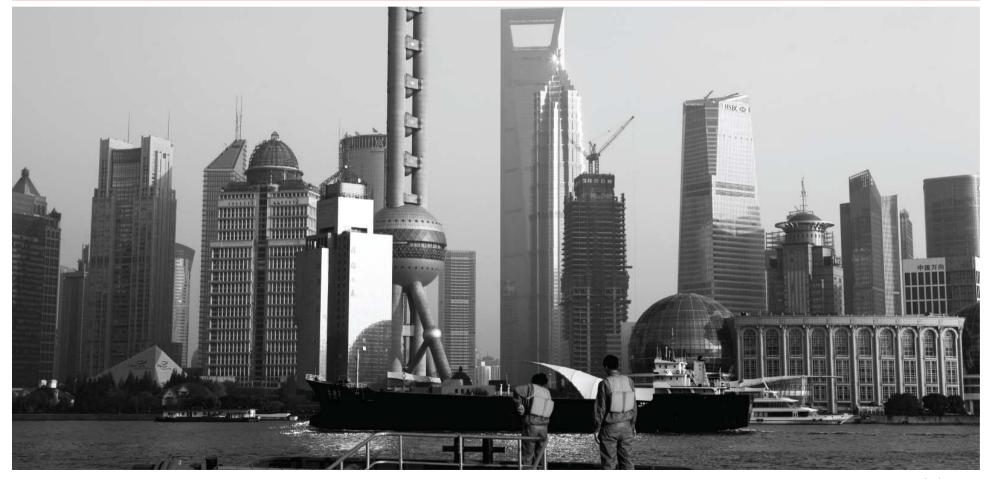
HSBC Holdings plc Annual Results 2009



# **Presentation to Investors and Analysts**

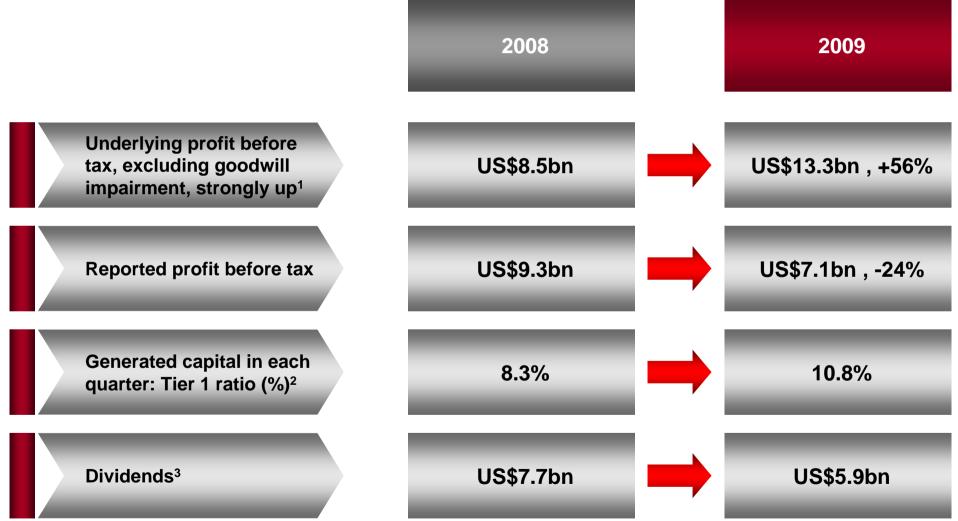


#### **Forward-looking statements**

This presentation and subsequent discussion may contain certain forward-looking statements with respect to the financial condition, results of operations and business of the Group. These forward-looking statements represent the Group's expectations or beliefs concerning future events and involve known and unknown risks and uncertainty that could cause actual results, performance or events to differ materially from those expressed or implied in such statements. Additional detailed information concerning important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially is available in our Annual Report. Past performance cannot be relied on as a guide to future performance.

## **Financial results 2009**

Delivering results through the cycle



Notes:

(1) Underlying results eliminate the effects of foreign currency translation differences, acquisitions and disposals of businesses and changes in fair value (FV) of own debt due to credit spread. A reconciliation of underlying results to reported results is provided in the appendix

(2) (3)

As at 31 December Declared in respect of 2008 and 2009

# Financial performance in 2009



# Financial overview

Summary of reported results

| US\$m   | 2008     | 2009     | % Better / (worse)<br>2009 vs 2008 |
|---|----------|----------|------------------------------------|
| Net operating income before loan impairment charges,<br>ex changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread | 75,112   | 72,714   | (3)                                |
| Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions  | (24,937) | (26,488) | (6)                                |
| Net operating income  | 50,175   | 46,226   | (8)                                |
| Total operating expenses, ex goodwill impairment  | (38,535) | (34,395) | 11                                 |
| Associates and joint ventures   | 1,661    | 1,781    | 7                                  |
| Profit before tax, ex goodwill impairment and changes in<br>FV of own debt due to credit spread           | 13,301   | 13,612   | 2                                  |
| Goodwill impairment (North America PFS)   | (10,564) | -        | n/a                                |
| Changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread  | 6,570    | (6,533)  | n/a                                |
| Profit before tax   | 9,307    | 7,079    | (24)                               |
| Тах   | (2,809)  | (385)    | 86                                 |
| Profit after tax  | 6,498    | 6,694    | 3                                  |
| Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders  | 5,728    | 5,834    | 2                                  |
| EPS US\$  | 0.41     | 0.34     | (17)                               |

#### Financial overview Significant factors

| US\$bn  | 2008   | 2009  | Better / (worse)<br>2009 vs 2008) |
|---|--------|-------|-----------------------------------|
| Items excluded from underlying profits                    |        |       |                                   |
| Changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread            | 6.6    | (6.5) | (13.1)                            |
| Gain on sale of French regional banks                     | 2.4    | -     | (2.4)                             |
| Other items   |        |       |                                   |
| Goodwill impairment (North America PFS)                   | (10.6) | -     | 10.6                              |
| Global Banking and Markets write-downs                    | (5.4)  | (0.3) | 5.1                               |
| Impairment of AFS debt securities                         | (0.7)  | (1.5) | (0.8)                             |
| Impairment of AFS equity securities                       | (1.0)  | (0.4) | 0.6                               |
| Madoff-related charge (in equities business) <sup>1</sup> | (1.0)  | (0.1) | 0.9                               |

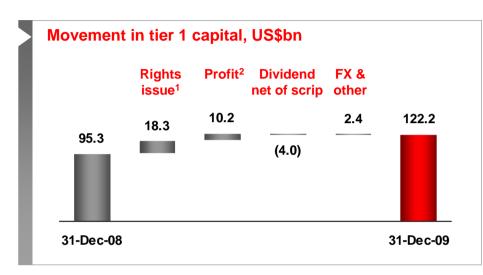
### **Financial overview**

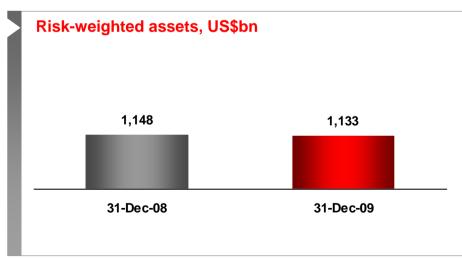
Significant underlying improvement in 2009, excluding goodwill impairment

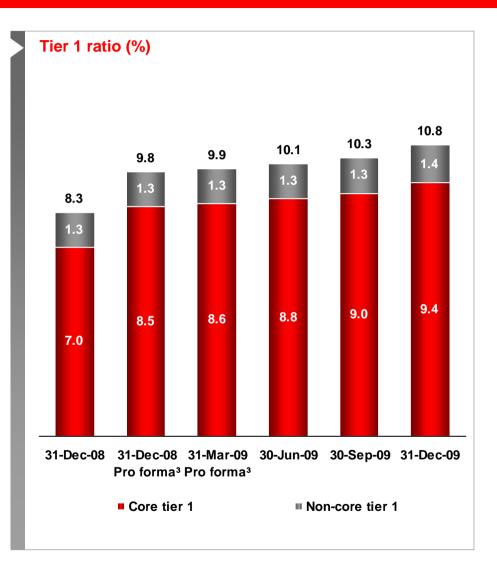
| US\$m  | 2008     | 2009     | % Better / (worse)<br>2009 vs 2008 |
|--|----------|----------|------------------------------------|
| Net operating income before loan impairment charges      | 66,890   | 72,357   | 8                                  |
| Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions | (24,222) | (26,488) | (9)                                |
| Net operating income                                     | 42,668   | 45,869   | 8                                  |
| Total operating expenses                                 | (35,812) | (34,364) | 4                                  |
| Associates and joint ventures                            | 1,686    | 1,781    | 6                                  |
| Profit before tax  | 8,542    | 13,286   | 56                                 |

### **Capital strength**

#### Enhanced through capital generation and rights issue







#### Notes:

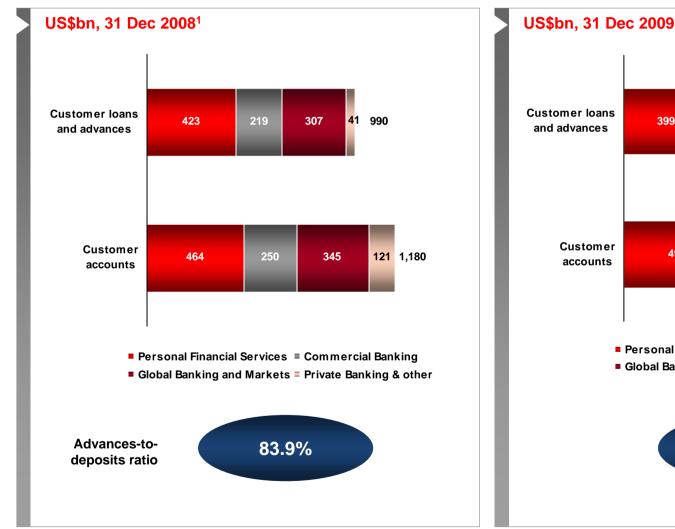
(1) Rights issue excludes US\$493m of losses arising on derivative contracts and certain fees, which are recognised in the income statement

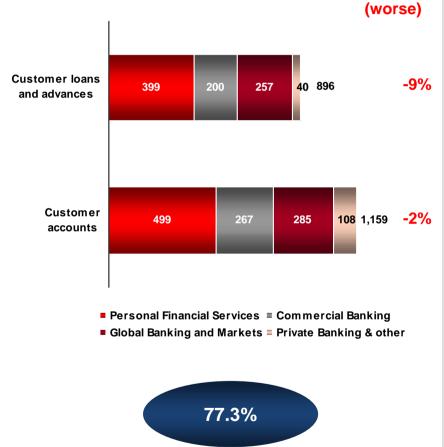
(2) Attributable profit adjusted for changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread, net of deferred tax

(3) Pro forma to include rights issue

## **Funding and liquidity**

Prudent position maintained with advances-to-deposits ratio at 77.3%



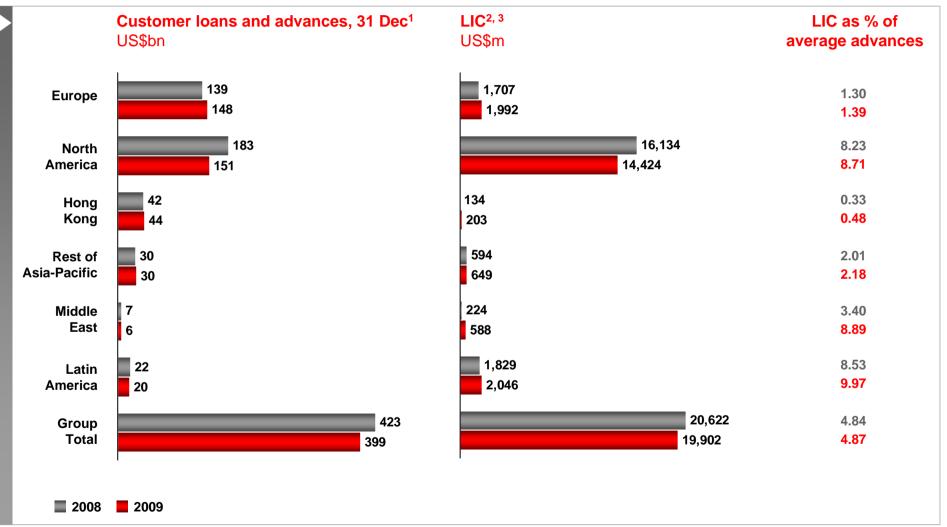


Note: (1) Underlying basis

% Better /

# **Credit quality**

Personal Financial Services: Loan impairment charges reduced, driven by the US



Notes:

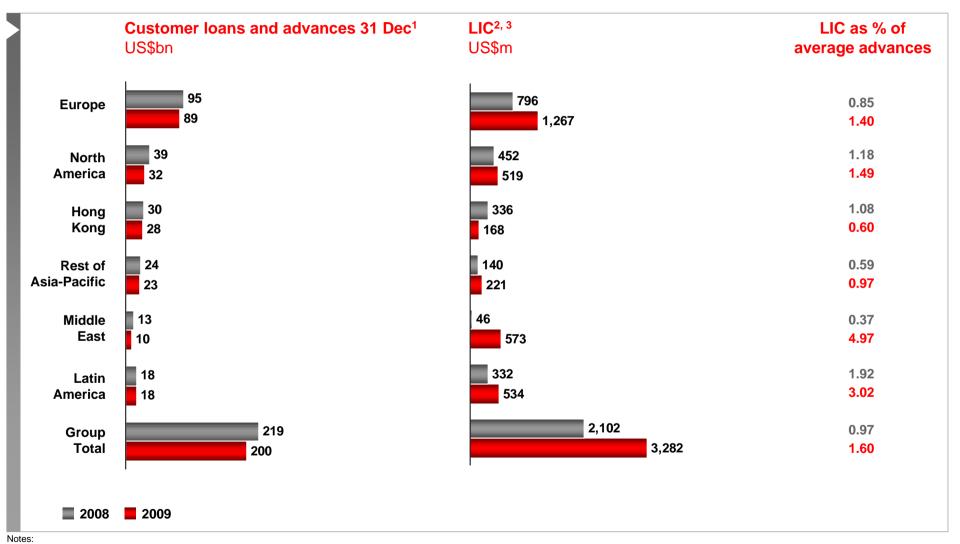
(1) 2008 figures for customer loans and advances are on an underlying basis

