41.7	38.9	41.7			

Hong Kong

Business mix, 2009 Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

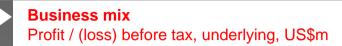
	Reported	Underlying	% share underlying
Personal Financial Services	2,728	2,728	54
Commercial Banking	956	956	19
Global Banking and Markets	1,507	1,507	30
Private Banking	197	197	4
Other	(359)	(358)	(7)
Total	5,029	5,030	100

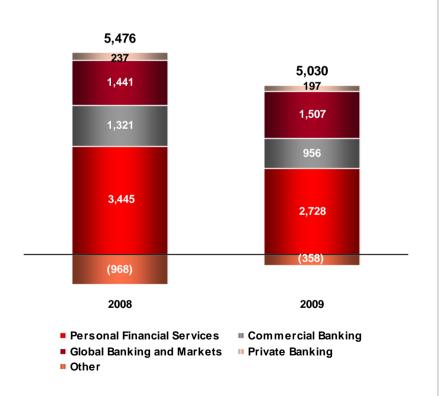
Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



- Personal Financial Services (44, 45%)
- Commercial Banking (28, 28%)
- Global Banking and Markets (22, 22%)
- Private Banking (3, 3%)

US\$99.4bn





Rest of Asia-Pacific

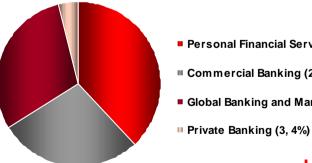
US\$m	Repo	orted	Unde	Underlying		% Better / (worse) 2009 vs 2008	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	Reported	Underlying	
Net operating income before loan impairment charges	8,981	8,003	8,528	7,929	(11)	(7)	
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(852)	(896)	(821)	(896)	(5)	(9)	
Net operating income	8,129	7,107	7,707	7,033	(13)	(9)	
Total operating expenses	(4,704)	(4,450)	(4,496)	(4,419)	5	2	
Associates and joint ventures	1,297	1,543	1,324	1,543	19	17	
Profit before tax	4,722	4,200	4,535	4,157	(11)	(8)	
Customer loans and advances	80,661	80,043	85,981	80,043	(1)	(7)	
Customer accounts	124,194	133,999	129,930	133,999	8	3	
Cost efficiency ratio (%)	52.4	55.6	52.7	55.7			

Rest of Asia-Pacific

Business mix, 2009 Profit before tax, US\$m

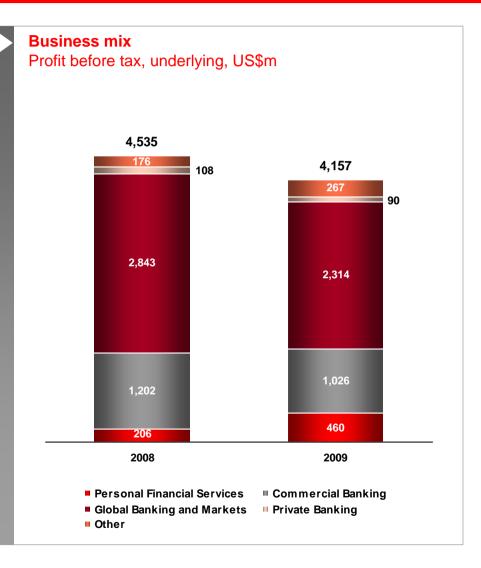
	Reported	Underlying	% share underlying
Personal Financial Services	463	460	11
Commercial Banking	1,064	1,026	25
Global Banking and Markets	2,319	2,314	56
Private Banking	90	90	2
Other	264	267	6
Total	4,200	4,157	100

Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



- Personal Financial Services (30, 38%)
- Commercial Banking (23, 28%)
- Global Banking and Markets (24, 30%)

US\$80.0bn



Middle East

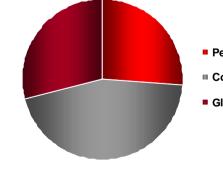
	200	8	2009	% Better 2009 vs	
US\$m	Reported	Underlying	Reported and underlying	Reported	Underlying
Net operating income before loan impairment charges	2,668	2,650	2,594	(3)	(2)
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(279)	(280)	(1,334)	(378)	(376)
Net operating income	2,389	2,370	1,260	(47)	(47)
Total operating expenses	(959)	(948)	(1001)	(4)	(6)
Associates and joint ventures	316	317	196	(38)	(38)
Profit before tax	1,746	1,739	455	(74)	(74)
Customer loans and advances	27,29	95 27,226	22,844	(16)	(16)
Customer accounts	35,16	65 35,089	32,529	(7)	(7)
Cost efficiency ratio (%)	35	.9 35.8	38.6		

Middle East

Business mix, 2009 Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

	Reported and underlying	% share
Personal Financial Services	(126)	(28)
Commercial Banking	21	5
Global Banking and Markets	467	103
Private Banking	6	1
Other	87	19
Total	455	100

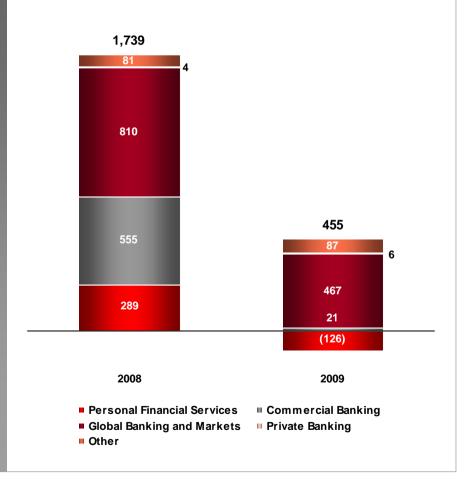
Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



- Personal Financial Services (6, 26%)
- Commercial Banking (10, 45%)
- Global Banking and Markets (7, 29%)

US\$22.8bn

Business mix Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, US\$m



Latin America

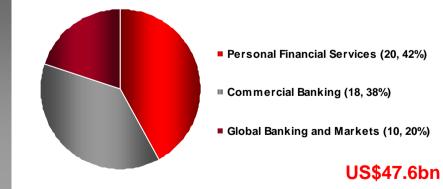
	20	008	2009	% Better / (worse) 2009 vs 2008	
US\$m	Reported	Underlying	Reported and underlying	Reported	Underlying
Net operating income before loan impairment charges	10,513	9,148	9,024	(14)	(1)
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(2,492)	(2,198)	(2,526)	(1)	(15)
Net operating income	8,021	6,950	6,498	(19)	(7)
Total operating expenses	(5,990)	(5,281)	(5,375)	10	(2)
Associates and joint ventures	6	4	1	(83)	(75)
Profit before tax	2,037	1,673	1,124	(45)	(33)
Customer loans and advances	42,287	49,101	47,629	13	(3)
Customer accounts	59,443	69,920	72,889	23	4
Cost efficiency ratio (%)	57.0	57.7	59.6		

Latin America

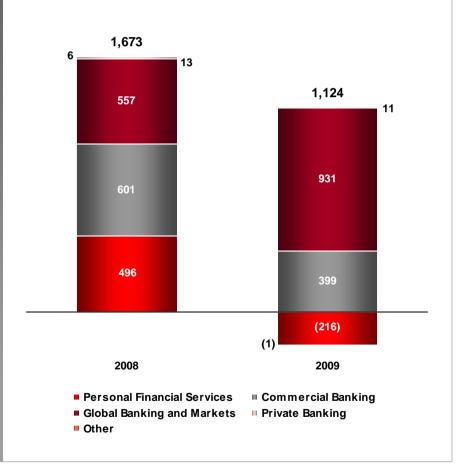
Business mix, 2009 Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

	Reported and underlying	% share
Personal Financial Services	(216)	(19)
Commercial Banking	399	35
Global Banking and Markets	931	83
Private Banking	11	1
Other	(1)	-
Total	1,124	100

Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



Business mix Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, US\$m



North America

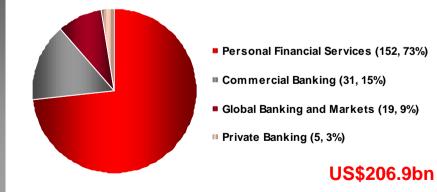
	20	08	2009		Better / (worse) 2009 vs 2008	
US\$m	Reported	Underlying	Reported and underlying	Reported	Underlying	
Net operating income before loan impairment charges, ex changes in FV of own debt	17,735	17,619	19,993	13	13	
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(16,795)	(16,803)	(15,664)	7	7	
Net operating income	940	816	4,329	361	431	
Total operating expenses, ex goodwill impairment charge	(9,359)	(9,301)	(8,391)	10	10	
Associates and joint ventures	11	10	12	9	20	
Profit before tax, ex goodwill impairment and changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread	(8,408)	(8,475)	(4,050)	52	52	
Goodwill impairment charge	(10,564)		-	n/a		
Changes in FV of own debt	3,444		(3,688)	n/a		
Profit before tax, reported	(15,528)		(7,738)	50	-	
Customer loans and advances	256,214	263,593	206,853	(19)	(22)	
Customer accounts	143,532	149,109	149,157	4	-	
Cost efficiency ratio (%), ex goodwill impairment	44.2	52.8	51.5			

North America

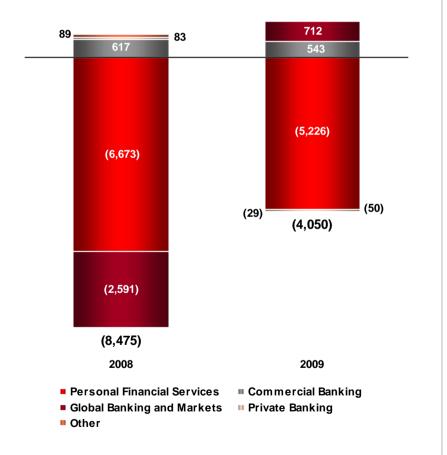
Business mix, 2009 Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

	Reported	Underlying	% share underlying
Personal Financial Services	(5,226)	(5,226)	129
Commercial Banking	543	543	(13)
Global Banking and Markets	712	712	(18)
Private Banking	(50)	(50)	1
Other	(3,717)	(29)	1
Total	(7,738)	(4,050)	100

Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



Business mix Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, ex goodwill impairment, US\$m



Europe

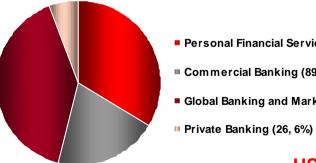
US\$m	Repo	orted	Under	lying	% Better / (worse) 2009 vs 2008	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	Reported	Underlying
Net operating income before loan impairment charges, ex changes in FV of own debt	27,561	26,385	21,212	26,105	(4)	23
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(3,754)	(5,568)	(3,353)	(5,568)	(48)	(66)
Net operating income	23,807	20,817	17,859	20,537	(13)	15
Total operating expenses	(16,072)	(13,988)	(14,281)	(13,988)	13	2
Associates and joint ventures	16	21	16	21	31	31
Profit before tax, ex changes in FV of own debt	7,751	6,850	3,594	6,570	(12)	83
Changes in FV of own debt	3,118	(2,841)			n/a	
Profit before tax, reported	10,869	4,009			(63)	
Customer loans and advances	426,191	439,481	463,964	439,481	3	(5)
Customer accounts	502,476	495,019	545,359	495,019	(1)	(9)
Cost efficiency ratio (%)	58.3	53.0	67.3	53.6		

Europe

Business mix, 2009 Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

	Reported	Underlying	% share underlying
Personal Financial Services	312	312	5
Commercial Banking	1,292	1,012	15
Global Banking and Markets	4,545	4,545	69
Private Banking	854	854	13
Other	(2,994)	(153)	(2)
Total	4,009	6,570	100

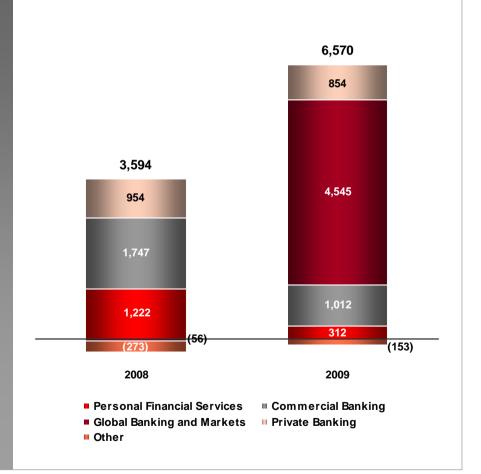
Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



- Personal Financial Services (148, 34%)
- Commercial Banking (89, 20%)
- Global Banking and Markets (176, 40%)

US\$439.5bn

Business mix Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, US\$m



Profit / (loss) before tax by country / territory

JS\$m		Reported, ex changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread and goodwill impairment					
US\$m	2008	2009	% Better / (worse) 2009 vs 2008				
Hong Kong	5,456	5,030	(8)				
Rest of Asia-Pacific	4,719	4,203	(11)				
Australia	173	201	16				
India	666	374	(44)				
Indonesia	121	154	27				
Japan	4	(17)	n/a				
Total mainland China	1,605	1,632	2				
– Mainland China associates	1,286	1,521	18				
– Other mainland China	319	111	(65)				
Malaysia	369	286	(22)				
Singapore	597	542	(9)				
South Korea	313	359	15				
Taiwan	175	160	(9)				
Other Rest of Asia-Pacific	696	512	(26)				
Middle East	1,746	455	(74)				
– Egypt	223	224	-				
– United Arab Emirates	861	(3)	(100)				
– Other Middle East	367	41	(89)				
Total Middle East (ex Saudi Arabia)	1,451	262	(82)				
Total Saudi Arabia	295	193	(35)				