(2) Loan impairment charge and other credit risk provisions

(3) 2008 figures for LIC are on an underlying basis

# **Credit quality**

Commercial Banking: Loan impairment charges remained elevated through the year



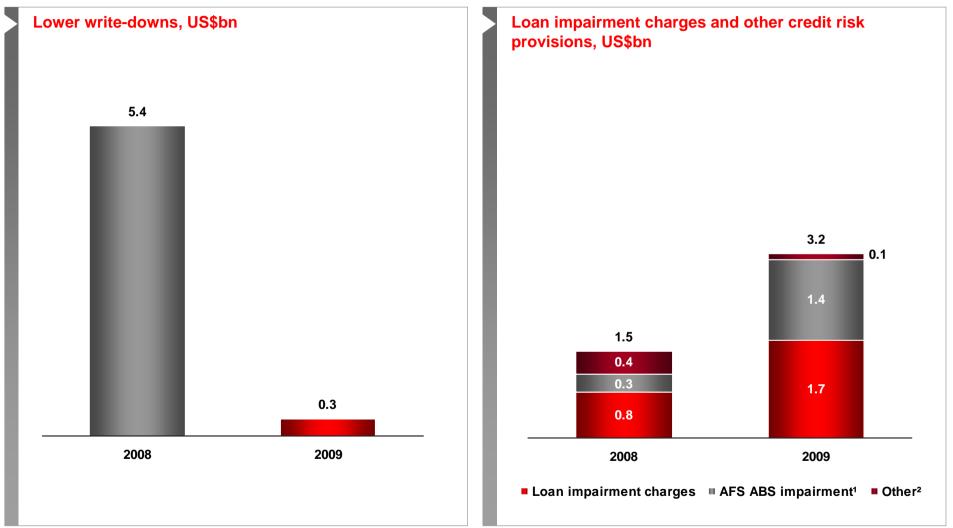
(1) 2008 figures for customer loans and advances are on an underlying basis

(2) Loan impairment charge and other credit risk provisions

(3) 2008 figures for LIC are on an underlying basis

#### **Global Banking and Markets: Managing risk** Lower write-downs partially offset by higher loan impairment charges and AFS

ABS<sup>1</sup> impairments



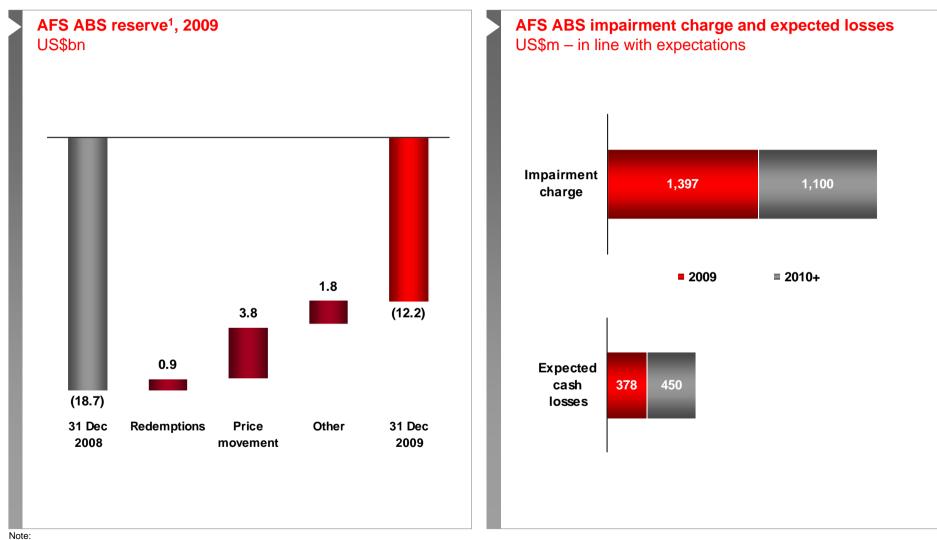
Notes:

(1) Available-for-sale asset-backed securities ("AFS ABS")

(2) Other credit risk provisions, ex AFS ABS impairment

# **Global Banking and Markets: Managing Risk**

Substantial reduction in AFS ABS reserve



(1) Available-for-sale fair value reserve in respect of asset-backed securities

# **Business performance in 2009**



#### **Business performance in 2009**

Diversified business delivering for customers and shareholders

Positive jaws

Global Banking and Markets: sustainable business model and exceptional profits

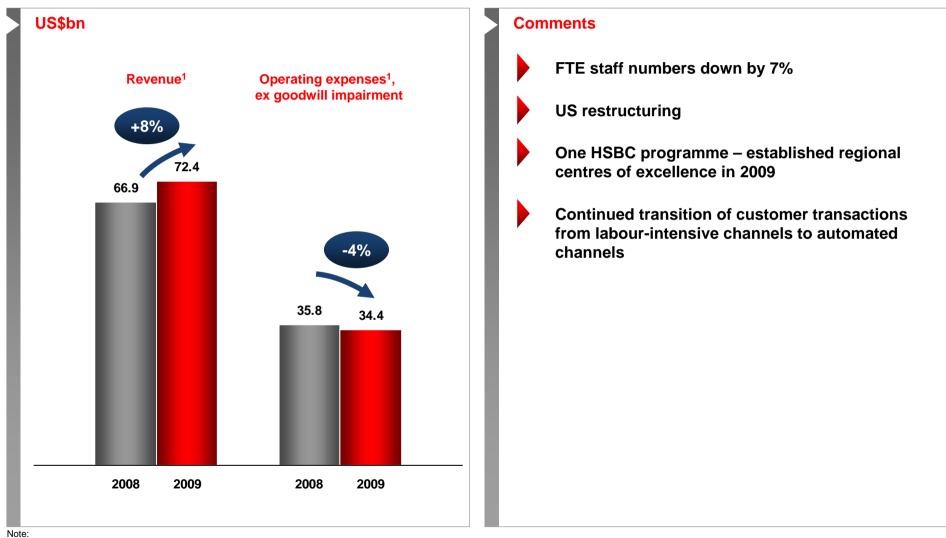
Building our emerging markets business

Improvement in US consumer finance

**Resilient performance in Europe** 

Positioning the business for the future

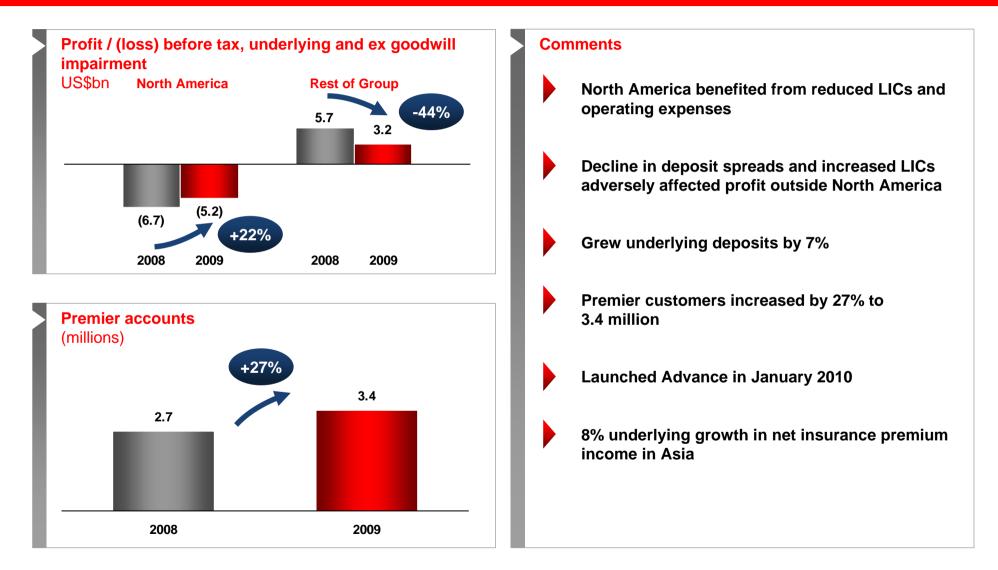
#### **Cost efficiency** Significant positive jaws



(1) Underlying basis

## **Personal Financial Services**

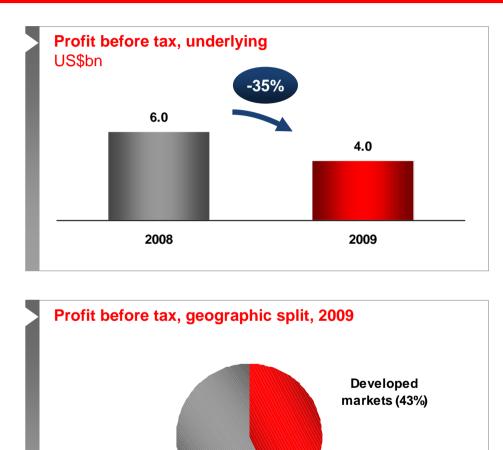
Strengthening our customer base



# **Commercial Banking**

Faster-growing markets (57%)

Profitable international business strategy



#### Comments

- 57% of profits came from faster-growing markets; all regions remained profitable
- Customer numbers increased 10% to over 3.2 million, with 58% of new customers coming from emerging markets
- Customer accounts grew 7%, underlying, to US\$267bn
  - International strategy firmly embedded within the business
    - Number of cross-border intra-Group referrals up by 48% with aggregate value of US\$9.0bn
  - Business Banking has emerged as a strong global business with deposits of US\$146bn

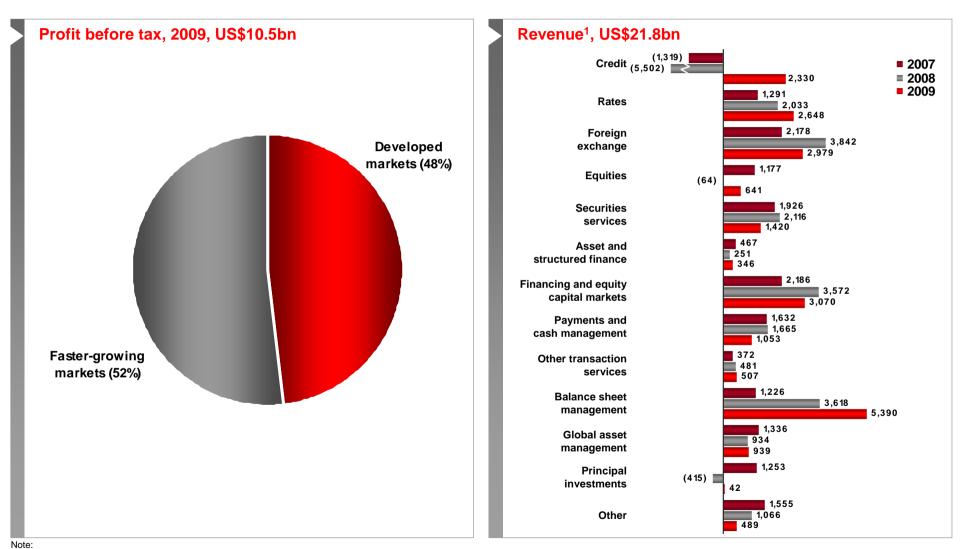
## **Global Banking and Markets**

Sustainable business model and exceptional profits



### **Global Banking and Markets**

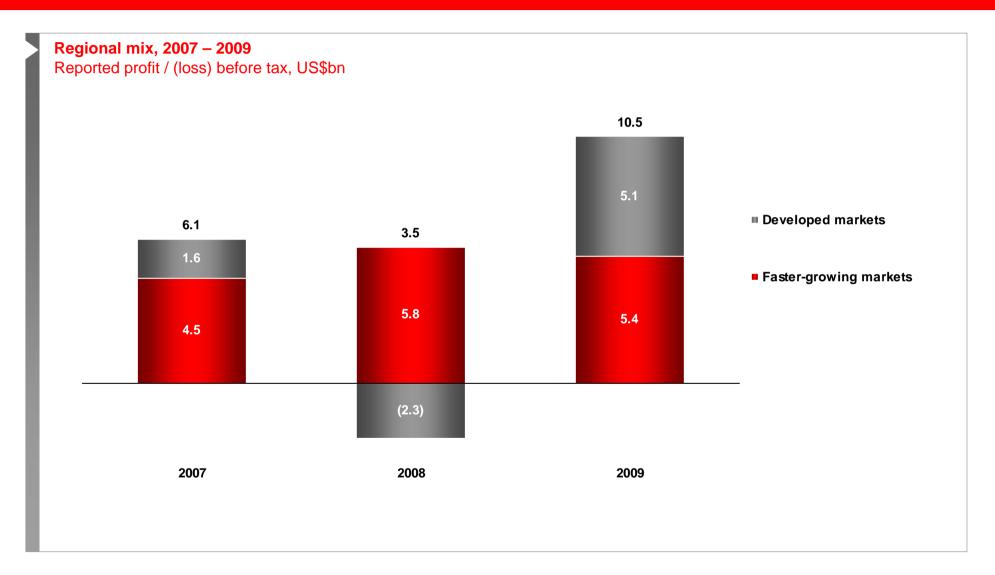
Broad distribution of profit by geography and products / services



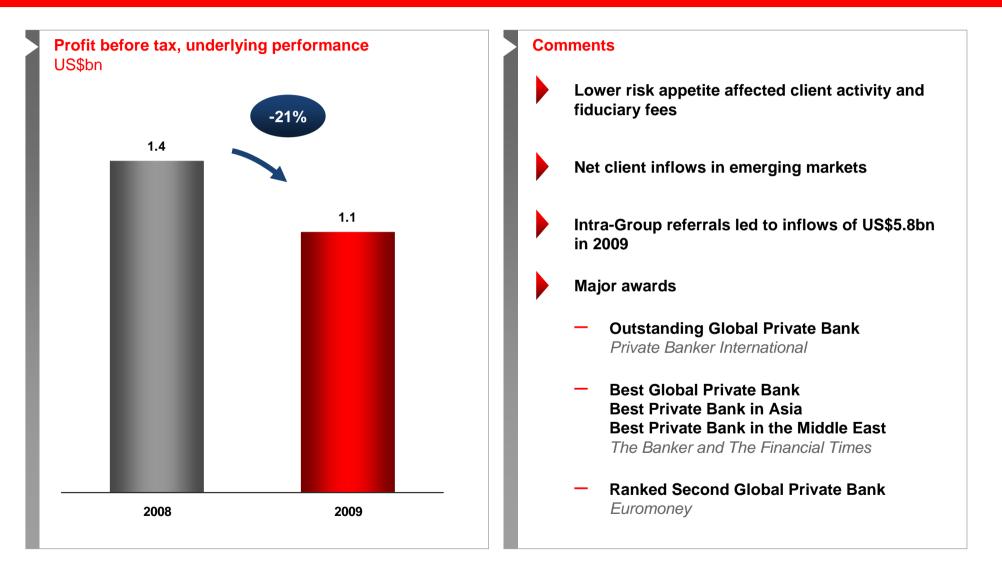
(1) Management view of total operating income

### **Global Banking and Markets**

Consistent contribution from faster-growing markets

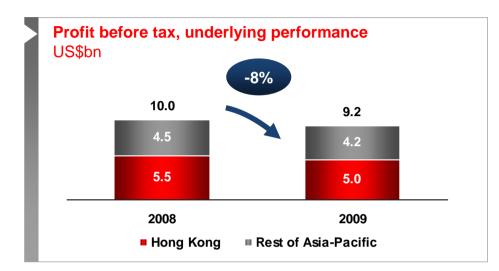


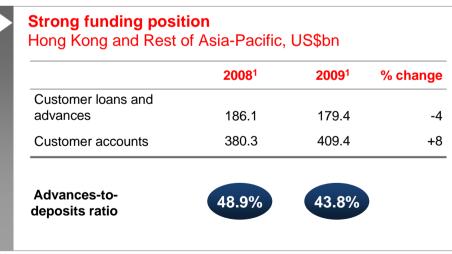
#### **Private Banking** Focused on emerging markets growth



### **Asia-Pacific**

#### Building the business in the world's fastest-growing region

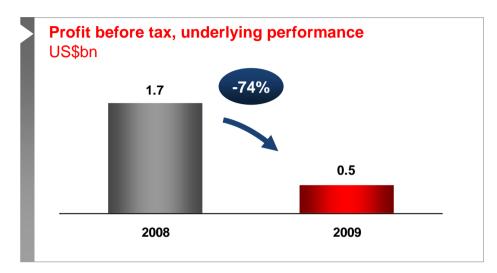




#### Comments

- Grew underlying customer accounts by 8%
- Lending activity picked up in 2H09
- Market leadership in Hong Kong in deposits, cards, residential mortgages and insurance
- Expanded network in mainland China
- Expanded operations in rest of region

#### Middle East A difficult year for the economy

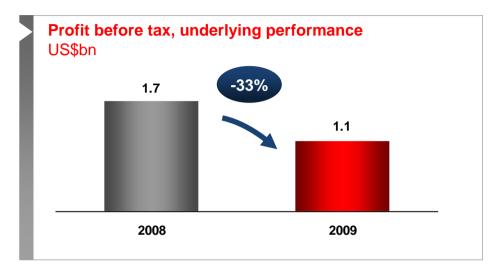


|                    | <b>2008</b> <sup>1</sup> | <b>2009</b> <sup>1</sup> | % change |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Customer loans and |                          |                          |          |
| advances           | 27.2                     | 22.8                     | -16      |
| Customer accounts  | 35.1                     | 32.5                     | -7       |
|                    |                          |                          |          |
| Advances-to-       | 77.6%                    | 70.2%                    |          |

#### Comments

- Global recession reflected in significant increase in loan impairment charges
- Reduced lending portfolios to manage risk and lower level of deposits reflected tighter liquidity
- Resilient performance from Global Banking and Markets

#### Latin America Improved outlook

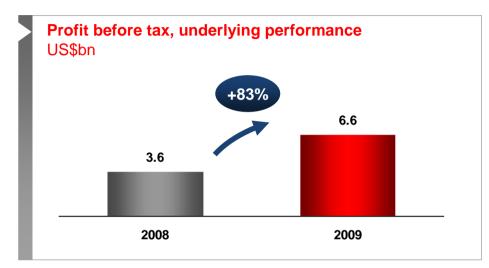


|                    | <b>2008</b> <sup>1</sup> | <b>2009</b> <sup>1</sup> | % change |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Customer loans and |                          |                          |          |
| advances           | 49.1                     | 47.6                     | -3       |
| Customer accounts  | 69.9                     | 72.9                     | +4       |
| Advances-to-       | 70.2%                    | 65.3%                    |          |

#### Comments

- Repositioning our retail business in the region
- Loan impairment charges increased, but improved in the latter part of 2009
  - Underlying expenses broadly flat
  - Strong increase in profit from Global Banking and Markets
- Opportunity for growth reflected in US\$1.3bn capital injected into the region

#### **Europe** Resilient performance



#### Robust funding position

|                             |                  | <b>2008</b> <sup>1</sup> | <b>2009</b> <sup>1</sup> | % change |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Customer                    | - Global Banking |                          |                          |          |
| loans and                   | and Markets      | 154.3                    | 129.9                    | -16      |
| advances                    | - Other          | 193.3                    | 199.3                    | +3       |
|                             | Total            | 347.6                    | 329.2                    | -5       |
| Customer                    | - Global Banking |                          |                          |          |
| accounts                    | and Markets      | 163.1                    | 119.8                    | -27      |
|                             | - Other          | 227.6                    | 229.4                    | +1       |
|                             | Total            | 390.7                    | 349.2                    | -11      |
| Advances-to<br>deposits rat | -                | 89.0%                    | 94.3%                    | 6        |

Note:

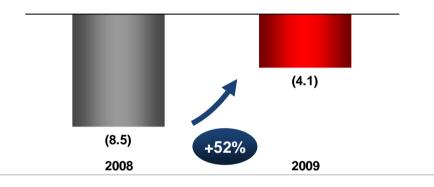
(1) Underlying basis

#### Comments

- Met our commitment to make available £15bn of new mortgage lending in the UK
- Increased market share in Premier personal banking segment – UK customer numbers up by 22%
- Exceptional performance by Global Banking and Markets
- Strong performance from France and Turkey
- Underlying increase in UK retail customer balances offset by declines in Global Banking and Markets
  - Lower customer balances for Global Banking and Markets as wholesale customer behaviour normalised following the return of liquidity to the market

#### North America Reducing losses

Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying performance and ex goodwill impairment US\$bn



Reduced customer loans and stable deposit base lowers advances-to-deposits ratio US\$bn

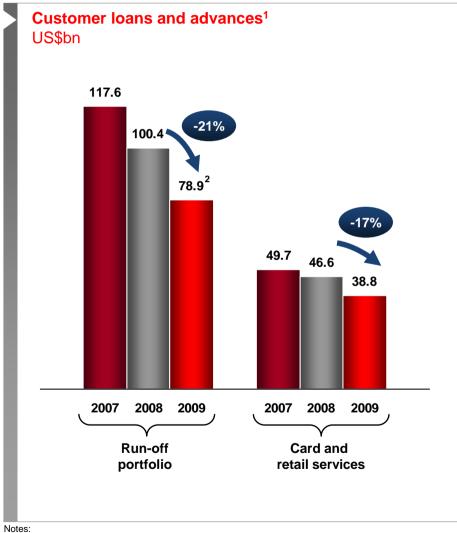
|                                | <b>2008</b> <sup>1</sup> | <b>2009</b> <sup>1</sup> | % change |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Customer loans and advances    | 263.6                    | 206.9                    | -22      |
| Customer accounts              | 149.1                    | 149.2                    | -        |
| Advances-to-<br>deposits ratio | 176.8%                   | 138.7%                   |          |

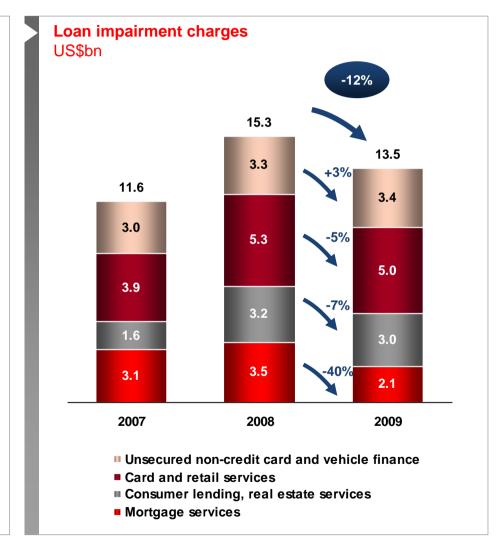
#### Comments

- US consumer finance business managed down
- Growth in deposits from Personal Financial Services and Commercial Banking
  - Increased Premier customer numbers by 41%
  - Card business in the US remained profitable in 2009
- Moved from loss to profit in Global Banking and Markets

#### **US consumer finance**

Further progress in run-off book and reduced loan impairment charges





(1) Gross

(2) Includes US\$3.3bn reduction due to change in write-off period

#### **Benchmarks** Key performance indicators

|  | Target range                 | 2009  |
|--|------------------------------|-------|
| Return on total<br>shareholders' equity <sup>1</sup> | 15 – 19%<br>over medium term | 9.2%  |
| Cost efficiency ratio <sup>2</sup>                   | 48 – 52%                     | 47.5% |
| Tier 1 ratio (Basel II)                              | 7.5 – 10.0%                  | 10.8% |

#### Outlook Positioning the business for the future

**Two-speed recovery:** Emerging markets growing faster than developed markets Macro global trends: Remain unchanged

Personal Financial Services: Increasingly focused on wealth

**Commercial Banking:** Developing international capabilities and connectivity

### Global Banking and Markets:

Strengthening its position as an emerging marketsled and financingfocused business

#### **Private Banking:**

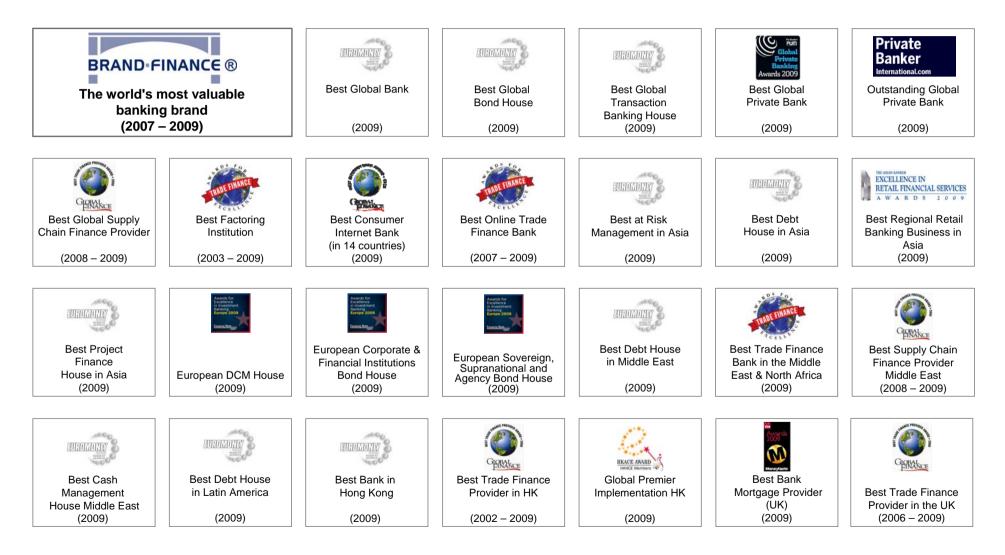
Increasing the connectivity of the Group's global businesses

Taking opportunities in the growth markets of Latin America and Asia, particularly Greater China

HSBC's financial structure and business model positions us strongly and competitively to meet the challenges of the future

# **Brand and reputation**

World's number one banking brand





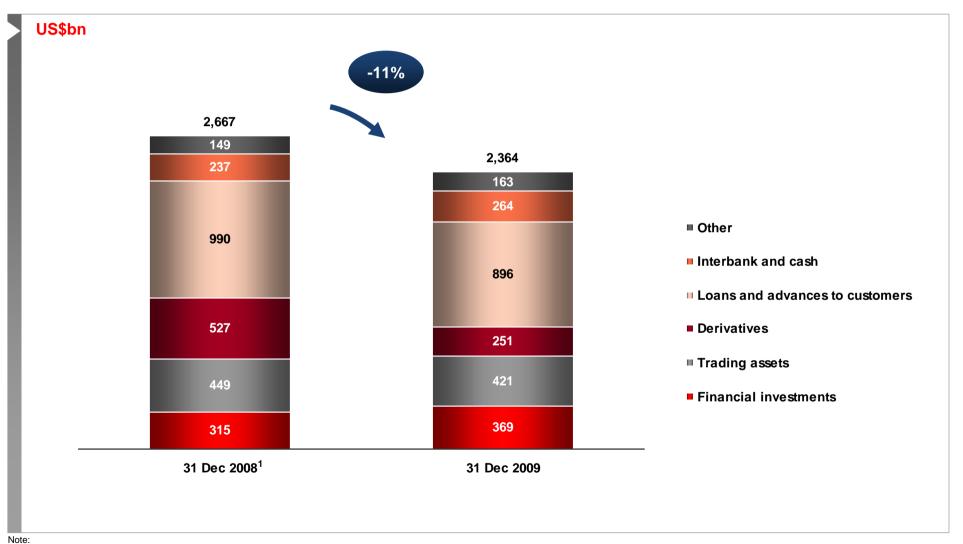


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| HSBC Finance Corporation  | 67 |

## Managing balance sheet risk

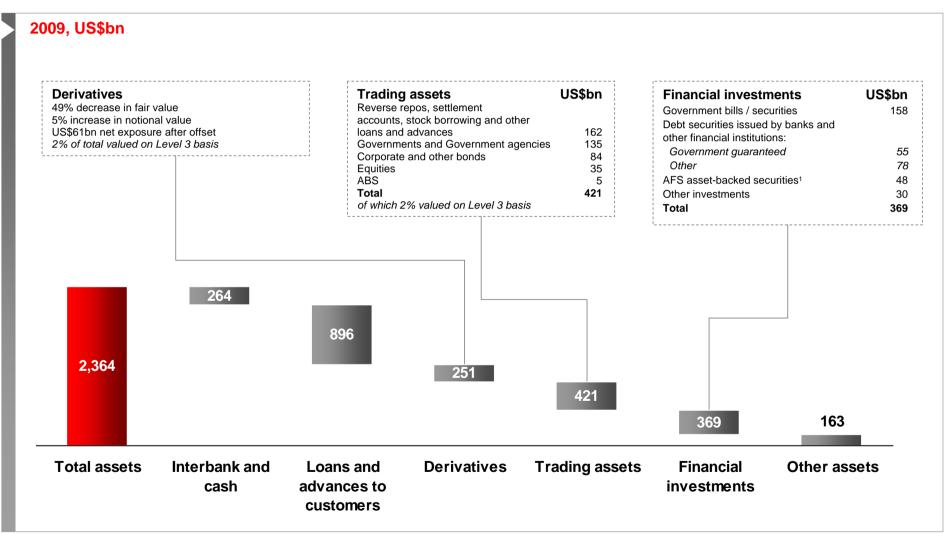
Movement in Group consolidated assets



(1) Underlying basis

### Managing balance sheet risk

Overview of Group consolidated assets



Note:

(1) Includes securities supported by an explicit guarantee issued by the US government

# Managing balance sheet risk

Write-downs and impairments in Global Banking and Markets

|  | W     | rite-down | S     | Carrying amount at end |        |        |
|--|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------|--------|
| US\$m                                  | 2007  | 2008      | 2009  | 2007                   | 2008   | 2009   |
| Sub-prime mortgage-related assets      |       |           |       |                        |        |        |
| - Loan Securitisation                  | 529   | 593       | 236   | 1,965                  | 1,213  | 758    |
| - Credit trading                       | 463   | 815       | 100   | 1,700                  | 428    | 282    |
| Other non sub-prime assets             |       |           |       |                        |        |        |
| - Other ABSs                           | 459   | 1,813     | (93)  | 9,830                  | 2,201  | 990    |
| - Leveraged loans                      | 195   | 278       | (131) | 7,772                  | 271    | 196    |
| Derivative transactions with monolines |       |           |       |                        |        |        |
| - Investment grade counterparts        | 133   | 728       | (53)  | 1,209                  | 2,089  | 897    |
| - Non-investment grade counterparts    | 214   | 978       | 286   | -                      | 352    | 408    |
| Other credit related items             | 142   | 194       | (14)  | 446                    | 186    | 61     |
| Total before impairment                | 2,135 | 5,399     | 331   |                        |        |        |
| Impairment on reclassified assets      | -     | 26        | 163   | -                      | 16,649 | 15,612 |
| AFS impairment                         | -     | 710       | 1,397 |                        |        |        |
| Total                                  | 2,135 | 6,135     | 1,891 |                        |        |        |