Profit / (loss) before tax by country / territory

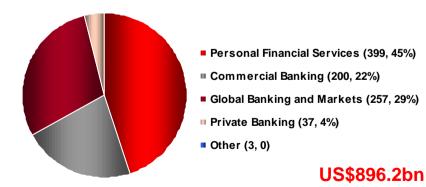
US\$m		Reported, ex changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread and goodwill impairment					
	2008	2009	% Better / (worse) 2009 vs 2008				
Latin America	2,037	1,124	(45)				
Argentina	224	232	4				
Brazil	910	510	(44)				
Mexico	714	272	(62)				
Panama	121	148	22				
Other Latin America	68	(38)	(156)				
North America	(8,408)	(4,050)	52				
United States	(9,316)	(4,727)	49				
Canada	732	534	(27)				
Bermuda	174	141	(19)				
Other North America	2	2	-				
Europe	7,751	6,850	(12)				
United Kingdom	3,635	4,764	31				
France	2,772	827	(70)				
Germany	225	290	29				
Malta	142	100	(30)				
Switzerland	553	450	(19)				
Turkey	224	261	17				
Other Europe	200	158	(21)				

Group Customer group and global business contribution

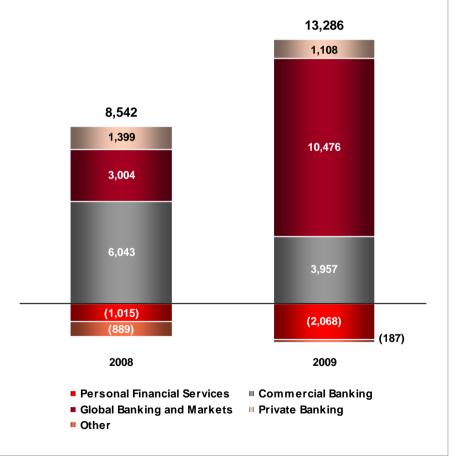
Business mix, 2009 Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

	Reported	Underlying	% share underlying
Personal Financial Services	(2,065)	(2,068)	(16)
Commercial Banking	4,275	3,957	30
Global Banking and Markets	10,481	10,476	79
Private Banking	1,108	1,108	8
Other	(6,720)	(187)	(1)
Total	7,079	13,286	100

Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



Business mix Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, ex goodwill impairment, US\$m



Personal Financial Services

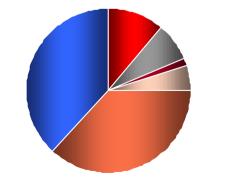
US\$m	Repo	orted	Under	lying		[.] / (worse) vs 2008	
•••••	2008	2009	2008	2009	Reported	Underlying	
Net operating income before loan impairment charges	41,489	35,415	38,863	35,411	(15)	(9)	
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(21,220)	(19,902)	(20,622)	(19,902)	6	3	
Net operating income	20,269	15,513	18,241	15,509	(23)	(15)	
Total operating expenses, ex goodwill impairment	(21,140)	(18,292)	(19,730)	(18,291)	13	7	
Operating profit	(871)	(2,779)	(1,489)	(2,782)	(219)	(87)	
Associates and joint ventures	461	714	474	714	55	51	
Profit before tax, ex goodwill impairment	(410)	(2,065)	(1,015)	(2,068)	(404)	(104)	
Goodwill impairment	(10,564)	-	(10,564)	-	n/a	n/a	
Profit before tax	(10,974)	(2,065)	(11,579)	(2,068)	81	82	
Customer loans and advances	401,402	399,460	422,520	399,460	-	(5)	
Customer accounts	440,338	499,109	464,367	499,109	13	7	
Cost efficiency ratio (%)	51.0	51.7	50.8	51.7			

Personal Financial Services

Regional mix, 2009 Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

	Reported	Underlying
Hong Kong	2,728	2,728
Rest of Asia-Pacific	463	460
Middle East	(126)	(126)
Latin America	(216)	(216)
Europe	312	312
North America	(5,226)	(5,226)
Total	(2,065)	(2,068)

Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn

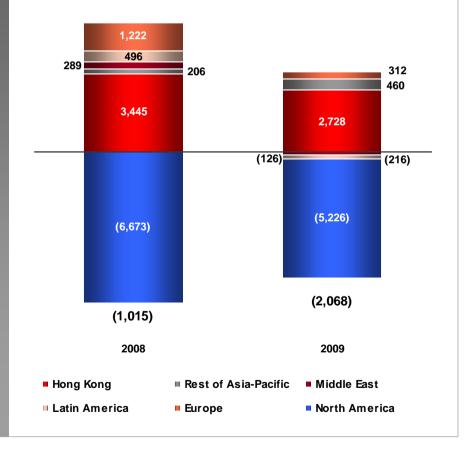


- Hong Kong (44, 11%)
- Rest of Asia-Pacific (30, 8%)
- Middle East (6, 1%)
- 🛯 Latin America (20, 5%)
- Europe (148, 37%)
- North America (152, 38%)

US\$399.4bn

Regional mix

Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, ex goodwill impairment, US\$m



Commercial Banking

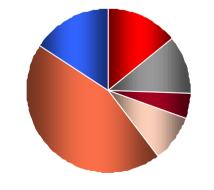
US\$m	Repo	orted	Under	lying	% Better / (worse) 2009 vs 2008	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	Reported	Underlying
Net operating income before loan impairment charges	15,317	12,853	13,521	12,508	(16)	(7)
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(2,173)	(3,282)	(2,102)	(3,282)	(51)	(56)
Net operating income	13,144	9,571	11,419	9,226	(27)	(19)
Total operating expense	(6,581)	(5,963)	(6,014)	(5,936)	9	1
Operating profit	6,563	3,608	5,405	3,290	(45)	(39)
Associates and joint ventures	631	667	638	667	6	5
Profit before tax	7,194	4,275	6,043	3,957	(41)	(35)
Customer loans and advances	203,949	199,674	218,563	199,674	(2)	(9)
Customer accounts	235,879	267,388	249,780	267,388	13	7
Cost efficiency ratio (%)	43.0	46.4	44.5	47.5		

Commercial Banking

Regional mix, 2009 Profit before tax, US\$m

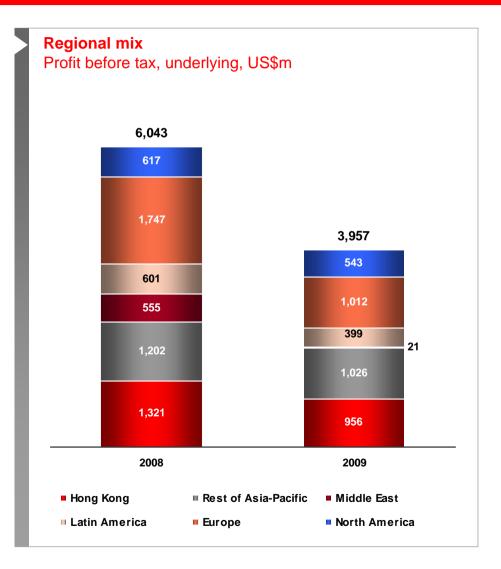
	Reported	Underlying	% share underlying
Hong Kong	956	956	24
Rest of Asia-Pacific	1,064	1,026	26
Middle East	21	21	1
Latin America	399	399	10
Europe	1,292	1,012	25
North America	543	543	14
Total	4,275	3,957	100

Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



- Hong Kong (28, 14%)
- Rest of Asia-Pacific (23, 11%)
- Middle East (10, 5%)
- Latin America (18, 9%)
- Europe (89, 45%)
- North America (31, 16%)

US\$199.5bn



Global Banking and Markets

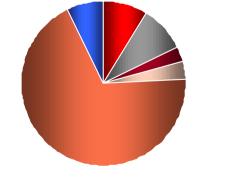
JS\$m	Repo	rted	Under	Underlying		% Better / (worse) 2009 vs 2008	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	Reported	Underlying	
Net operating income before loan impairment charges	13,518	21,820	12,245	21,812	61	78	
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(1,471)	(3,168)	(1,426)	(3,168)	(115)	(122)	
Net operating income	12,047	18,652	10,819	18,644	55	72	
Total operating expense	(9,092)	(8,537)	(8,349)	(8,534)	6	(2)	
Operating profit	2,955	10,115	2,470	10,110	242	309	
Associates and joint ventures	528	366	534	366	(31)	(31)	
Profit before tax	3,483	10,481	3,004	10,476	201	249	
Cost efficiency ratio (%)	67.3	39.1	68.2	39.1			

Global Banking and Markets

Regional mix, 2009, US\$m Profit / (loss) before tax

	Reported	Underlying	% share underlying
Hong Kong	1,507	1,507	14
Rest of Asia-Pacific	2,319	2,314	22
Middle East	467	467	5
Latin America	931	931	9
Europe	4,545	4,545	43
North America	712	712	7
Total	10,481	10,476	100

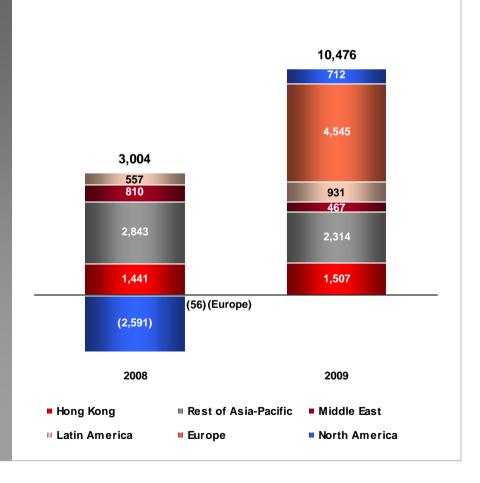
Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



- Hong Kong (22, 9%)
- Rest of Asia-Pacific (24, 9%)
- Middle East (7, 3%)
- Latin America (10, 4%)
- Europe (176, 68%)
- North America (19, 7%)

US\$256.9bn

Regional mix Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, US\$m



Global Banking and Markets

Management view of total operating income

US\$m	2007	2008	2009	% Better / (worse) 2009 vs 2008
Credit	(1,319)	(5,502)	2,330	n/a
Rates	1,291	2,033	2,648	30
Foreign exchange	2,178	3,842	2,979	(22)
Equities	1,177	(64)	641	n/a
Securities services	1,926	2,116	1,420	(33)
Asset and structured finance	467	251	346	38
Global Markets	5,720	2,676	10,364	287
Financing and equity capital markets	2,186	3,572	3,070	(14)
Payments and cash management	1,632	1,665	1,053	(37)
Other transaction services	372	481	507	5
Global Banking	4,190	5,718	4,630	(19)
Balance sheet management	1,226	3,618	5,390	49
Global asset management	1,336	934	939	1
Principal investments	1,253	(415)	42	n/a
Other	1,555	1,066	489	(54)
Total operating income	15,280	13,597	21,854	61

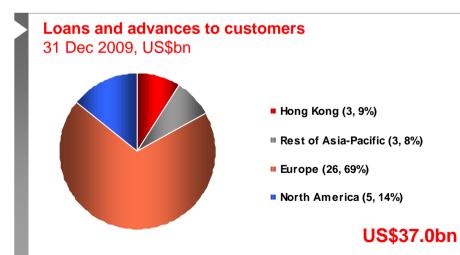
Private Banking

US\$m	2008		2009 ¹	% Better / (worse) 2009 vs 2008	
••••	Reported	Underlying	Reported	Reported	Underlying
Net operating income before loan impairment charges	3,631	3,527	3,112	(14)	(12)
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(68)	(66)	(128)	(88)	(94)
Net operating income	3,563	3,461	2,984	(16)	(14)
Total operating expense	(2,116)	(2,062)	(1,884)	11	9
Operating profit	1,447	1,399	1,100	(24)	(21)
Associates and joint ventures	-	-	8	n/a	n/a
Profit before tax	1,447	1,399	1,108	(23)	(21)
Client assets, US\$bn					
At 1 January	421		352	(16)	
Net new money	24		(7)	n/a	
Value change	(71)		27	n/a	
Exchange and other	(22)		(5)	n/a	
At 31 December	352		367	4	
Cost efficiency ratio (%)	58.3		60.5		

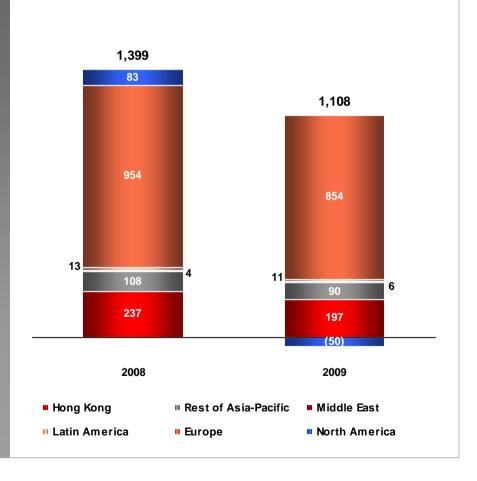
Private Banking

Regional mix, 2009 Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

	Reported and underlying	% share	
Hong Kong	197	18	
Rest of Asia-Pacific	90	8	
Middle East	6	1	
Latin America	11	1	
Europe	854	77	
North America	(50)	(5)	
Total	1,108	100	