### Managing balance sheet risk

Global Banking and Markets: Available-for-sale (AFS) asset-backed securities (ABS)

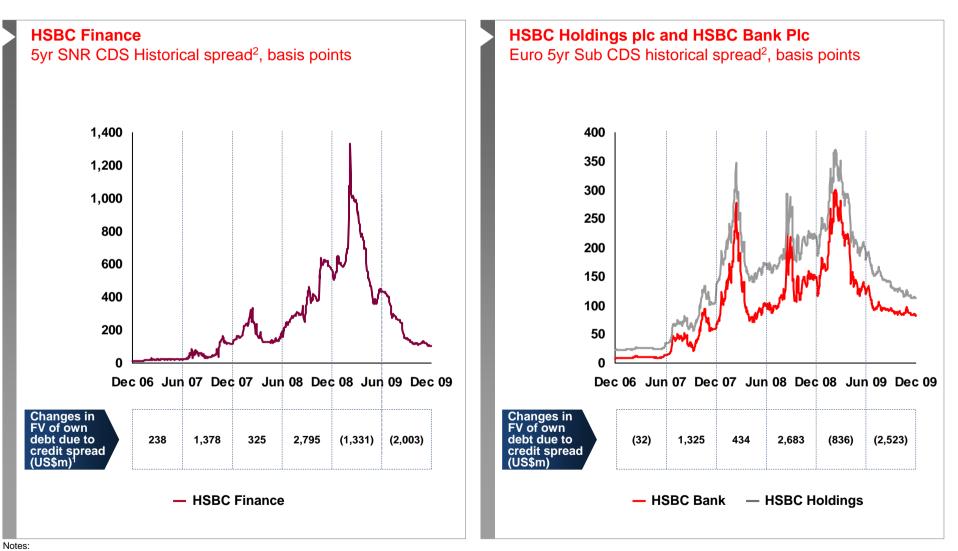
|                                       | Carrying value | AFS reserve | First loss protection                 |                |             |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| overnment agency                      | 11.2           | 0.2         | SICs                                  |                | US\$2.2b    |
| ructured Investment<br>onduits (SICs) | 14.0           | (4.9)       | Sector (US\$bn)                       | Carrying value | AFS reserve |
| ner                                   | 20.7           | (7.5)       | RMBS                                  | 7.9            | (3.2)       |
|                                       |                |             | Home Equity Line of<br>Credit (HELOC) | 0.3            | (0.2)       |
| tal                                   | 45.9           | (12.2)      | CMBS <sup>1</sup>                     | 4.2            | (1.3)       |
|                                       |                |             | CDO <sup>2</sup>                      | 3.5            | (0.9)       |
|                                       |                |             | Student loans ABS                     | 3.1            | (1.4)       |
|                                       |                |             | Other                                 | 1.7            | (0.5)       |
|                                       |                |             | Total AFS ABS                         | 20.7           | (7.5)       |

Notes:

(1) Commercial mortgage-backed securities

(2) Collateralised debt obligation

### Changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread<sup>1</sup>



(1) Excludes movements in fair value on own debt in HSBC USA Inc

(2) Source: Bloomberg

## **Group profit before tax**

| US\$m   | Reported |          | Underlying and ex goodwill impairment |                          | % Better / (worse)<br>2009 vs 2008 |            |
|---|----------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|
|   | 2008     | 2009     | <b>2008</b> <sup>1</sup>              | <b>2009</b> <sup>1</sup> | Reported                           | Underlying |
| Net operating income before loan impairment charges,<br>ex changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread | 75,112   | 72,714   | 66,890                                | 72,357                   | (3)                                | 8          |
| Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions  | (24,937) | (26,488) | (24,222)                              | (26,488)                 | (6)                                | (9)        |
| Net operating income  | 50,175   | 46,226   | 42,668                                | 45,869                   | (8)                                | 8          |
| Total operating expenses, ex goodwill impairment  | (38,535) | (34,395) | (35,812)                              | (34,364)                 | 11                                 | 4          |
| Associates and joint ventures   | 1,661    | 1,781    | 1,686                                 | 1,781                    | 7                                  | 6          |
| Profit before tax, ex goodwill impairment and changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread              | 13,301   | 13,612   | 8,542                                 | 13,286                   | 2                                  | 56         |
| Goodwill impairment<br>(North America Personal Financial Services)  | (10,564) | -        |                                       |                          | n/a                                |            |
| Changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread  | 6,570    | (6,533)  |                                       |                          | n/a                                |            |
| Profit before tax   | 9,307    | 7,079    |                                       |                          | (24)                               |            |

### **Group profit before tax**

Reconciliation of reported to underlying and to underlying, excluding goodwill impairment

| US\$m   | 2008<br>reported | Acquisitions<br>& disposals | Currency<br>translation | 2008<br>underlying | 2009<br>reported | Acquisitions<br>& disposals | 2009<br>underlying | %<br>underlying<br>Better /<br>(worse) |
|---|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--|
| Net operating income before loan<br>impairment charges ex changes<br>in FV of own debt due to credit  |                  |                             |                         |                    |                  |                             |                    |  |
| spread  | 75,112           | (3,248)                     | (4,974)                 | 66,890             | 72,714           | (357)                       | 72,357             | 8                                      |
| Loan impairment charges   | (24,937)         | 6                           | 709                     | (24,222)           | (26,488)         | -                           | (26,488)           | (9)                                    |
| Net operating income  | 50,175           | (3,242)                     | (4,265)                 | 42,668             | 46,226           | (357)                       | 45,869             | 8                                      |
| Total operating expenses<br>(ex goodwill impairment)  | (38,535)         | 68                          | 2,655                   | (35,812)           | (34,395)         | 31                          | (34,364)           | 4                                      |
| Associates and joint ventures   | 1,661            | -                           | 25                      | 1,686              | 1,781            |                             | 1,781              | 6                                      |
| Profit before tax,<br>ex goodwill impairment and<br>changes in FV of own debt due<br>to credit spread | 13,301           | (3,174)                     | (1,585)                 | 8,542              | 13,612           | (326)                       | 13,286             | 56                                     |
| Goodwill impairment   | (10,564)         |                             |                         | (10,564)           | -                |                             |                    | n/a                                    |
| Profit before tax, ex changes in<br>FV of own debt due to credit<br>spread                            | 2,737            | (3,174)                     | (1,585)                 | (2,022)            | 13,612           | (326)                       | 13,286             | n/a                                    |
| Changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread  | 6,570            | _                           |                         |                    | (6,533)          | _                           |                    |  |
| Profit before tax   | 9,307            |                             |                         |                    | 7,079            |                             |                    | (24)                                   |

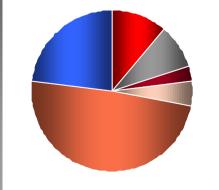
40

### **Group** Regional contribution

#### **Regional mix, 2009** Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

|                      | Repo    | rted    | Underlying |         |  |
|----------------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|--|
|                      | US\$m   | % share | US\$m      | % share |  |
| Hong Kong            | 5,029   | 71      | 5,030      | 38      |  |
| Rest of Asia-Pacific | 4,200   | 59      | 4,157      | 31      |  |
| Middle East          | 455     | 6       | 455        | З       |  |
| Latin America        | 1,124   | 16      | 1,124      | 8       |  |
| Europe               | 4,009   | 57      | 6,570      | 50      |  |
| North America        | (7,738) | (109)   | (4,050)    | (30)    |  |
| Total                | 7,079   | 100     | 13,286     | 100     |  |

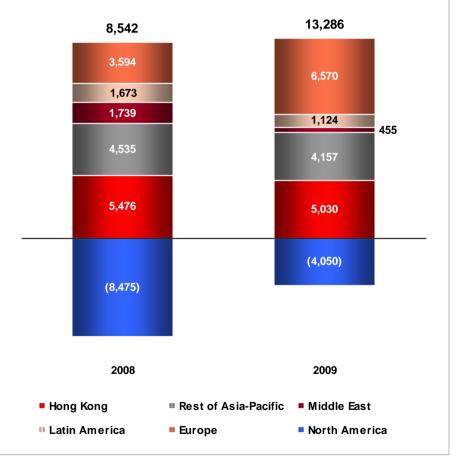
#### Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



- Hong Kong (99, 11%)
- Rest of Asia-Pacific (80, 9%)
- Middle East (23, 3%)
- Latin America (48, 5%)
- Europe (439, 49%)
- North America (207, 23%)

US\$896.2bn

#### **Regional mix** Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, ex goodwill impairment, US\$m



## Hong Kong

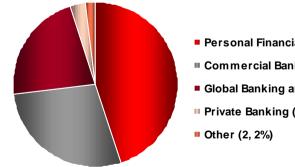
| US\$m  | Reported |         | Unde    | Underlying |          | % Better / (worse)<br>2009 vs 2008 |  |
|--|----------|---------|---------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|--|
|  | 2008     | 2009    | 2008    | 2009       | Reported | Underlying                         |  |
| Net operating income before loan impairment charges      | 10,154   | 9,467   | 10,187  | 9,468      | (7)      | (7)                                |  |
| Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions | (765)    | (500)   | (767)   | (500)      | 35       | 35                                 |  |
| Net operating income                                     | 9,389    | 8,967   | 9,420   | 8,968      | (4)      | (5)                                |  |
| Total operating expenses                                 | (3,943)  | (3,946) | (3,959) | (3,946)    | -        | -                                  |  |
| Associates and joint ventures                            | 15       | 8       | 15      | 8          | (47)     | (47)                               |  |
| Profit before tax  | 5,461    | 5,029   | 5,476   | 5,030      | (8)      | (8)                                |  |
| Customer loans and advances                              | 100,220  | 99,381  | 100,166 | 99,381     | (1)      | (1)                                |  |
| Customer accounts  | 250,517  | 275,441 | 250,398 | 275,441    | 10       | 10                                 |  |
| Cost efficiency ratio (%)                                | 38.8     | 41.7    | 38.9    | 41.7       |          |                                    |  |

## Hong Kong

#### **Business mix, 2009** Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

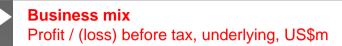
|                             | Reported | Underlying | % share<br>underlying |
|-----------------------------|----------|------------|-----------------------|
| Personal Financial Services | 2,728    | 2,728      | 54                    |
| Commercial Banking          | 956      | 956        | 19                    |
| Global Banking and Markets  | 1,507    | 1,507      | 30                    |
| Private Banking             | 197      | 197        | 4                     |
| Other                       | (359)    | (358)      | (7)                   |
| Total                       | 5,029    | 5,030      | 100                   |

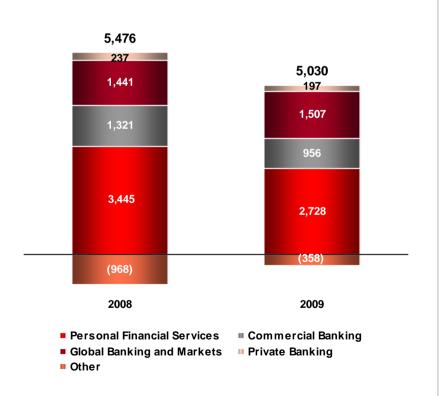
#### Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



- Personal Financial Services (44, 45%)
- Commercial Banking (28, 28%)
- Global Banking and Markets (22, 22%)
- Private Banking (3, 3%)

US\$99.4bn





### **Rest of Asia-Pacific**

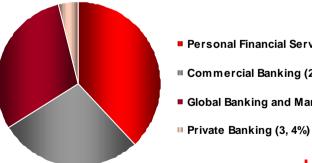
| US\$m  | Repo    | orted   | Unde    | Underlying |          | % Better / (worse)<br>2009 vs 2008 |  |
|--|---------|---------|---------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|--|
|  | 2008    | 2009    | 2008    | 2009       | Reported | Underlying                         |  |
| Net operating income before loan impairment charges      | 8,981   | 8,003   | 8,528   | 7,929      | (11)     | (7)                                |  |
| Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions | (852)   | (896)   | (821)   | (896)      | (5)      | (9)                                |  |
| Net operating income                                     | 8,129   | 7,107   | 7,707   | 7,033      | (13)     | (9)                                |  |
| Total operating expenses                                 | (4,704) | (4,450) | (4,496) | (4,419)    | 5        | 2                                  |  |
| Associates and joint ventures                            | 1,297   | 1,543   | 1,324   | 1,543      | 19       | 17                                 |  |
| Profit before tax  | 4,722   | 4,200   | 4,535   | 4,157      | (11)     | (8)                                |  |
| Customer loans and advances                              | 80,661  | 80,043  | 85,981  | 80,043     | (1)      | (7)                                |  |
| Customer accounts  | 124,194 | 133,999 | 129,930 | 133,999    | 8        | 3                                  |  |
| Cost efficiency ratio (%)                                | 52.4    | 55.6    | 52.7    | 55.7       |          |                                    |  |

### **Rest of Asia-Pacific**

#### **Business mix, 2009** Profit before tax, US\$m

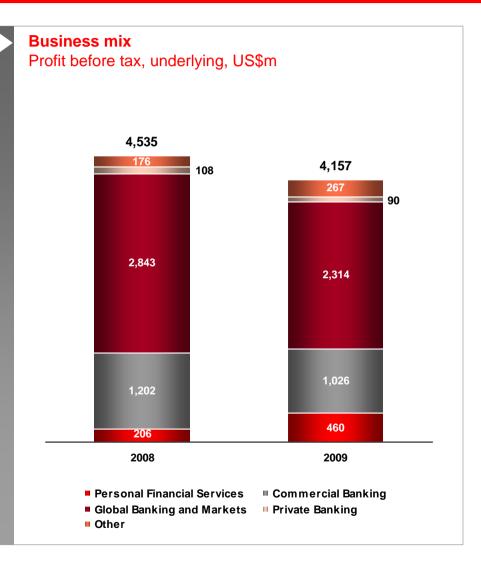
|                             | Reported | Underlying | % share<br>underlying |
|-----------------------------|----------|------------|-----------------------|
| Personal Financial Services | 463      | 460        | 11                    |
| Commercial Banking          | 1,064    | 1,026      | 25                    |
| Global Banking and Markets  | 2,319    | 2,314      | 56                    |
| Private Banking             | 90       | 90         | 2                     |
| Other                       | 264      | 267        | 6                     |
| Total                       | 4,200    | 4,157      | 100                   |

#### Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



- Personal Financial Services (30, 38%)
- Commercial Banking (23, 28%)
- Global Banking and Markets (24, 30%)

US\$80.0bn



### **Middle East**

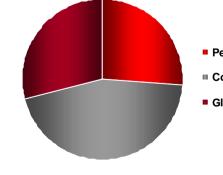
|  | 200      | 8          | 2009                    | % Better<br>2009 vs |            |
|--|----------|------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| US\$m  | Reported | Underlying | Reported and underlying | Reported            | Underlying |
| Net operating income before loan impairment charges      | 2,668    | 2,650      | 2,594                   | (3)                 | (2)        |
| Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions | (279)    | (280)      | (1,334)                 | (378)               | (376)      |
| Net operating income                                     | 2,389    | 2,370      | 1,260                   | (47)                | (47)       |
| Total operating expenses                                 | (959)    | (948)      | (1001)                  | (4)                 | (6)        |
| Associates and joint ventures                            | 316      | 317        | 196                     | (38)                | (38)       |
| Profit before tax  | 1,746    | 1,739      | 455                     | (74)                | (74)       |
| Customer loans and advances                              | 27,29    | 95 27,226  | 22,844                  | (16)                | (16)       |
| Customer accounts  | 35,16    | 65 35,089  | 32,529                  | (7)                 | (7)        |
| Cost efficiency ratio (%)                                | 35       | .9 35.8    | 38.6                    |                     |            |

### **Middle East**

#### Business mix, 2009 Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

|                             | Reported and underlying | % share |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| Personal Financial Services | (126)                   | (28)    |
| Commercial Banking          | 21                      | 5       |
| Global Banking and Markets  | 467                     | 103     |
| Private Banking             | 6                       | 1       |
| Other                       | 87                      | 19      |
| Total                       | 455                     | 100     |

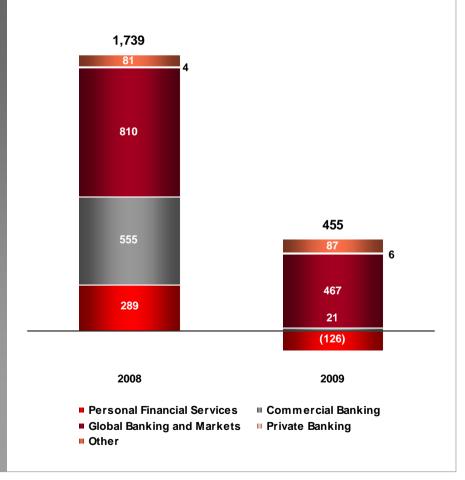
### Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



- Personal Financial Services (6, 26%)
- Commercial Banking (10, 45%)
- Global Banking and Markets (7, 29%)

US\$22.8bn

### Business mix Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, US\$m



# Latin America

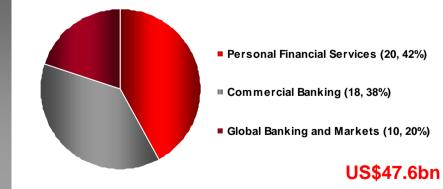
|  | 20       | 008        | 2009                          | % Better / (worse)<br>2009 vs 2008 |            |
|--|----------|------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| US\$m  | Reported | Underlying | Reported<br>and<br>underlying | Reported                           | Underlying |
| Net operating income before loan impairment charges      | 10,513   | 9,148      | 9,024                         | (14)                               | (1)        |
| Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions | (2,492)  | (2,198)    | (2,526)                       | (1)                                | (15)       |
| Net operating income                                     | 8,021    | 6,950      | 6,498                         | (19)                               | (7)        |
| Total operating expenses                                 | (5,990)  | (5,281)    | (5,375)                       | 10                                 | (2)        |
| Associates and joint ventures                            | 6        | 4          | 1                             | (83)                               | (75)       |
| Profit before tax  | 2,037    | 1,673      | 1,124                         | (45)                               | (33)       |
| Customer loans and advances                              | 42,287   | 49,101     | 47,629                        | 13                                 | (3)        |
| Customer accounts  | 59,443   | 69,920     | 72,889                        | 23                                 | 4          |
| Cost efficiency ratio (%)                                | 57.0     | 57.7       | 59.6                          |                                    |            |

### Latin America

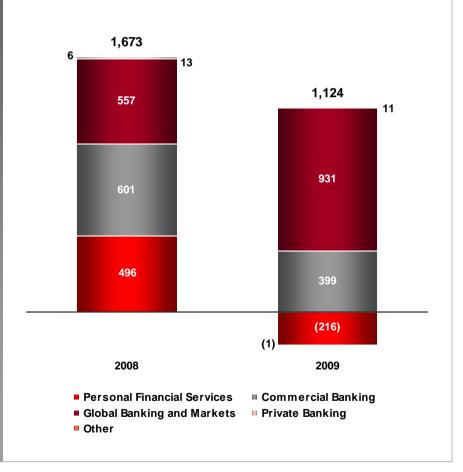
#### Business mix, 2009 Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

|                             | Reported and underlying | % share |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| Personal Financial Services | (216)                   | (19)    |
| Commercial Banking          | 399                     | 35      |
| Global Banking and Markets  | 931                     | 83      |
| Private Banking             | 11                      | 1       |
| Other                       | (1)                     | -       |
| Total                       | 1,124                   | 100     |

#### Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



#### Business mix Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, US\$m



## **North America**

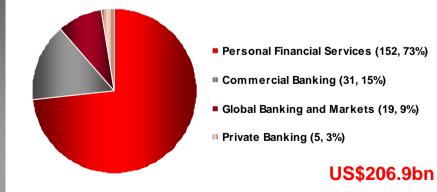
|  | 20       | 08         | 2009                          |          | Better / (worse)<br>2009 vs 2008 |  |
|--|----------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|--|
| US\$m  | Reported | Underlying | Reported<br>and<br>underlying | Reported | Underlying                       |  |
| Net operating income before loan impairment charges, ex changes in FV of own debt            | 17,735   | 17,619     | 19,993                        | 13       | 13                               |  |
| Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions                                     | (16,795) | (16,803)   | (15,664)                      | 7        | 7                                |  |
| Net operating income   | 940      | 816        | 4,329                         | 361      | 431                              |  |
| Total operating expenses, ex goodwill impairment charge                                      | (9,359)  | (9,301)    | (8,391)                       | 10       | 10                               |  |
| Associates and joint ventures  | 11       | 10         | 12                            | 9        | 20                               |  |
| Profit before tax, ex goodwill impairment and changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread | (8,408)  | (8,475)    | (4,050)                       | 52       | 52                               |  |
| Goodwill impairment charge   | (10,564) |            | -                             | n/a      |                                  |  |
| Changes in FV of own debt  | 3,444    |            | (3,688)                       | n/a      |                                  |  |
| Profit before tax, reported  | (15,528) |            | (7,738)                       | 50       | -                                |  |
| Customer loans and advances  | 256,214  | 263,593    | 206,853                       | (19)     | (22)                             |  |
| Customer accounts  | 143,532  | 149,109    | 149,157                       | 4        | -                                |  |
| Cost efficiency ratio (%), ex goodwill impairment  | 44.2     | 52.8       | 51.5                          |          |                                  |  |

### **North America**

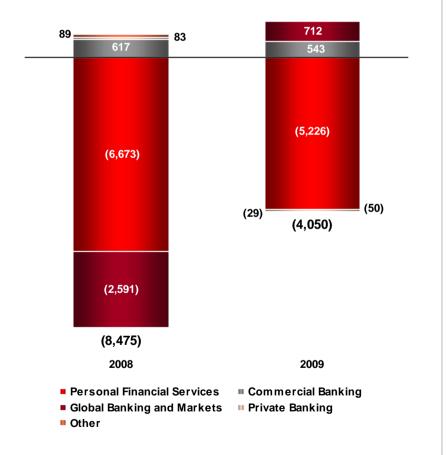
#### Business mix, 2009 Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

|                             | Reported | Underlying | % share<br>underlying |
|-----------------------------|----------|------------|-----------------------|
| Personal Financial Services | (5,226)  | (5,226)    | 129                   |
| Commercial Banking          | 543      | 543        | (13)                  |
| Global Banking and Markets  | 712      | 712        | (18)                  |
| Private Banking             | (50)     | (50)       | 1                     |
| Other                       | (3,717)  | (29)       | 1                     |
| Total                       | (7,738)  | (4,050)    | 100                   |

#### Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



#### Business mix Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, ex goodwill impairment, US\$m



# Europe

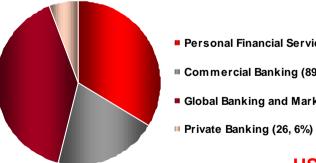
| US\$m   | Repo     | orted    | Under    | lying    | % Better / (worse)<br>2009 vs 2008 |            |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------------------|------------|
|   | 2008     | 2009     | 2008     | 2009     | Reported                           | Underlying |
| Net operating income before loan impairment charges, ex changes in FV of own debt | 27,561   | 26,385   | 21,212   | 26,105   | (4)                                | 23         |
| Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions                          | (3,754)  | (5,568)  | (3,353)  | (5,568)  | (48)                               | (66)       |
| Net operating income  | 23,807   | 20,817   | 17,859   | 20,537   | (13)                               | 15         |
| Total operating expenses  | (16,072) | (13,988) | (14,281) | (13,988) | 13                                 | 2          |
| Associates and joint ventures   | 16       | 21       | 16       | 21       | 31                                 | 31         |
| Profit before tax, ex changes in FV of own debt                                   | 7,751    | 6,850    | 3,594    | 6,570    | (12)                               | 83         |
| Changes in FV of own debt   | 3,118    | (2,841)  |          |          | n/a                                |            |
| Profit before tax, reported   | 10,869   | 4,009    |          |          | (63)                               |            |
| Customer loans and advances   | 426,191  | 439,481  | 463,964  | 439,481  | 3                                  | (5)        |
| Customer accounts   | 502,476  | 495,019  | 545,359  | 495,019  | (1)                                | (9)        |
| Cost efficiency ratio (%)   | 58.3     | 53.0     | 67.3     | 53.6     |                                    |            |

### **Europe**

#### **Business mix, 2009** Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

|                             | Reported | Underlying | % share<br>underlying |
|-----------------------------|----------|------------|-----------------------|
| Personal Financial Services | 312      | 312        | 5                     |
| Commercial Banking          | 1,292    | 1,012      | 15                    |
| Global Banking and Markets  | 4,545    | 4,545      | 69                    |
| Private Banking             | 854      | 854        | 13                    |
| Other                       | (2,994)  | (153)      | (2)                   |
| Total                       | 4,009    | 6,570      | 100                   |

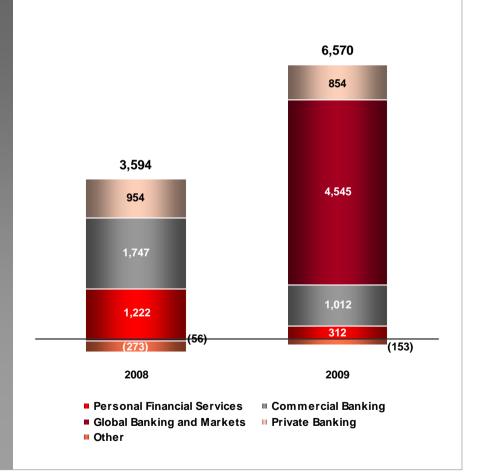
#### Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



- Personal Financial Services (148, 34%)
- Commercial Banking (89, 20%)
- Global Banking and Markets (176, 40%)

US\$439.5bn

#### **Business mix** Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, US\$m



### Profit / (loss) before tax by country / territory

| JS\$m                               |       | Reported, ex changes in FV of own debt due to<br>credit spread and goodwill impairment |                                    |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| US\$m                               | 2008  | 2009   | % Better / (worse)<br>2009 vs 2008 |  |  |  |  |
| Hong Kong                           | 5,456 | 5,030  | (8)                                |  |  |  |  |
| Rest of Asia-Pacific                | 4,719 | 4,203  | (11)                               |  |  |  |  |
| Australia                           | 173   | 201  | 16                                 |  |  |  |  |
| India                               | 666   | 374  | (44)                               |  |  |  |  |
| Indonesia                           | 121   | 154  | 27                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Japan                               | 4     | (17)   | n/a                                |  |  |  |  |
| Total mainland China                | 1,605 | 1,632  | 2                                  |  |  |  |  |
| – Mainland China associates         | 1,286 | 1,521  | 18                                 |  |  |  |  |
| – Other mainland China              | 319   | 111  | (65)                               |  |  |  |  |
| Malaysia                            | 369   | 286  | (22)                               |  |  |  |  |
| Singapore                           | 597   | 542  | (9)                                |  |  |  |  |
| South Korea                         | 313   | 359  | 15                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Taiwan                              | 175   | 160  | (9)                                |  |  |  |  |
| Other Rest of Asia-Pacific          | 696   | 512  | (26)                               |  |  |  |  |
| Middle East                         | 1,746 | 455  | (74)                               |  |  |  |  |
| – Egypt                             | 223   | 224  | -                                  |  |  |  |  |
| – United Arab Emirates              | 861   | (3)  | (100)                              |  |  |  |  |
| – Other Middle East                 | 367   | 41   | (89)                               |  |  |  |  |
| Total Middle East (ex Saudi Arabia) | 1,451 | 262  | (82)                               |  |  |  |  |
| Total Saudi Arabia                  | 295   | 193  | (35)                               |  |  |  |  |

### Profit / (loss) before tax by country / territory

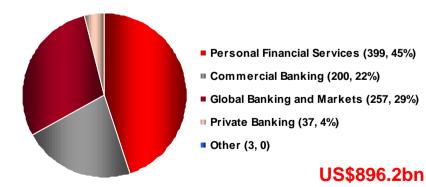
| US\$m               |         | Reported, ex changes in FV of own debt due to<br>credit spread and goodwill impairment |                                    |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------|---------|--|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|                     | 2008    | 2009   | % Better / (worse)<br>2009 vs 2008 |  |  |  |  |
| Latin America       | 2,037   | 1,124  | (45)                               |  |  |  |  |
| Argentina           | 224     | 232  | 4                                  |  |  |  |  |
| Brazil              | 910     | 510  | (44)                               |  |  |  |  |
| Mexico              | 714     | 272  | (62)                               |  |  |  |  |
| Panama              | 121     | 148  | 22                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Other Latin America | 68      | (38)   | (156)                              |  |  |  |  |
| North America       | (8,408) | (4,050)  | 52                                 |  |  |  |  |
| United States       | (9,316) | (4,727)  | 49                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Canada              | 732     | 534  | (27)                               |  |  |  |  |
| Bermuda             | 174     | 141  | (19)                               |  |  |  |  |
| Other North America | 2       | 2  | -                                  |  |  |  |  |
| Europe              | 7,751   | 6,850  | (12)                               |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom      | 3,635   | 4,764  | 31                                 |  |  |  |  |
| France              | 2,772   | 827  | (70)                               |  |  |  |  |
| Germany             | 225     | 290  | 29                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Malta               | 142     | 100  | (30)                               |  |  |  |  |
| Switzerland         | 553     | 450  | (19)                               |  |  |  |  |
| Turkey              | 224     | 261  | 17                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Other Europe        | 200     | 158  | (21)                               |  |  |  |  |