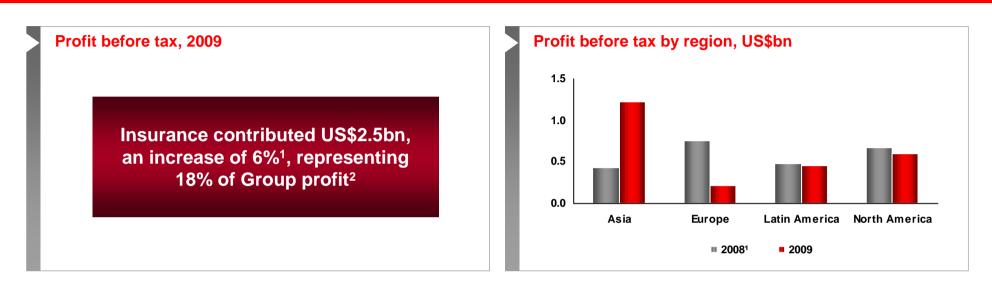


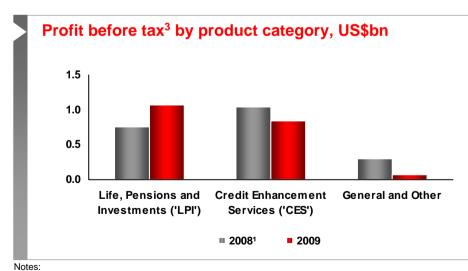
Regional mix Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, US\$m

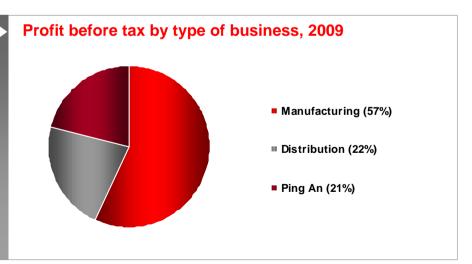


Bancassurance

Executing on emerging markets strategy







(1) 2008 adjusted for constant currency

(2) Group profit before tax excludes changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread

(3) Excludes Ping An

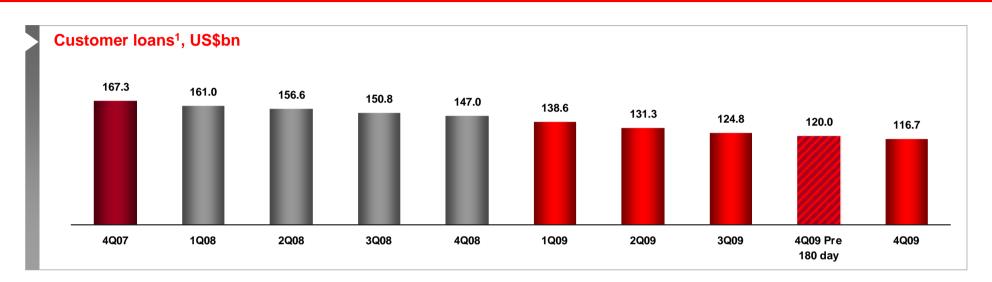
2009 Financial Results

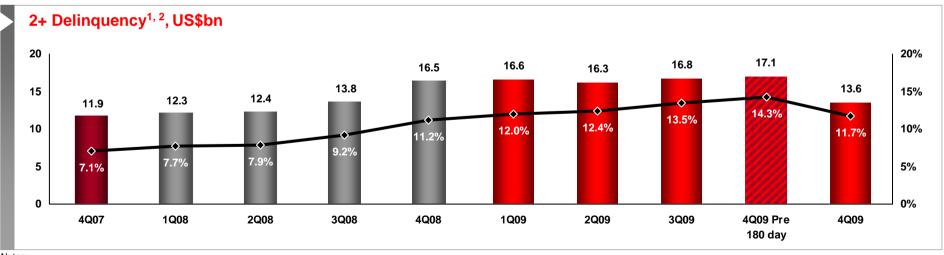
US\$m	2008	2009	% Better / (worse) 2009 vs 2008
Net operating income before loan impairment charges ex changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread	13,738	12,484	(9)
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(15,347)	(13,545)	12
Total operating expenses, ex goodwill impairment	(4,526)	(3,574)	21
Loss before tax from continuing operations	(6,135)	(4,635)	24
Customer loans and advances (as at 31 December) ^{1,2}	147,015	117,944	(20)

Notes:

(1) The figures are presented on an IFRS management basis. See note 24 of 'Business Segments', form 10-K for the period ended 31 Dec 2009 for reconciliation of IFRS to US GAAP
(2) Customer loans and advances included reverse repo balances of US\$1,300m at 31 Dec 2009 (nil at 31 Dec 2008)

Continued reduction of balance sheet in the US

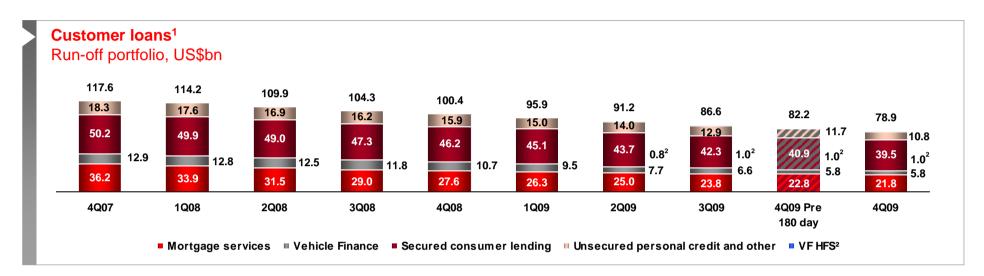


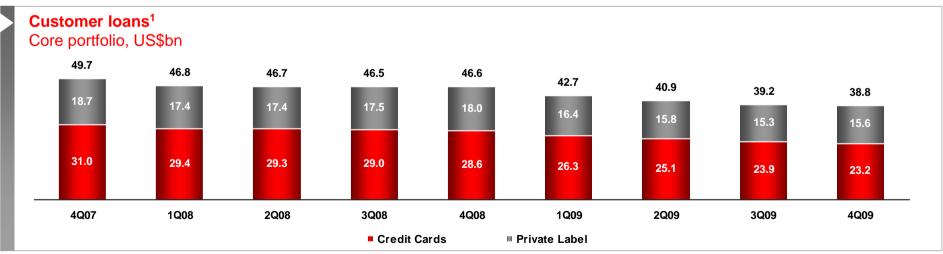


Notes:

(1) Excludes reverse repo balances and vehicle finance loans held for sale

US customer loans – Run-off portfolio: Down 21% from December 2008



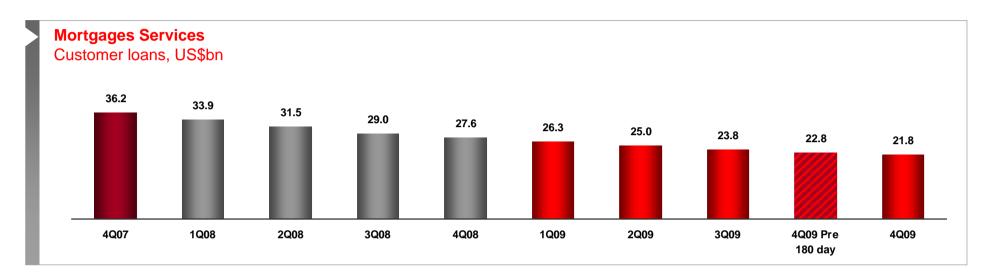


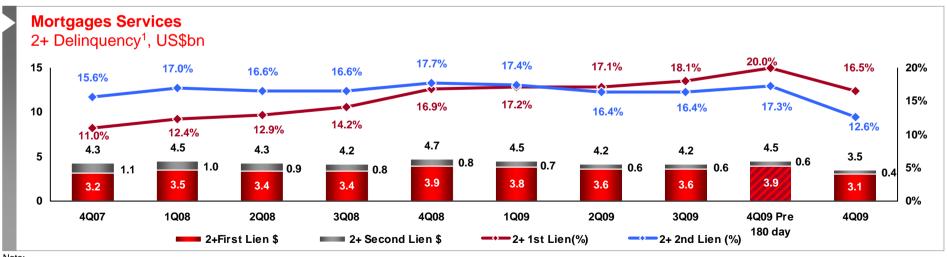
Notes:

(1) Excludes reverse repo balances

(2) Vehicle finance loans held for sale

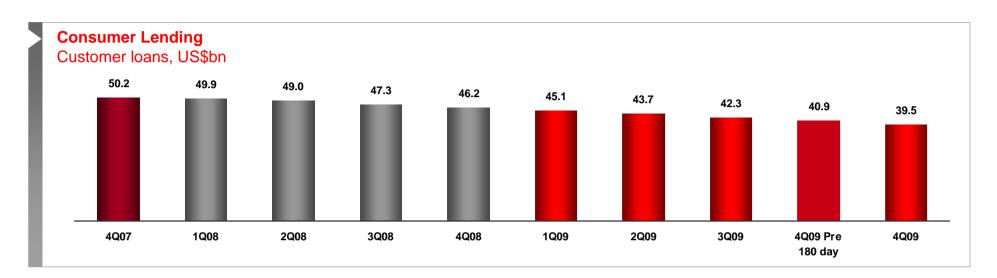
US Mortgages: Continuing to shrink the Mortgage Services portfolio

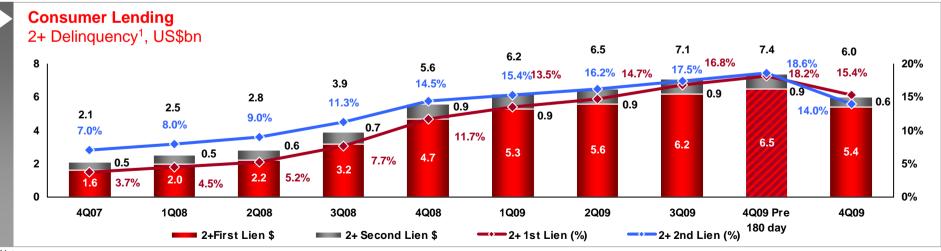




Note:

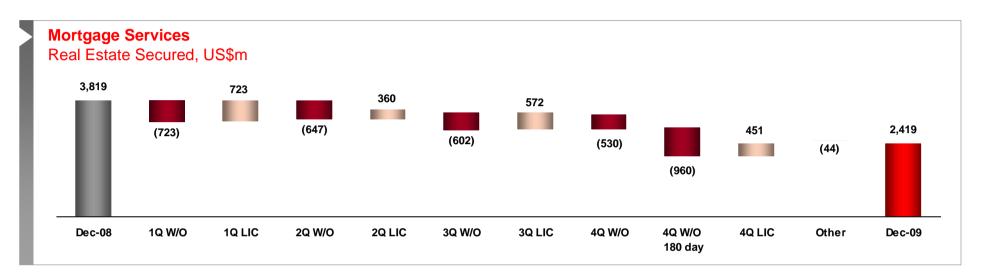
US Mortgages: Continuing to shrink the Consumer Lending mortgage portfolio

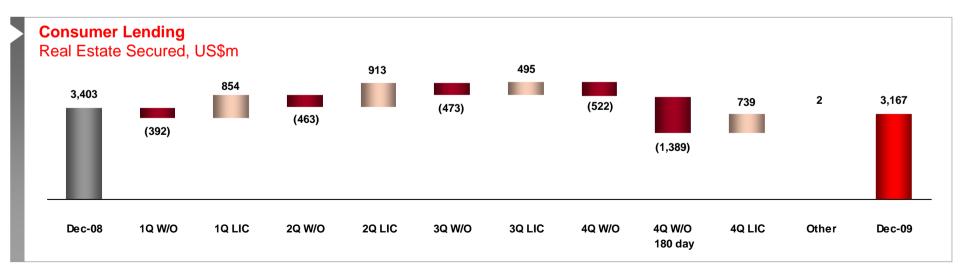




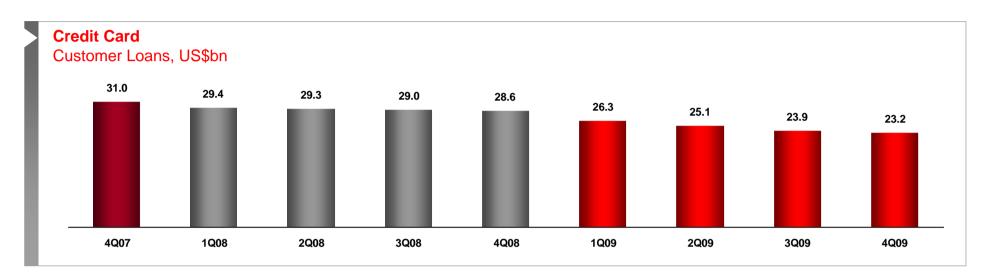
Note:

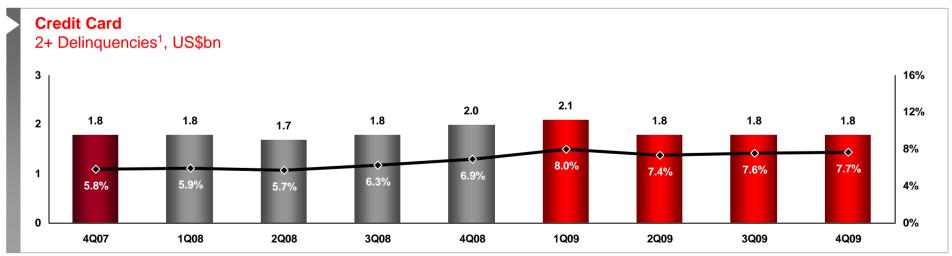
Impairment allowance





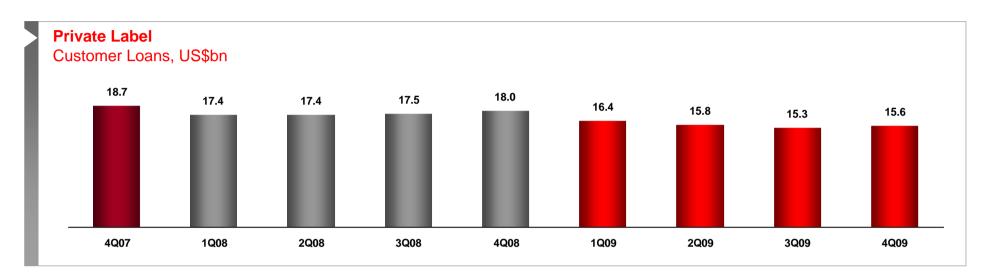
Managing risk in cards: Credit Card

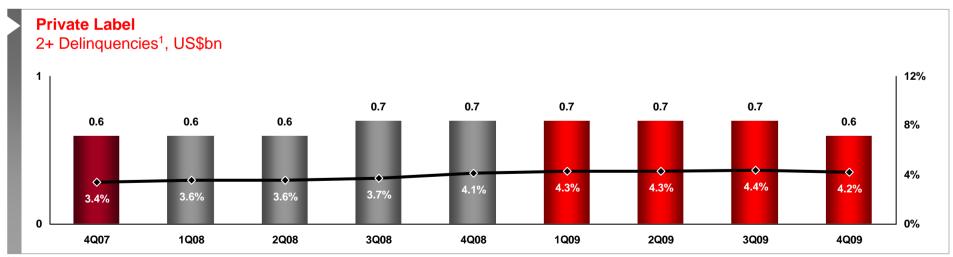




Note:

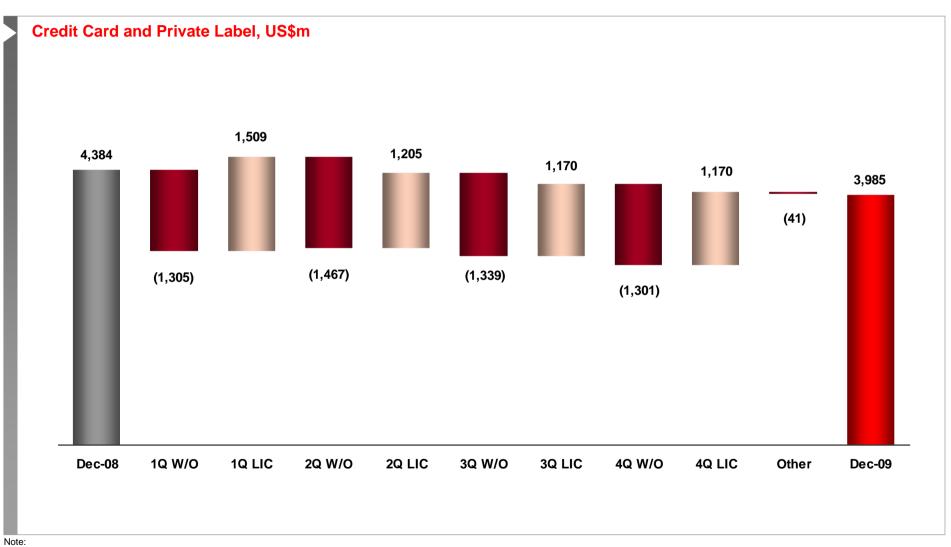
Managing risk in cards: Private Label



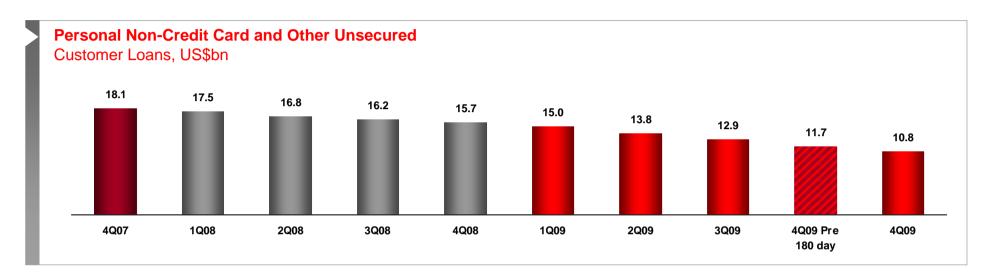


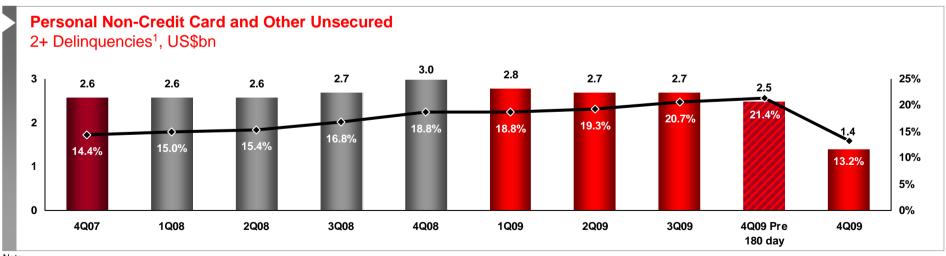
Note:

Impairment allowance



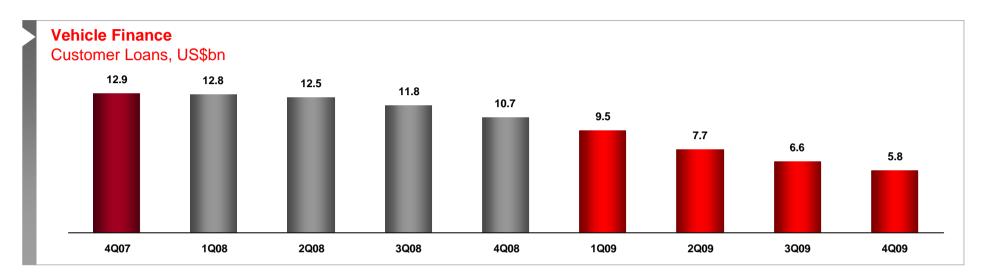
Manage personal non-credit card run-off

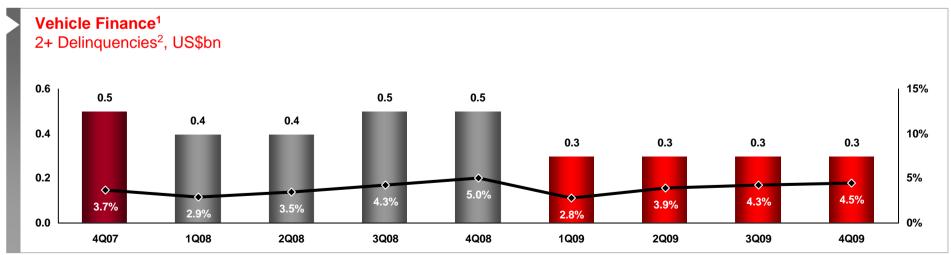




Note:

Manage vehicle finance run-off¹

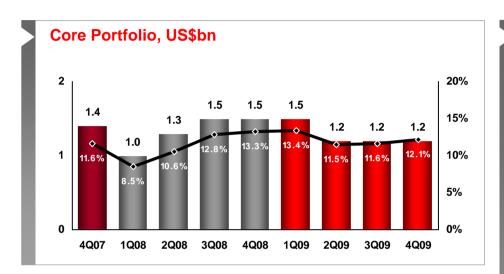


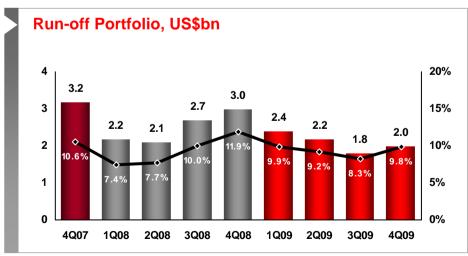


Notes:

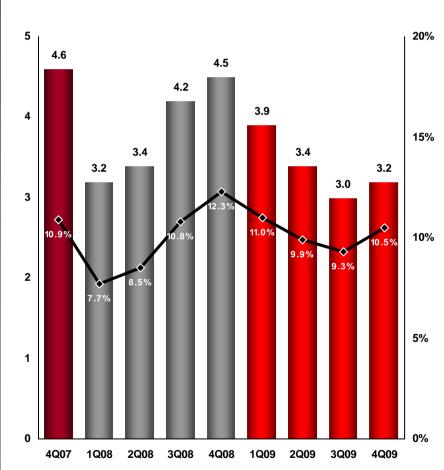
(1) Vehicle Finance data excludes US\$972m of customer loans and US\$44m of delinquency for loans held for sale in 4Q09

Loan impairment charges^{1,2}





Total HSBC Finance Corp, US\$bn

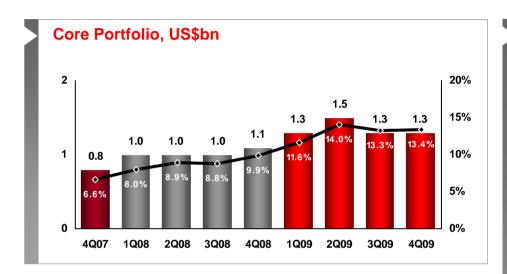


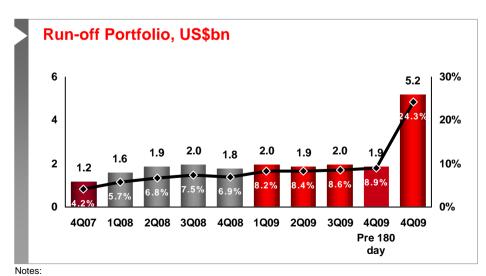
Notes:

(2) Loan impairment charge ratio as a percentage of average total loans (quarter annualised)

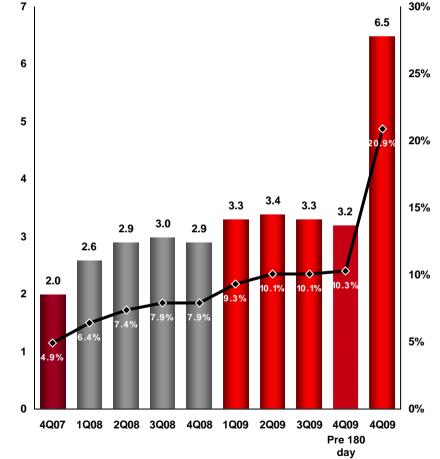
⁽¹⁾ Excludes reverse repo balances

Amount written-off 1,2





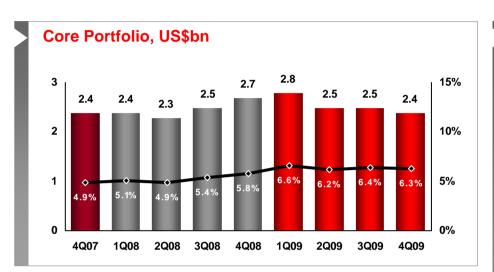


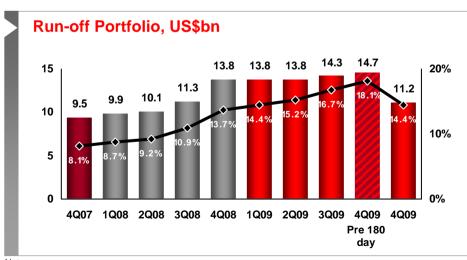


(2) Loan impairment charge ratio as a percentage of average total loans (quarter annualised)

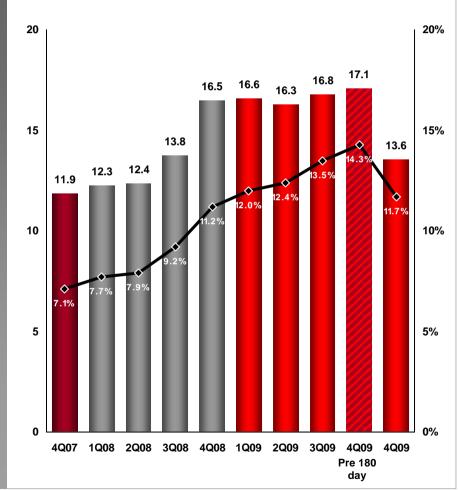
⁽¹⁾ Excludes reverse repo balances

HSBC Finance Corporation 2+ Delinquency^{1,2}





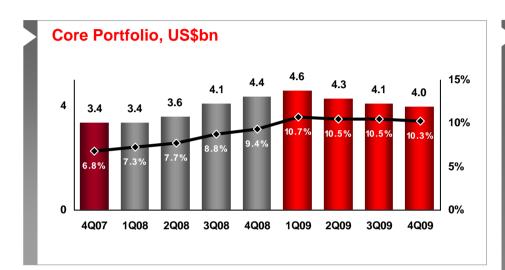
Total HSBC Finance Corp, US\$bn

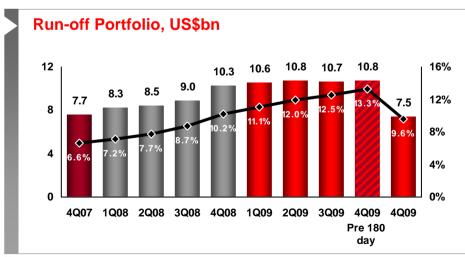


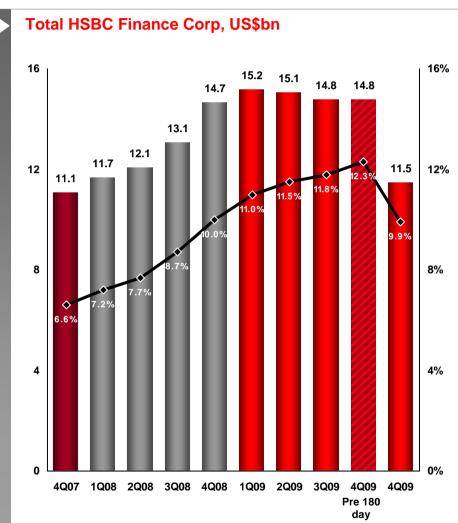
Notes:

(1) Excludes reverse repo balances

Impairment allowance^{1,2}







Notes:

(1) Excludes reverse repo balances

(2) Impairment allowance ratio as a percentage of end-of-period total loans, excluding vehicle finance loans classified as held for sale