### **Group** Customer group and global business contribution

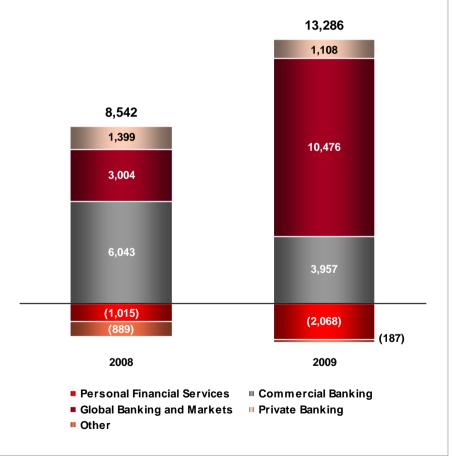
#### Business mix, 2009 Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

|                             | Reported | Underlying | % share<br>underlying |
|-----------------------------|----------|------------|-----------------------|
| Personal Financial Services | (2,065)  | (2,068)    | (16)                  |
| Commercial Banking          | 4,275    | 3,957      | 30                    |
| Global Banking and Markets  | 10,481   | 10,476     | 79                    |
| Private Banking             | 1,108    | 1,108      | 8                     |
| Other                       | (6,720)  | (187)      | (1)                   |
| Total                       | 7,079    | 13,286     | 100                   |

#### Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



#### **Business mix** Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, ex goodwill impairment, US\$m



### **Personal Financial Services**

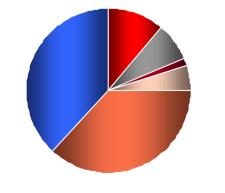
| US\$m  | Repo     | orted    | Under    | lying    |          | <sup>.</sup> / (worse)<br>vs 2008 |  |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------------------|--|
| •••••  | 2008     | 2009     | 2008     | 2009     | Reported | Underlying                        |  |
| Net operating income before loan impairment charges      | 41,489   | 35,415   | 38,863   | 35,411   | (15)     | (9)                               |  |
| Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions | (21,220) | (19,902) | (20,622) | (19,902) | 6        | 3                                 |  |
| Net operating income                                     | 20,269   | 15,513   | 18,241   | 15,509   | (23)     | (15)                              |  |
| Total operating expenses, ex goodwill impairment         | (21,140) | (18,292) | (19,730) | (18,291) | 13       | 7                                 |  |
| Operating profit   | (871)    | (2,779)  | (1,489)  | (2,782)  | (219)    | (87)                              |  |
| Associates and joint ventures                            | 461      | 714      | 474      | 714      | 55       | 51                                |  |
| Profit before tax, ex goodwill impairment                | (410)    | (2,065)  | (1,015)  | (2,068)  | (404)    | (104)                             |  |
| Goodwill impairment                                      | (10,564) | -        | (10,564) | -        | n/a      | n/a                               |  |
| Profit before tax  | (10,974) | (2,065)  | (11,579) | (2,068)  | 81       | 82                                |  |
| Customer loans and advances                              | 401,402  | 399,460  | 422,520  | 399,460  | -        | (5)                               |  |
| Customer accounts  | 440,338  | 499,109  | 464,367  | 499,109  | 13       | 7                                 |  |
| Cost efficiency ratio (%)                                | 51.0     | 51.7     | 50.8     | 51.7     |          |                                   |  |

### **Personal Financial Services**

#### Regional mix, 2009 Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

|                      | Reported | Underlying |
|----------------------|----------|------------|
| Hong Kong            | 2,728    | 2,728      |
| Rest of Asia-Pacific | 463      | 460        |
| Middle East          | (126)    | (126)      |
| Latin America        | (216)    | (216)      |
| Europe               | 312      | 312        |
| North America        | (5,226)  | (5,226)    |
| Total                | (2,065)  | (2,068)    |

#### Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn

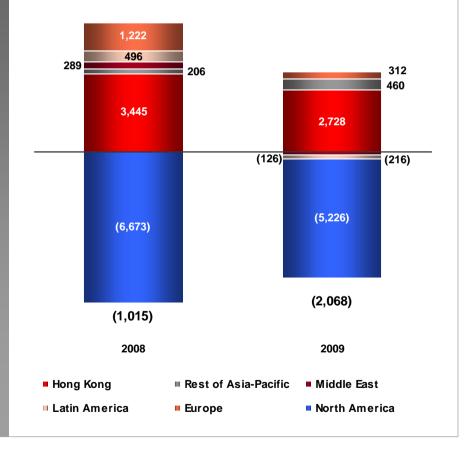


- Hong Kong (44, 11%)
- Rest of Asia-Pacific (30, 8%)
- Middle East (6, 1%)
- 🛯 Latin America (20, 5%)
- Europe (148, 37%)
- North America (152, 38%)

US\$399.4bn

### Regional mix

Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, ex goodwill impairment, US\$m



# **Commercial Banking**

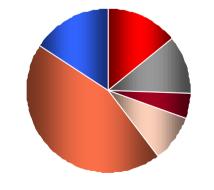
| US\$m  | Repo    | orted   | Under   | lying   | % Better / (worse)<br>2009 vs 2008 |            |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|------------|
|  | 2008    | 2009    | 2008    | 2009    | Reported                           | Underlying |
| Net operating income before loan impairment charges      | 15,317  | 12,853  | 13,521  | 12,508  | (16)                               | (7)        |
| Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions | (2,173) | (3,282) | (2,102) | (3,282) | (51)                               | (56)       |
| Net operating income                                     | 13,144  | 9,571   | 11,419  | 9,226   | (27)                               | (19)       |
| Total operating expense                                  | (6,581) | (5,963) | (6,014) | (5,936) | 9                                  | 1          |
| Operating profit   | 6,563   | 3,608   | 5,405   | 3,290   | (45)                               | (39)       |
| Associates and joint ventures                            | 631     | 667     | 638     | 667     | 6                                  | 5          |
| Profit before tax  | 7,194   | 4,275   | 6,043   | 3,957   | (41)                               | (35)       |
| Customer loans and advances                              | 203,949 | 199,674 | 218,563 | 199,674 | (2)                                | (9)        |
| Customer accounts  | 235,879 | 267,388 | 249,780 | 267,388 | 13                                 | 7          |
| Cost efficiency ratio (%)                                | 43.0    | 46.4    | 44.5    | 47.5    |                                    |            |

### **Commercial Banking**

#### **Regional mix, 2009** Profit before tax, US\$m

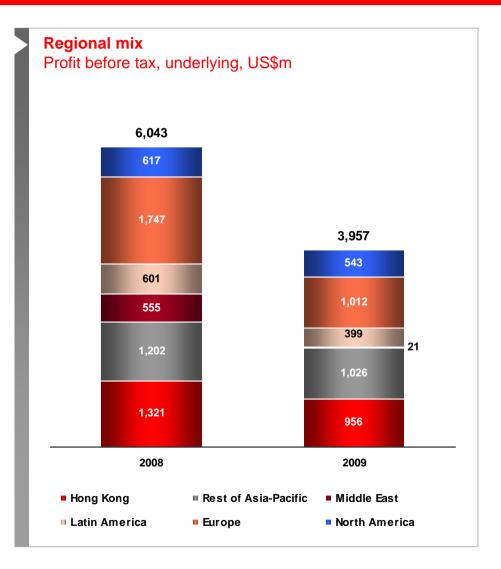
|                      | Reported | Underlying | % share<br>underlying |
|----------------------|----------|------------|-----------------------|
| Hong Kong            | 956      | 956        | 24                    |
| Rest of Asia-Pacific | 1,064    | 1,026      | 26                    |
| Middle East          | 21       | 21         | 1                     |
| Latin America        | 399      | 399        | 10                    |
| Europe               | 1,292    | 1,012      | 25                    |
| North America        | 543      | 543        | 14                    |
| Total                | 4,275    | 3,957      | 100                   |

#### Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



- Hong Kong (28, 14%)
- Rest of Asia-Pacific (23, 11%)
- Middle East (10, 5%)
- Latin America (18, 9%)
- Europe (89, 45%)
- North America (31, 16%)

US\$199.5bn



# **Global Banking and Markets**

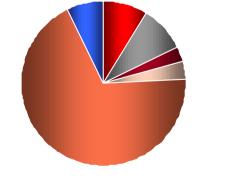
| JS\$m  | Repo    | rted    | Under   | Underlying |          | % Better / (worse)<br>2009 vs 2008 |  |
|--|---------|---------|---------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|--|
|  | 2008    | 2009    | 2008    | 2009       | Reported | Underlying                         |  |
| Net operating income before loan impairment charges      | 13,518  | 21,820  | 12,245  | 21,812     | 61       | 78                                 |  |
| Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions | (1,471) | (3,168) | (1,426) | (3,168)    | (115)    | (122)                              |  |
| Net operating income                                     | 12,047  | 18,652  | 10,819  | 18,644     | 55       | 72                                 |  |
| Total operating expense                                  | (9,092) | (8,537) | (8,349) | (8,534)    | 6        | (2)                                |  |
| Operating profit   | 2,955   | 10,115  | 2,470   | 10,110     | 242      | 309                                |  |
| Associates and joint ventures                            | 528     | 366     | 534     | 366        | (31)     | (31)                               |  |
| Profit before tax  | 3,483   | 10,481  | 3,004   | 10,476     | 201      | 249                                |  |
| Cost efficiency ratio (%)                                | 67.3    | 39.1    | 68.2    | 39.1       |          |                                    |  |

### **Global Banking and Markets**

#### **Regional mix, 2009, US\$m** Profit / (loss) before tax

|                      | Reported | Underlying | % share<br>underlying |
|----------------------|----------|------------|-----------------------|
| Hong Kong            | 1,507    | 1,507      | 14                    |
| Rest of Asia-Pacific | 2,319    | 2,314      | 22                    |
| Middle East          | 467      | 467        | 5                     |
| Latin America        | 931      | 931        | 9                     |
| Europe               | 4,545    | 4,545      | 43                    |
| North America        | 712      | 712        | 7                     |
| Total                | 10,481   | 10,476     | 100                   |

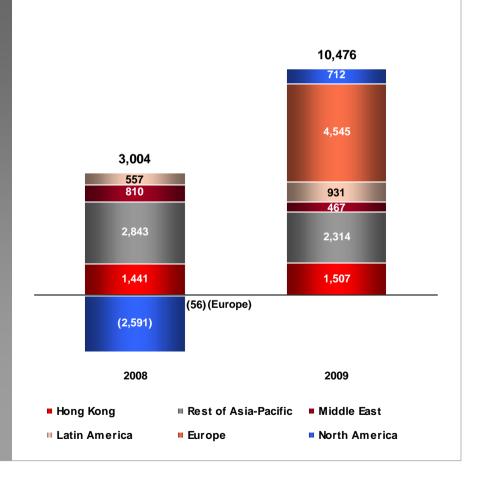
#### Loans and advances to customers 31 Dec 2009, US\$bn



- Hong Kong (22, 9%)
- Rest of Asia-Pacific (24, 9%)
- Middle East (7, 3%)
- Latin America (10, 4%)
- Europe (176, 68%)
- North America (19, 7%)

US\$256.9bn

#### **Regional mix** Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, US\$m



## **Global Banking and Markets**

Management view of total operating income

| US\$m                                | 2007    | 2008    | 2009   | % Better / (worse)<br>2009 vs 2008 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|------------------------------------|
| Credit                               | (1,319) | (5,502) | 2,330  | n/a                                |
| Rates                                | 1,291   | 2,033   | 2,648  | 30                                 |
| Foreign exchange                     | 2,178   | 3,842   | 2,979  | (22)                               |
| Equities                             | 1,177   | (64)    | 641    | n/a                                |
| Securities services                  | 1,926   | 2,116   | 1,420  | (33)                               |
| Asset and structured finance         | 467     | 251     | 346    | 38                                 |
| Global Markets                       | 5,720   | 2,676   | 10,364 | 287                                |
| Financing and equity capital markets | 2,186   | 3,572   | 3,070  | (14)                               |
| Payments and cash management         | 1,632   | 1,665   | 1,053  | (37)                               |
| Other transaction services           | 372     | 481     | 507    | 5                                  |
| Global Banking                       | 4,190   | 5,718   | 4,630  | (19)                               |
| Balance sheet management             | 1,226   | 3,618   | 5,390  | 49                                 |
| Global asset management              | 1,336   | 934     | 939    | 1                                  |
| Principal investments                | 1,253   | (415)   | 42     | n/a                                |
| Other                                | 1,555   | 1,066   | 489    | (54)                               |
| Total operating income               | 15,280  | 13,597  | 21,854 | 61                                 |

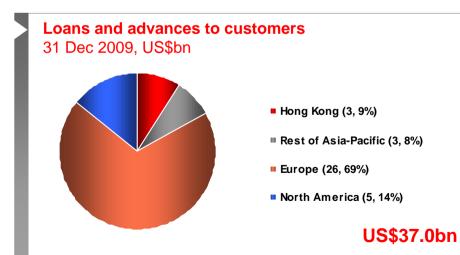
# **Private Banking**

| US\$m  | 2008     |            | 2009 <sup>1</sup> | % Better / (worse)<br>2009 vs 2008 |            |
|--|----------|------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| ••••   | Reported | Underlying | Reported          | Reported                           | Underlying |
| Net operating income before loan impairment charges      | 3,631    | 3,527      | 3,112             | (14)                               | (12)       |
| Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions | (68)     | (66)       | (128)             | (88)                               | (94)       |
| Net operating income                                     | 3,563    | 3,461      | 2,984             | (16)                               | (14)       |
| Total operating expense                                  | (2,116)  | (2,062)    | (1,884)           | 11                                 | 9          |
| Operating profit   | 1,447    | 1,399      | 1,100             | (24)                               | (21)       |
| Associates and joint ventures                            | -        | -          | 8                 | n/a                                | n/a        |
| Profit before tax  | 1,447    | 1,399      | 1,108             | (23)                               | (21)       |
| Client assets, US\$bn                                    |          |            |                   |                                    |            |
| At 1 January   | 421      |            | 352               | (16)                               |            |
| Net new money  | 24       |            | (7)               | n/a                                |            |
| Value change   | (71)     |            | 27                | n/a                                |            |
| Exchange and other                                       | (22)     |            | (5)               | n/a                                |            |
| At 31 December   | 352      |            | 367               | 4                                  |            |
| Cost efficiency ratio (%)                                | 58.3     |            | 60.5              |                                    |            |

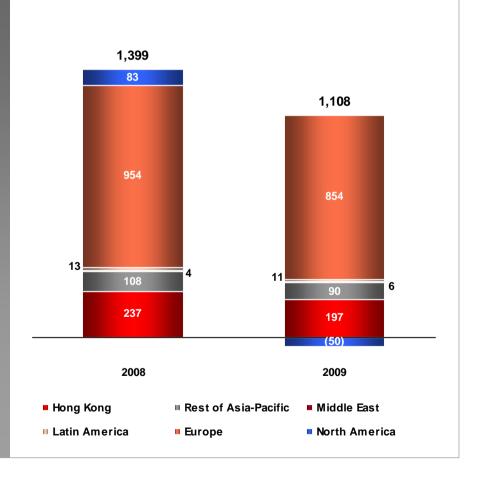
### **Private Banking**

#### **Regional mix, 2009** Profit / (loss) before tax, US\$m

|                      | Reported and underlying | % share |  |
|----------------------|-------------------------|---------|--|
| Hong Kong            | 197                     | 18      |  |
| Rest of Asia-Pacific | 90                      | 8       |  |
| Middle East          | 6                       | 1       |  |
| Latin America        | 11                      | 1       |  |
| Europe               | 854                     | 77      |  |
| North America        | (50)                    | (5)     |  |
| Total                | 1,108                   | 100     |  |

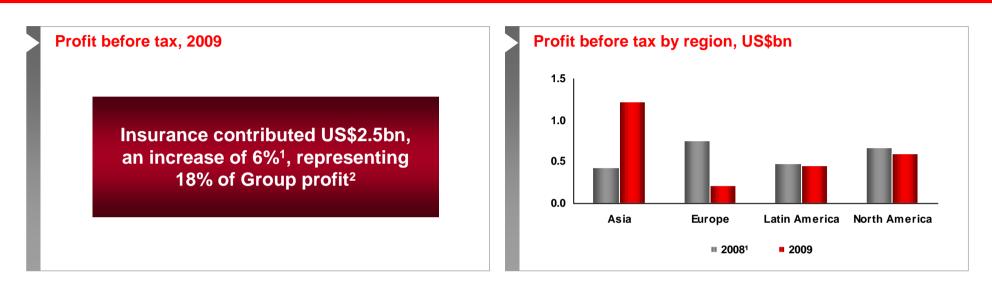


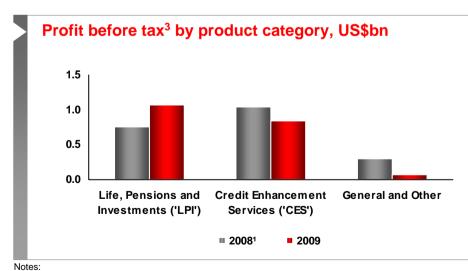
#### **Regional mix** Profit / (loss) before tax, underlying, US\$m

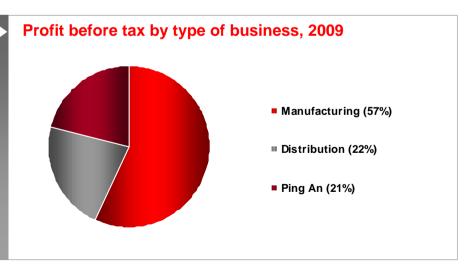


## Bancassurance

Executing on emerging markets strategy







(1) 2008 adjusted for constant currency

(2) Group profit before tax excludes changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread

(3) Excludes Ping An

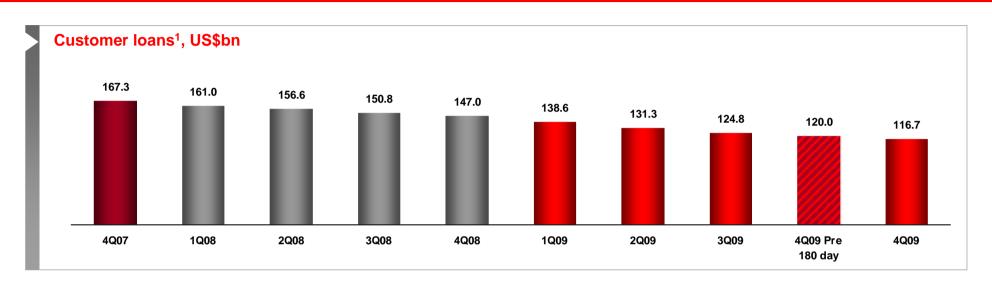
2009 Financial Results

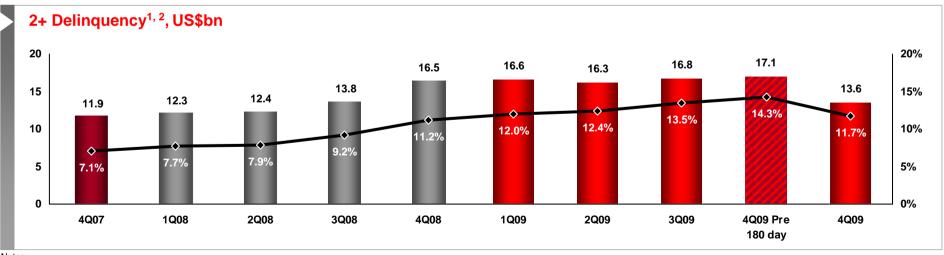
| US\$m   | 2008     | 2009     | % Better / (worse)<br>2009 vs 2008 |
|---|----------|----------|------------------------------------|
| Net operating income before loan impairment charges ex changes in FV of own debt due to credit spread | 13,738   | 12,484   | (9)                                |
| Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions  | (15,347) | (13,545) | 12                                 |
| Total operating expenses, ex goodwill impairment  | (4,526)  | (3,574)  | 21                                 |
| Loss before tax from continuing operations  | (6,135)  | (4,635)  | 24                                 |
|   |          |          |                                    |
| Customer loans and advances (as at 31 December) <sup>1,2</sup>  | 147,015  | 117,944  | (20)                               |

Notes:

(1) The figures are presented on an IFRS management basis. See note 24 of 'Business Segments', form 10-K for the period ended 31 Dec 2009 for reconciliation of IFRS to US GAAP
(2) Customer loans and advances included reverse repo balances of US\$1,300m at 31 Dec 2009 (nil at 31 Dec 2008)

### Continued reduction of balance sheet in the US

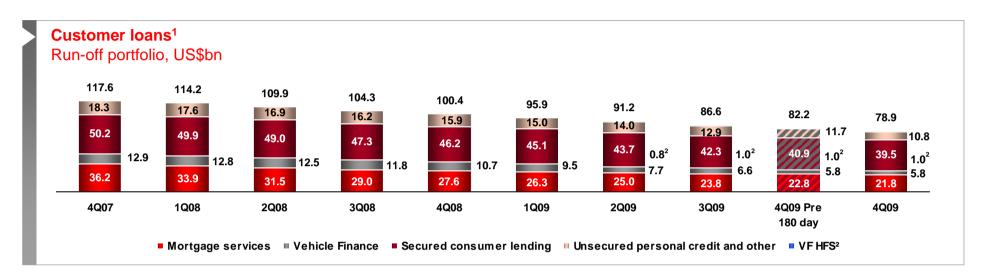


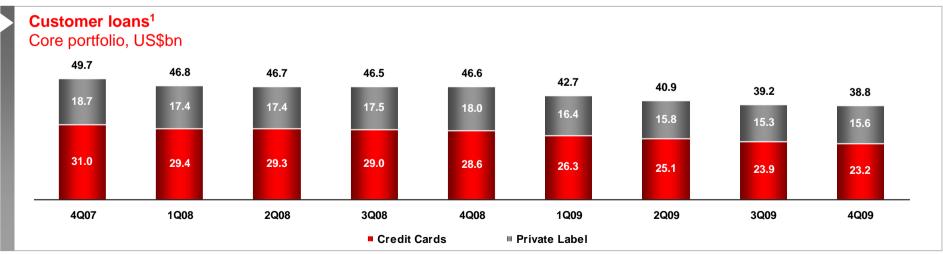


Notes:

(1) Excludes reverse repo balances and vehicle finance loans held for sale

US customer loans – Run-off portfolio: Down 21% from December 2008



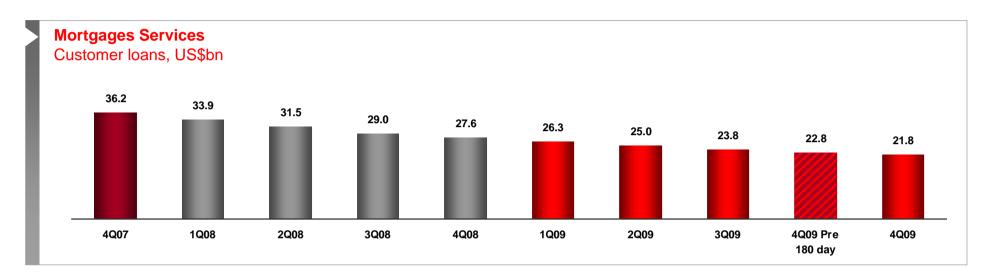


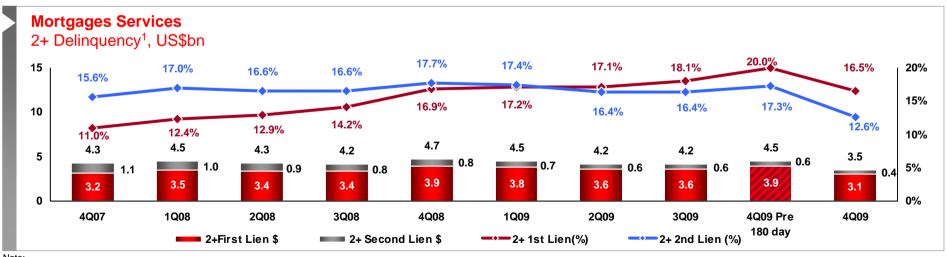
Notes:

(1) Excludes reverse repo balances

(2) Vehicle finance loans held for sale

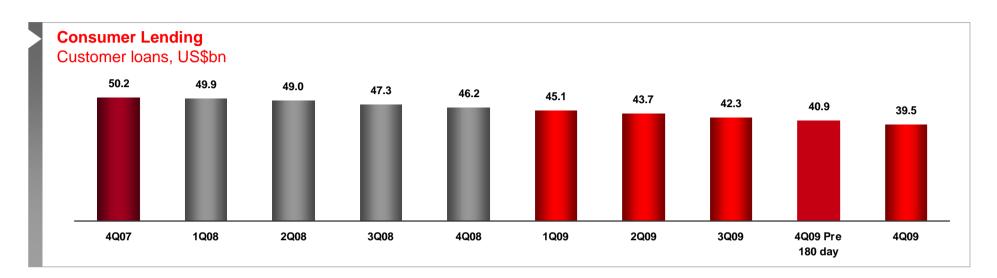
US Mortgages: Continuing to shrink the Mortgage Services portfolio

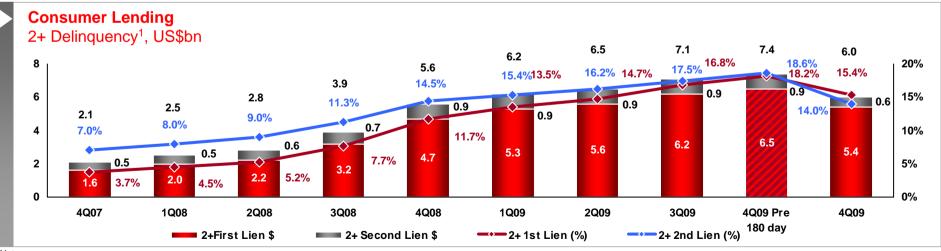




Note:

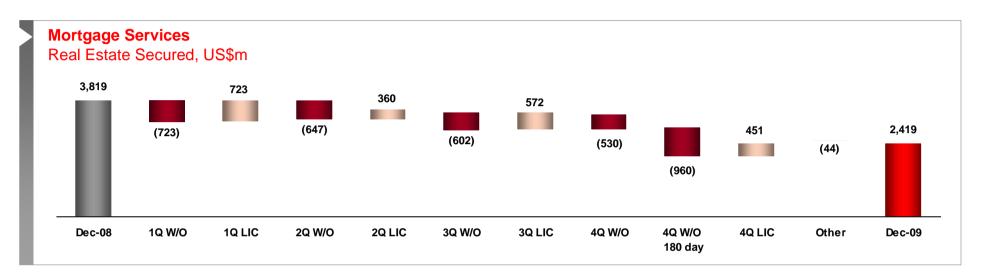
US Mortgages: Continuing to shrink the Consumer Lending mortgage portfolio

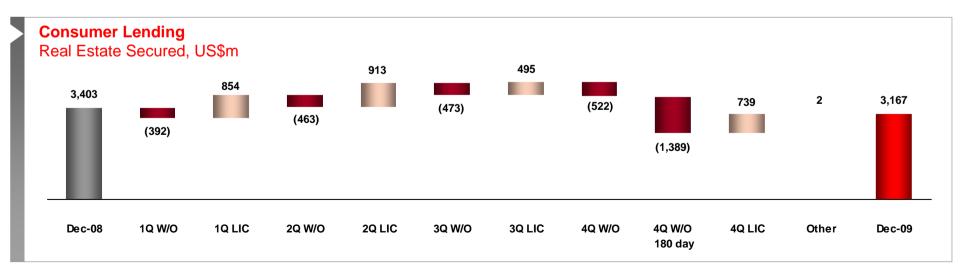




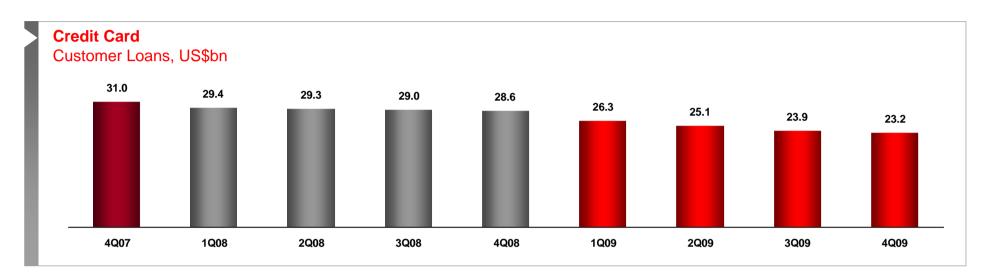
Note:

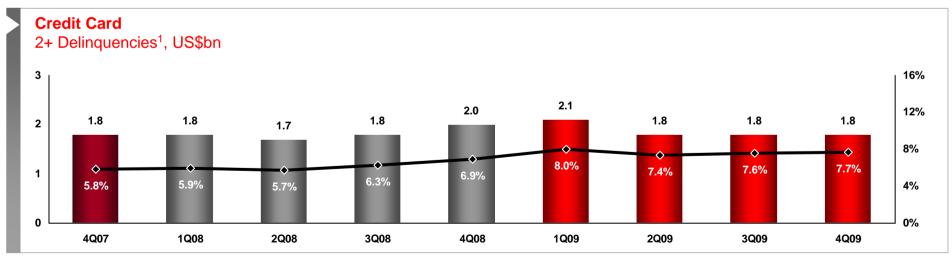
### Impairment allowance





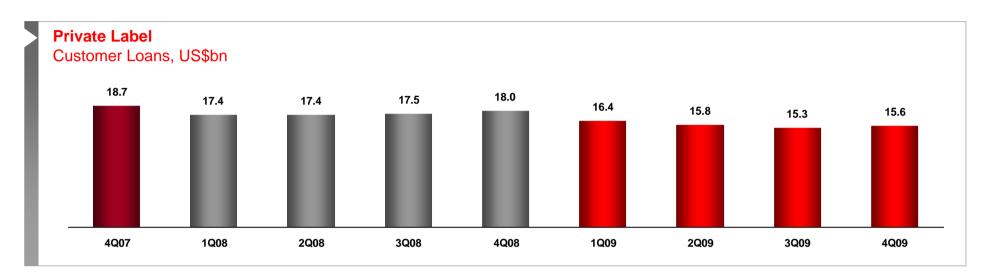
Managing risk in cards: Credit Card

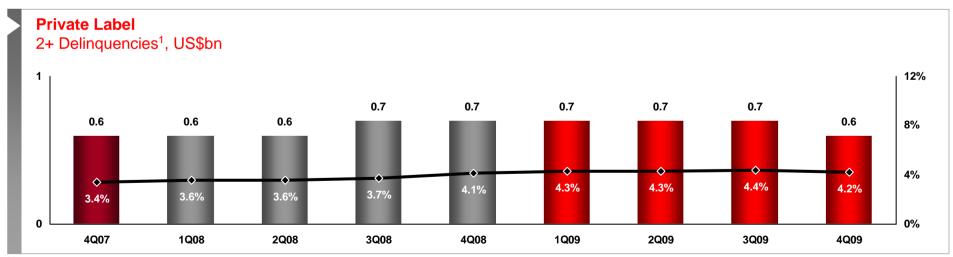




Note:

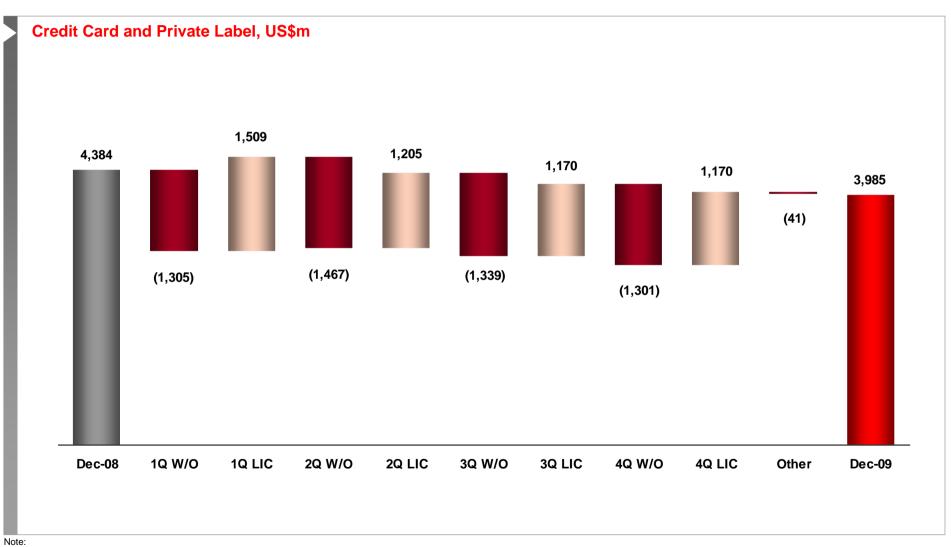
Managing risk in cards: Private Label



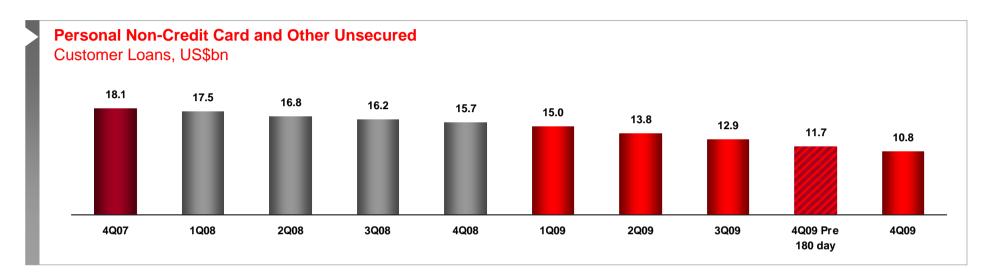


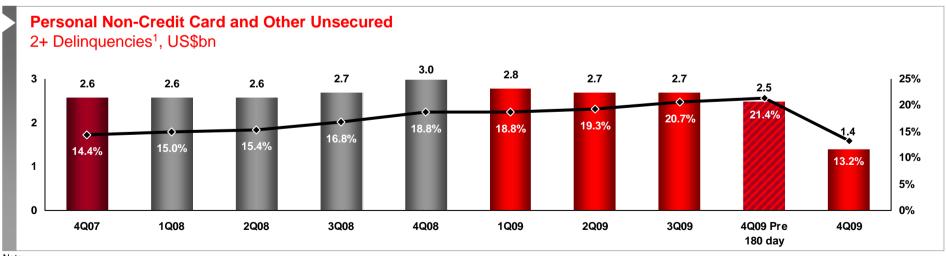
Note:

Impairment allowance



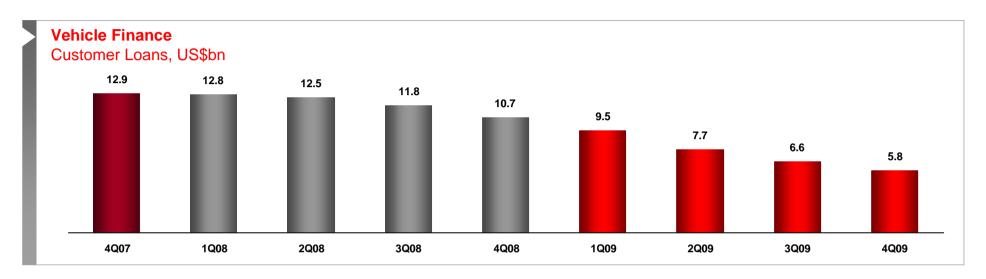
Manage personal non-credit card run-off

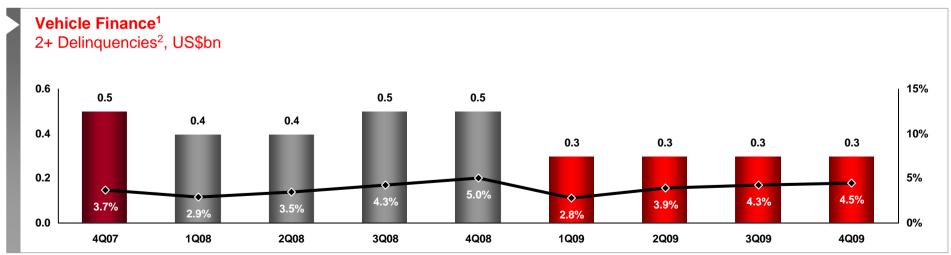




Note:

Manage vehicle finance run-off<sup>1</sup>

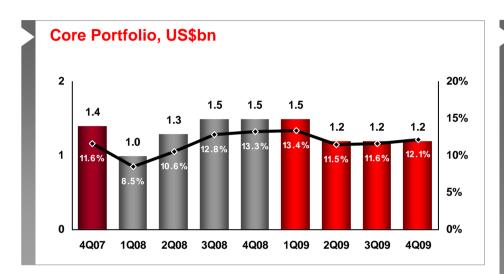


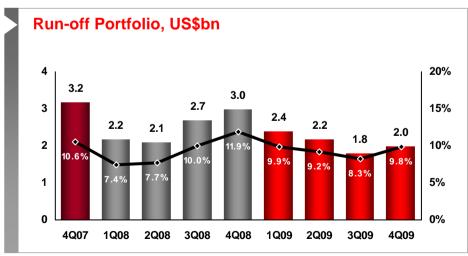


Notes:

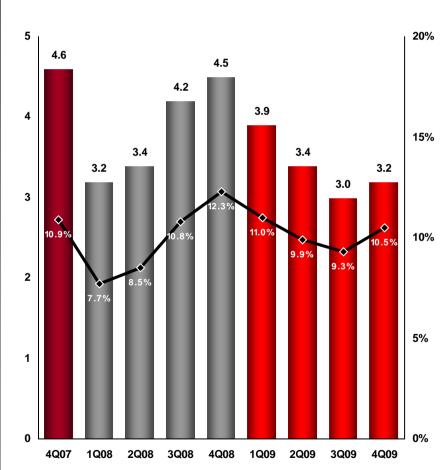
(1) Vehicle Finance data excludes US\$972m of customer loans and US\$44m of delinquency for loans held for sale in 4Q09

Loan impairment charges<sup>1,2</sup>





Total HSBC Finance Corp, US\$bn

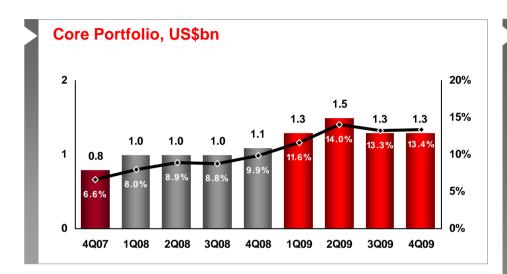


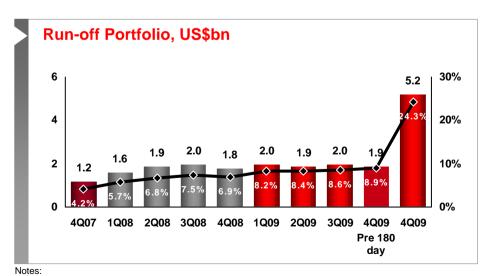
Notes:

(2) Loan impairment charge ratio as a percentage of average total loans (quarter annualised)

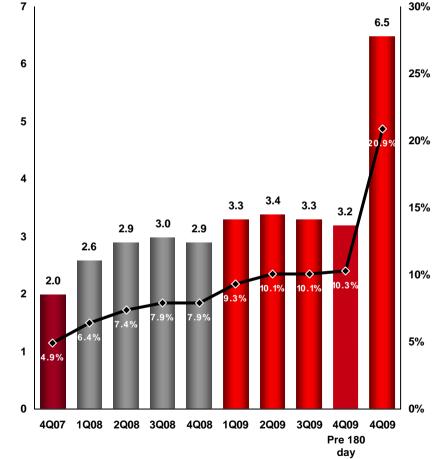
<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes reverse repo balances

Amount written-off 1,2





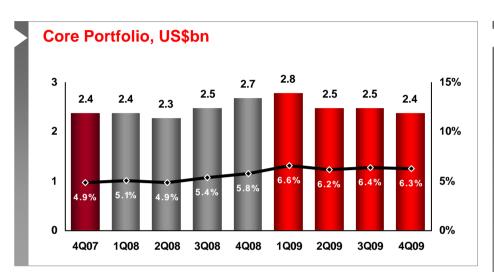


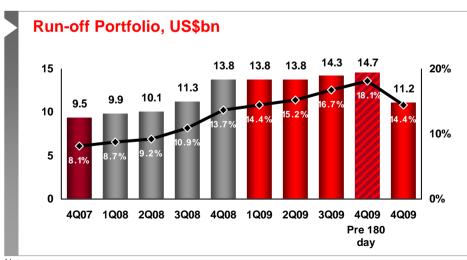


(2) Loan impairment charge ratio as a percentage of average total loans (quarter annualised)

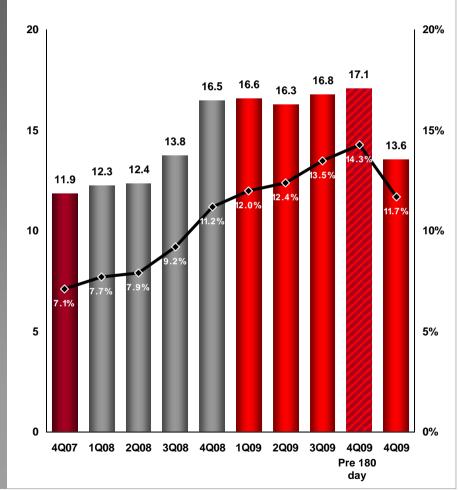
<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes reverse repo balances

### HSBC Finance Corporation 2+ Delinquency<sup>1,2</sup>





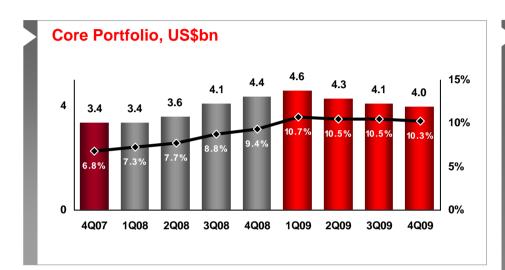
### Total HSBC Finance Corp, US\$bn

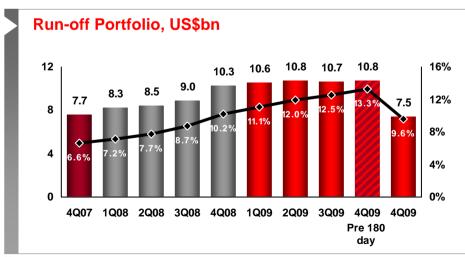


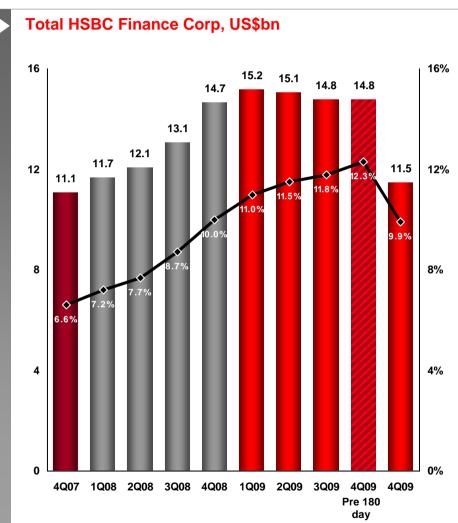
#### Notes:

(1) Excludes reverse repo balances

Impairment allowance<sup>1,2</sup>







Notes:

(1) Excludes reverse repo balances

(2) Impairment allowance ratio as a percentage of end-of-period total loans, excluding vehicle finance loans classified as held for sale